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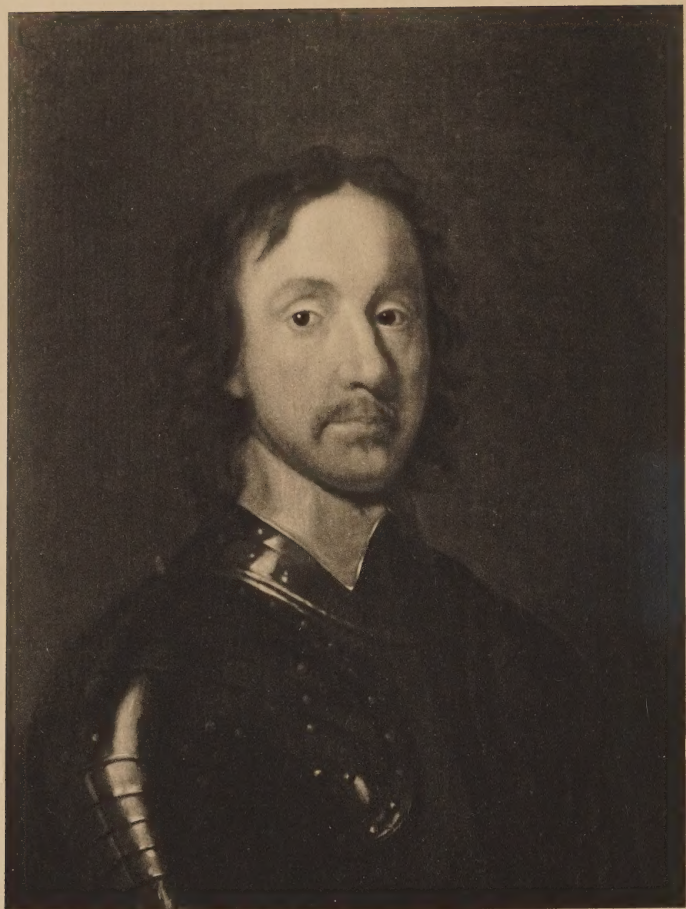
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A Bibliography of Oliver Cromwell

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OLIVER CROMWELL

*From a portrait by Robert Walker;
in the possession of the author*

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A Bibliography of OLIVER CROMWELL

*A List of Printed Materials relating
to OLIVER CROMWELL, together with a
List of Portraits and Caricatures*

BY

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Cambridge

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IN MEMORY OF

T. W. A.

PREFACE

A PORTRAIT, the late John Singer Sargent is reported to have observed from the fulness of his great experience, is a picture of someone with something wrong with the mouth. In like fashion it is perhaps not too much to say that a bibliography is often regarded by its more critical users as a list of books with something wrong with the references. To such a description this contribution to the historiography of Oliver Cromwell cannot hope to be an exception. It cannot — and no such work can — pretend to completeness, much less to absolute accuracy. It is only as nearly complete as the time and talents of its compiler can make it; and its chief claim to recognition must, therefore, rest on the fact that it is, at least, the largest collection of titles relating to Cromwell which has yet been made, and the most nearly complete list of portraits yet brought together.

It seems an appropriate time to issue such a work as this. The stream of Cromwellian literature, which took its rise in the seventeenth century and then grew to such huge proportions, which dwindled somewhat during the eighteenth century and swelled again so greatly during the nineteenth, has shrunk so much in the past few years that it is perhaps fair to assume that the great bulk of such literature has appeared. As we shall probably not learn much more about the Protector than we know now, so we shall almost certainly never see again an amount of publication regarding him comparable in either extent or value to the material here listed. Cromwell, therefore, offers a peculiarly good subject for the bibliographer at this time, as earlier he was a peculiarly good subject for the biographer.

But why, it may be asked, should one be a bibliographer of Oliver Cromwell at all; why should he trouble himself with such dull, stale, flat, and, above all, such unprofitable labor as collecting and arranging the writings of others on this or, indeed, on any subject? Of what use is it; who will be interested in it; of what possible benefit or entertainment can it be to anyone?

He who publishes a book has been recognized at least since the time of Job as one who gives a hostage to fortune; and whether a bibliography be regarded as a book or not, it offers an even larger mark for attack than most forms of published matter. It is more or less on a par with a dictionary, and as long ago as Dr. Samuel Johnson's day that same problem presented itself to the great lexicographer. "I knew," he wrote in his introductory letter to the public regarding his Dictionary, "that the work in which I was engaged is generally

considered as drudgery for the blind, as the proper toil of artless industry, a task that requires neither the light of learning nor the activity of genius, but may be successfully performed without any greater quality than that of bearing burthens with dull patience and beating the track of the alphabet with sluggish resolution." It is in the face of some such spirit that the bibliographer, like the lexicographer, approaches his task; and though his contribution may be even less appreciated than that of the dictionary-maker, it may, none the less, claim a place in the long line of contributions to human knowledge, in the hope that it may not be regarded as utterly inconsequent and vain.

For the answer to the question, "What use is a bibliography?" lies partly in the minds of that few and feeble company on whom rests the burden of maintaining and increasing knowledge — the scholars who busy themselves with that fascinating if thankless task on which depends, after all, so much of what we call civilization. That answer is obvious enough. However great the sum of human knowledge, if that knowledge lies in unlisted and chaotic masses it is of relatively small account, for each investigator as he comes along must do an enormous amount of needless searching for such parts of it as he happens to need. It is as if libraries had no catalogues, nor had their books properly arranged on shelves; as if our languages had no dictionaries; as if the merchant's goods lay here and there in mixed heaps on the floor; as if there were no maps to guide the traveller. This lesson has long since been learned by scientists, and no one familiar with those great compilations in which are collected and arranged the fruits of scientific investigation but must regret that history, which professes the scientific spirit, and which of all subjects needs bibliography so much, has so little of it.

But even scholars — or perhaps scholars most of all — may note included here much that must seem of trivial interest or none. Fantastic speculation as to what became of Cromwell's head or other personal possessions, his gloves, his swords, his baby clothes—who cares what became of them; or who has any interest in insignificant lucubrations in regard to him by insignificant individuals in insignificant corners of the earth?

The answer to these questions lies beyond the view of even scholarship, in that curious realm of man's imagination which is touched by such things as these more than by facts of history. Lincoln's axe, Marie Antoinette's fan, Washington's false teeth, Louis Philippe's shaving-set, Queen Elizabeth's dresses — the museums of the world are full of these faintly, and sometimes more than faintly, ridiculous relics of the great, as the pages of literature are strewn with trivial recollections of no more consequence. They are not merely a measure of the effect of greatness on the common mind: they bring that mind

in closer touch with greatness in ways that it can understand. Such things are not irrelevant in a bibliography. Nothing is irrelevant in a bibliography that pertains in any way to its subject — for who can tell his neighbor's needs and his desires in the field of human interest?

And in another way they are significant. They reveal not merely that the interest in Cromwell is widespread and intimate, but that his memory occurs to men in many forms and, above all, in times of crisis, in curious, perhaps prophetic, even superstitious ways. It will be seen in these pages that the years preceding the French Revolution witnessed a growing interest in Charles I's trial and execution, long before it seemed remotely possible that such a fate might overtake Louis XVI. The nineteenth-century era of reform was preceded and accompanied by scholarly resurrection of the Cromwellian period. The last years of that century found imperial Germany concerned with Cromwell's contributions to the art of war and his adventures in the field of "Politik," especially "Welt Politik." And how shall we interpret the bitter attacks upon his memory by Socialists at the beginning of the twentieth century?

As to the work itself, the great problem of any bibliography — once the material is accumulated — is one from which even the lexicographer is relatively free. It is the problem of selection and arrangement; and the question of selection of Cromwelliana is peculiarly difficult. To repeat every title relating to his period, especially those of contemporary pamphlets, not only would lead directly to infinity, but would duplicate admirable lists already in existence. To omit all titles so listed would, for obvious reasons, be equally unfortunate. In general, there is included here contemporary material which relates directly to Cromwell or seems likely to have come under his personal notice; from the rest such has been selected as seems to bear more immediately on his career, his character, his opinions, his acts and policies; and that which relates to the more general events and interests of his time has been largely omitted. That this more or less arbitrary procedure will satisfy anyone it is perhaps too much to hope; but, after exploring every other alternative that suggested itself to the compiler and his advisers, any basis of selection except that of personal relation to the Protector seemed quite hopeless; and this is, in consequence, essentially a bibliography of Oliver Cromwell. Yet it may be hoped that by including some items connected with almost if not quite every phase of his career, with references to such printed lists of books as relate to them, the whole may form at least an introduction to the bibliography of his time as well as of his person.

In some measure this task of selection has been lightened, in some measure complicated, by these existing bibliographies, especially by such an admirable and comprehensive list as the Thomason Tracts.

While it has not been possible, of course, to include here every work that mentions Cromwell's name, there will be found here the titles of the more important histories that touch on his activities, with some which may seem unimportant, but which, for one reason or another, seemed worthy of note. Nor has it seemed possible in a work of such scope to evaluate fully every item. In many cases the title itself has been considered sufficient indication of the character or the contents of the work. In a few instances it has been impossible to discuss the matter *in extenso*; but in most cases where evaluation seemed necessary, or doubt might exist, some description has been given, and, with the full index and the use of copious cross-references, it is hoped that the information given may be sufficient.

Finally, it would not be fitting to conclude without acknowledgment of the contributions of those who have assisted in the preparation of this list. To Mrs. Paul Faude and Mrs. J. B. Crane, who have done the most to give it form; to Mr. G. B. Ives, and especially to Mrs. E. G. Stewart, who read the proof; and to the trustees — and above all the donors — of that peculiarly enlightened benefaction, the Milton Fund of Harvard University, whose generosity made its completion possible, is due the chief gratitude of the compiler. To the authorities of the libraries of Harvard and Yale Universities, of the Boston Public Library and of the Boston Athenæum, of the Library of Congress, the New York Public Library, and the Massachusetts Historical Society, he is indebted not only for the use of books and catalogues but for advice and assistance. Nor can anyone interested in such work as this omit his tribute to the compilers of that unparalleled storehouse of bibliographical information, the catalogue of the Library of the British Museum. With respect to the portrait list, he must acknowledge especially the work of Mrs. Faude. Finally, the encouragement and suggestion of Professor Sir Charles Harding Firth have been at once a help and an inspiration.

It should perhaps be noted that limitations of space seem to make it necessary to confine this list to works of historical fact, and that a large list of works of imagination — novels, poems, and plays — has, with some few exceptions, been omitted. And it is possibly worthy of note that there have been inserted here some Cromwell items that for one reason or another have been omitted from the last edition of Carlyle's *Cromwell* by Mrs. Lomas, to whose extraordinary diligence and accuracy every student of the subject, the compiler of this bibliography especially, owes so much. All of Cromwell's letters and speeches, save those indicated, are to be found in her edition.

To revert, then, to Dr. Johnson, one may quote him in conclusion. "We are taught by the great Roman orator that every man should propose to himself the highest degree of excellence, but that he may stop with honour at the second or third; though therefore my per-

formance should fall below the excellence of other dictionaries, I may obtain at least the praise of having endeavored well, nor shall I think it any reproach to my diligence that I have retired without a triumph from a contest with united academies and long succession of learned compilers. I cannot hope in the warmest moments to preserve so much caution through so long a work as not to sink into negligence, or to obtain so much knowledge of all its parts as not frequently to err by ignorance. I expect that sometimes the desire of accuracy will urge me to superfluities, and sometimes the fear of prolixity betray me to omissions, that in the extent of such variety I shall be often bewildered and in the mazes of such intricacy be frequently entangled, that in one part refinement will be subtilized beyond exactness and evidence dilated in another beyond perspicacity. Yet I do not despair of approbation from those who, knowing the uncertainty of conjecture, the scantiness of knowledge, the fallibility of memory and the unsteadiness of attention, can compare the causes of error with the means of avoiding it, and the extent of art with the capacity of man."

Such, making allowance for the difference of the task, must be the compiler's apology; and he can only hope that the work thus begun may be carried on by other hands; that the whole array of *addenda*, *corrigenda*, and *delenda* may be enlisted to make the knowledge of Oliver Cromwell at least as accessible as that of British lepidoptera or North American echinoderms, to neither of which — such is the vanity of historians — he conceives it to yield in importance or in interest. If this work, then, may serve in any degree to contribute by precept or example to that more exact knowledge of the past which historical science seeks to obtain, its purpose will be served. As for the rest it will appear to many, and no doubt properly, as did Gibbon's *Roman Empire* to his noble friend: "Another d——d thick square book eh! Scribble, scribble, scribble, eh! Mr. Gibbon!"

W. C. A.

INTRODUCTION

THE HISTORIC CROMWELL

TO ANY thoughtful person interested in history there must occur one question of importance, not only to history, but to all knowledge. How do we know what we profess to know? By what process has that knowledge been built up; on what foundations does it rest; in how far does it represent the truth; and in how far is it tradition or opinion, or mere hypothesis? To many, indeed, even to some professed historians, this question does not seem to have occurred; or, if it has, it has been dismissed as too vague, too difficult to determine, too "unpractical" to undertake without a study of such inordinate length and unsatisfactory conclusions as to repel the most patient of scholars and the most long-enduring of readers — if, indeed, there are any long-enduring readers left.

Yet such studies, however difficult and inconclusive, have not been found either useless or uninteresting to science, with which history nowadays professes to be allied, or even to literature, to which it was once supposed to be related. To know how knowledge has developed provides a measure at once of its achievement and of what remains to be accomplished. It reveals the methods of intellectual progress — that strange combination of investigation, imagination, industry, and chance; nor is it without a fascination of its own, apart from that of the subject with which it is immediately concerned.

For such a study the development of the historic Cromwell offers certain advantages. The great Protector occupies a place in modern history second perhaps only to that of Napoleon; and he represented or opposed causes and parties that still play their part in affairs perhaps even more than did the Corsican. He lived in times when it was possible to make and preserve an ample record of human activities, and his period yields in interest and importance to no other in English history and to few in the history of any people. Moreover, however much we may add to the knowledge of his period, we are not likely to know much more of him personally than we do now. The story of the slow evolution of our knowledge of him and of his times is, in fact, the epic of our recovery of the past in miniature; and the career of the Huntingdon squire who rose to be the Lord Protector of England, Scotland, Ireland, and the dominions oversea — he whom we call Oliver Cromwell, though his family name was Williams — is scarcely stranger than the career of his memory once he had passed from life to history.

When Oliver Cromwell died, the world in which he played so great a part knew as much and as little of him as we know of the men of our own time. Week by week the newspapers, which had begun their great career almost if not quite in his lifetime, had chronicled the events of war and politics then reckoned their chief excuse for existence; and more than at almost any other time masses of ephemeral though serious literature had poured from the presses, informing, arguing, praising or denouncing him. Among the thirty thousand pamphlets that tradition says this period produced, a multitude owed their origin to him; and speeches, letters, ordinances, proclamations, petitions, and treaties made him on this side, if on no other, the best-known ruler of his time.

There were, besides, many who had known him personally — but to what purpose for historians? Most of their knowledge was bound to perish with them — and what has history to offer in its place? The lively impressions of contemporaries, the intimate knowledge of events and characters — what is more obvious than that we cannot know such a man as Cromwell as well as those who knew him at first hand? Yet consider “contemporary history” — almost without exception it is dull and disproportioned, superficial, prejudiced; and lives written by contemporaries are divided between panegyric and depreciation. This being true, what can a revolutionary leader in particular hope from his own generation or its immediate successor?

He may expect just what Cromwell received. The characteristic product of the Protector’s lifetime was Ricraft’s *Survey of England’s Champions and Truth’s Faithful Patriots*, and it serves for all. It reads like what we know as “campaign biography.” Introduced by the weak verses of John Leycester, that “poor crumme of mortality,” as he calls himself; adorned with “lively Pourtraiture” and lists of victories of those “prosperous Armies raised for the preservation of Religion, the Kings Majesties Person, the Priviledges of parliament and the Liberty of the Subject,” far down the list — next to the last, in fact — of these brief sketches comes that of the “Religious, successful and truly Valliant Lieutenant General Cromwell,” “who for his gallant actions, the Cavaliers have (Anabaptist-like) rebaptized (if I may properly so say) and given him a new name, called *Old Iron Sides*.” Thus Ricraft sets the pattern for Cromwellian biography, reciting the list of his victories, from the skirmish at Stamford, through the “never to be forgotten fight at Marston Moor” and Naseby, where he “did bravely perform the day,” till he returned from Oxford and the West to “take his place, as a Member of the House of Commons, where I leave him to act by his counsell, according to the pattern he hath acted with his hands.”

So, when he died, the first account of him, prefixed to a rude engraving of his lying in state, followed that pattern.

Oliver Cromwell L.^{ptor} of Eng^d Scot^d and Ierl^d borne at Huntington of the name of Williams of Glamorgan and by K. H. 8 changed into Cromwell was educated at Cambridge afterward of Lincons Inn at the beginning of the Warres Cp: of a Troop of Horse raised at his owne charge and by the Parla^m made commander in cheefe reduced Ierl^d and South Wales, overthrew D. Hambletons Army the Kerkes Army at Dunbar reduced all Scotland defeted Ch: Stewards Army at Woster . . . Was declared L: ^{ptor} of E^d Sc^d and Ird 26: of Decemb: 1653. died 3 Sep: 1658 after 14 dayes sicknesse of an ageu with great assurance and serenitie of minde peaceably in his bed. Natus 15 Ap: 1599.

Then, as an afterthought, or because there was one line left, was added casually, "*Dunkerke in Flanders surrendred to him 20th of June. 1658.*"

Such was the recorded history of Cromwell at his death. All men knew him as a small landowner who had risen to the headship of the state; in politics, as in war, his every action attended with success. They recalled the steps of his ascent to power, the roll of his victories over Royalists, Irish, Scotch, and finally foreign foes; how he had overcome opponents in his own party, lukewarm aristocratic leaders, Levellers, Presbyterians, Parliament itself; furthered the execution of the King, the formation of the Commonwealth and the Protectorate; and, as dictator of the Empire of England, had become the most formidable figure in the European world, the Puritan hero and the Protestant champion.

All this they knew, for it had been the fabric of affairs for nearly twenty years. What they did not know was how it had been done, and why—the springs of action, the motives and machinations, the circumstances that he had faced and overcome. Not until the graves gave up their memoirs and the archives their documents, and their stories were compared; not until the great underlying currents of thought and action had been sounded and charted, would they know what part he played, and what sort of man he was.

Yet there was plenty of material. Of his own letters hundreds were preserved; of the letters of others many thousands more; the archives of foreign powers held the reports of agents and ambassadors regarding him and his country; those of Great Britain, masses of documents relating to his rule. His secretaries, Thurloe and Milton and Rushworth in particular, had kept their correspondence; his opponents, theirs. In many a country house, in many an old bookseller's shop, lay masses of pamphlets, and even before his death men were collecting them. Especially a certain George Thomason of St. Paul's, as he went about his business among authors and printers, had gratified his collecting instincts and his interest in affairs by picking up these fugitive publications against the time when his professional judgment told him they would interest posterity, till he had gathered some twenty-three thousand of them to perpetuate his own memory with that of his times.

Even while this bookseller of St. Paul's went his unobtrusive way, the young Prince Charles's governor, Sir Edward Hyde, in his retreat among the Channel Isles, began to draw from his own recollections, from the state papers which he knew so well, — for he had written so many of them, — from his diary and correspondence, the story of the Great Rebellion and the Civil War. Meanwhile, too, the secretary of the Long Parliament, Thomas May, was publishing his history of that body to 1647; and various other men who had played parts in public life were busy writing their recollections or their *apologiae*. But to these men, for whatever reason, such documents were dangerous, especially to Cromwellians when in that *annus mirabilis* of 1660 King Charles II came to his own again; and each took steps to protect himself. Thurloe and Milton abstracted their letters from the Public Paper Office in Whitehall and hid them. Thomason stored his pamphlets in false table-tops; and even when Clarendon came back as Chancellor, he did not rush into print with reminiscences, for "indiscretion" was then a term of reproach and not, as now, a boast. So Cromwellian material went into hiding, for men feared what its possession might entail to them, a fear not lessened by the execution of the regicides.

Thus one who in those days aspired to write a life of the Protector had little more to guide him than common knowledge and the public prints, with what he might gather from the actors in affairs. Yet then, as now, no ignorance or half-knowledge proved a bar to authorship, and Cromwell was scarcely buried when biography began. In it three books are notable. The first — for despite its brave title, Dawbeny's comparison of Cromwell's career, his character, and even his appearance, with those of Moses, is no biography — was Samuel Carrington's *History*. Adorned with a portrait and "That never till now published incomparable Poem of the English Virgil, Mr. Edmund Waller," on Montagu's victory, it formed, in its author's words, a "natural panegyrick" of its subject, without adding appreciably to the knowledge of his life. But panegyric was unfortunate, for the little book was scarcely published when Richard Cromwell, to whom it had been dedicated, fell; and Carrington's volume accompanied him into obscurity.

It was followed within a twelvemonth by *The Perfect Politician*, usually ascribed — on what seem slender grounds — to its booksellers, Raybould and Fletcher, and usually known by the latter's name. In turn it was short-lived, and was soon supplanted by a far more famous book, James Heath's *Flagellum*, a contribution of no small consequence to Cromwellian biography. This owed its popularity to reasons far outside its merits as a truthful history, and not least to its style. Where Carrington began prosaically enough, "My intent is to give you a rough draught of this most excellent Personage," and

Fletcher still more abruptly, "It is very well known that he was of an honourable Extraction," Heath strikes a note of true grandiloquence.

Fate [he begins], when it had decreed and ordain'd the unhappy birth of this *Famoso*, by her most secret and hidden malice brought him into the world without any terrible remark of his portentous life, neither Comets, nor earthquakes, nor such like Violences of Nature, ushering or accompanying him to the declaring and pointing out, that the Scourge of the *English* Empire and Nation was now born; as she did by indiscernible methods train him up to the possession of the Throne, and as secretly and cunningly, after all his bloody and nefarious actions, shift him out of it and with a blast of her spent Fury, turned him into his wish'd for Grave.

Which is to say, apparently, that Cromwell was born and died like any other man.

Moreover, Heath devoted much of his book to Cromwell's youth, perceiving in it the prophecy of the later criminal. "Of a cross and peevish disposition," unrestrained by his mother's fondness, "rough and intractable," "robust and outrageous in his juvenile years, adult and Masterless at Mans estate," the young Cromwell was a robber of orchards and of pigeon-cotes, a "veritable *Apple-Dragon*," thus preparing to ravish the "*forbidden fruit of Sovereignty*." Insolent and incorrigible as he grew to manhood; at college a cudgel and football player, ignorant of Latin and leaving without a degree, he was sent to Lincoln's Inn, where his debaucheries might be obscured in the city's general wickedness. Returning thence to plague the countryside, a terror to maids and alewives, "a veritable Tarquin," a friend of tinkers and pedlars, a player of filthy tricks, he was disowned by his uncle Oliver. Then, left a legacy by another uncle, and marrying Sir James Bouchier's daughter, he became a farmer; grew religious and "eminent for Puritanism"; paid his debts punctually; even "grew so cunning as to comply with those modes of Kindnesses and . . . Friendships" which brought him "very much in the esteem of the best of the Faction," or "the Household, as they then termed the people of the Separation." He was a "stickler against Ship-Money" and the Scotch war, and so finally came into the Long Parliament by favor of a Cambridge alderman, one Tims, as "one Viper more to the exenterating of her bowels."

Thus fairly launched, Heath spends near half his volume on the rise of this monster, till "The Power was emptied from one Vessel to another," and Cromwell, having "passed and surmounted all the difficulties and troubles that the interest of the Crown had hitherto threatened," became Protector. Once in power, one sentence suffices for the Dutch war, whose success, like that of Dunbar, is attributed to Monk. Another does for Cromwell's dealings with the Northern Powers; scarcely more for intervention in behalf of Continental Protestants, the treaty with Mazarin, and the war with Spain. "I must omit,"

Heath says naïvely, "the successes by Blake . . . and Sir Richard Stayner"; and Dunkirk's surrender he feels constrained "to pass without further remark." Cromwellian legislation scarcely fills a page, and though Heath lingers long over Cromwell's complicity in plots against his own life, it is only when he reaches matters of real importance that he grows voluble. The Protector's "Guard of Halberdiers in gray coats welted with black velvet," his "Drol discourse," his mode of life, with the descriptions of his inauguration and his funeral, fill near as many pages as the story of his rule. Thus what the newspapers of his day omitted, Heath supplied, following, or founding, that great journalistic principle of giving the people what they want — abuse and personal gossip; and, based on these unfailing recipes for popularity, it is small wonder that his book was a success.

Had Restoration knowledge been confined to these, it would have been a barren epoch in Cromwellian historiography. But no such period of civil war fails to record itself in memoirs and recollections as well as in official correspondence, and it was hardly possible to write much about it and leave Cromwell out. So when Sir Philip Warwick published his recollections, and the Duchess of Newcastle an apology for her husband; when Monk's chaplain wrote his patron's life; when Aitzema chronicled the Anglo-Dutch war, and Meadows and Manly the history of the Northern Powers, they contributed indirectly and unconsciously to Protectoral biography.

But the greatest contribution was neither indirect nor unconscious, for in 1659 John Rushworth began to publish his *Historical Collections*. Few men were better qualified to recall the past. One of those characters invaluable to historians who appear at every great crisis, Rushworth, bred to the law, had busied himself in attending political and judicial proceedings and making notes of them. Appointed assistant clerk of the Long Parliament, he was on duty when the King came to arrest the five members. He reported Strafford's trial; then, as messenger between the King and Parliament; as secretary first to Fairfax, then to Cromwell, and finally to the Council of State; as a member of Cromwell's parliament; in the service of Richard, and finally of the Rump, he went everywhere, knew everyone, and heard almost everything, and set down most of it. Thereafter, through more than forty years, the memoranda of this great reporter of the Puritan Revolution found their way to print, the first and still one of the greatest contributions to its history.

Not to the satisfaction of the Royalists, who, declaring that he had omitted or suppressed much evidence favorable to their cause, commissioned the Reverend John Nalson to gather documents on the other side. To him the Duke of Ormonde sent Irish material; Lord Guildford, the Earl of Manchester's papers. Charles II gave him access to the state archives; and he collected a huge mass of notes, whose

fate is characteristic of historical material. From them he published two volumes, with a shorthand report of the King's trial; then he died, with his story told only to 1642. His notes disappeared. Some found their way to the hands of that omnivorous collector, Dr. Tanner, and finally to Oxford University; some, after a century of wandering, came into public hands; and, two hundred years after Nalson died, some twenty volumes of them were discovered in the Duke of Portland's library at Welbeck, too late to serve their author's purposes.

Such were the earliest efforts to recover the documents of the period; and just before Rushworth's third volume appeared, the first of the Cromwellian memoirs saw the light of print — Bulstrode Whitelocke's *Memorials*. Eminent in affairs, an able lawyer, sometime ambassador to Sweden, honest, well-informed, he made a solid contribution to the history of his times. Accompanied and followed by more unconscious contribution to Cromwellian historiography, — this time chiefly from Ireland, where Cox's history provided some account of Cromwell's activities in that island and Petty recorded some of its results, — by the time of the Glorious Revolution of 1688 a beginning had been made in gathering material for the Protector's history.

That period took it a step forward. Four years thereafter the book-seller-author, Richard Burton, published the most popular of English lives of Cromwell, notable in that it followed Carrington, not Heath, thus fixing, as it were, the canon of Cromwellian biography; but only, as it chanced, for Englishmen. For on the Continent meanwhile, Gregorio Leti's *History . . . of the Life of Oliver Cromwell . . . Tyrant without Vice, Prince without Virtue* captured the European fancy and held it for a century. The reasons for its long success are obvious. It provided an elaborate and picturesque account of a prodigious life; a selection of documents, chiefly from Milton, to give it verisimilitude; a genealogy and even a new birth-year (1603) for the Protector. Still more, it now endowed him with a youth of such appalling piety that at five he knew more hymns and prayers than others knew at ten, took such pleasure in sermons that he seemed destined inevitably for the church, and "What a happy disposition for the episcopate!" says the enraptured author. At ten he had "a tincture of mathematics and philosophy"; at twelve he went to Cambridge to pursue the higher sciences. There he attracted Archbishop Ussher's attention; and Bishop Bayly of Bangor seems to have made a special pilgrimage to view this prodigy, "the admiration of the world," whom any professor would have been glad to have as a disciple, and who at seventeen, after six years of college, "possessed perfectly both mathematics and philosophy." One need scarcely pursue the later history of this amazing youth through Leti's thousand pages to perceive that the age of fable was not past in the late seventeenth century, or pause to meditate imaginary conversations between Heath and Leti in Elysium.

The English lacked this masterpiece of historical imagination, but they had their compensation, for as the revolutionary century waned, its controversies entered into history. The narratives of the "Presbyterian Pope," Richard Baxter, and the Republican regicide, Edmund Ludlow, weighted the balance against their common enemy. The memoirs of Denzil Holles, the political Presbyterian, impugned Ludlow's veracity; each provoked retort from Royalists and Cromwellians alike, and thus began the age of controversialists.

It was illumined by one great event. In the first year of Queen Anne's reign there finally appeared the great classic of the Cromwellian period, long hidden from the world, Lord Clarendon's *History of the Great Rebellion and the Civil Wars*. The product of the "inexhaustible impulse to work" of a statesman who had spent half his lifetime in exile, with its magnificent periods and its quality of genius, it "fixed the circle of ideas for the English nation" for a century and a half, and from its time the measure of contributions to Cromwell history was in no small degree their relation to the work of Clarendon. It not merely evaluated the characters and the movements of the period. It supplied a store of documents to supplement Rushworth and Nalson; and was in turn supplemented by Rymer's collection of treaties, which added some knowledge of Cromwellian diplomacy, and Walker's *Sufferings of the Clergy*, which became the Anglican martyrology. In such fashion the Age of Anne made its contribution to the memory of Cromwell.

Yet Cromwell himself was known but indirectly; it remained for Hanoverian England to recover him. Its earliest effort was that of Rapin de Thoyras, the Huguenot refugee and follower of William of Orange, who, in an endeavor to explain to the Continent the people and the Revolution that had brought his master to the English throne, issued the first volume of his *History* in 1723. Translated into English, it was continued by the deists Toland and Tindal and the novelist Smollett. In its pages Rushworth and Nalson, Whitelocke, Ludlow, Baxter, and Clarendon, and many more besides, had each his day in court; and for the first time the world had a substantial, connected, documented, and relatively impartial narrative of the seventeenth century, the most widely read and popular history for more than a generation.

In a sense Rapin opened a new era. The age of Whig history had begun. Within a twelvemonth were published Burnet's *History of my own Time* and Oldmixon's attack on Clarendon, which he called a "critical" history of England. With these appeared the best biography of Cromwell yet written, whose author, one Isaac Kimber, a "General Baptist" minister, first ventured to print some of Cromwell's own letters, and so began another era of Cromwellian biography.

This development was presently reinforced by a new movement, not, indeed, historical, but of much influence in that field. In 1731 was founded the first English periodical of consequence, the *Gentleman's Magazine*, soon followed by the rival *London Magazine*. In their pages were embalmed an amazing number of references to Cromwell and his policy, derived from the contemporary journals, whose supporters found in the great Protector's foreign policy a convenient club to beat Sir Robert Walpole, then bent on keeping peace. Then as his ministry wore to a close, this was accompanied and followed by an unparalleled burst of publication relating to the revolutionary period and its great figure.

In quick succession, appeared Neal's *History of the Puritans* and its *Examination* by Grey; Peck's extraordinary collection of tracts, memoirs, letters, wills, and epitaphs, which he called *Desiderata Curiosa*; Birch's *General Dictionary*; Carte's edition of the Ormonde papers; a general collection of State Trials; the first volumes of the journals of the Lords and Commons, whose first editor, oddly enough, was the novelist, Dr. Richardson; Thurloe's state papers; those of Milton; the Sydney papers; the "old" Parliamentary History; and collections of tracts from the libraries of Lord Somers and Harley, Earl of Oxford. It is a most imposing list, quite overshadowing even the new life of Cromwell by John Banks, the first openly favorable biography of the Protector.

What was the cause of this outpouring of source material for the Cromwellian period? It was due in part to the fact that it was now safe to print it; but still more to the activities of two kinds of men who for a half a century had been collecting it. The first were the collectors proper, those great gentlemen who found refuge from politics in their libraries. High among them stood Sir Robert Harley, Earl of Oxford, who, known to history as a great Tory leader, deserves still greater reputation from historians. Thousands of manuscripts salvaged from monastic spoil, a hundred thousand books, and more than three times as many pamphlets filled his shelves and those of his son. Next to him stood his rival, Sunderland; the Whig Chancellor, John, Lord Somers; and beside them, still others of this noble company.

They were accompanied, assisted, and followed by another set of men, peculiarly characteristic of the eighteenth century, the antiquarians, among whom the names of Hearne and Tanner, Birch and the brothers Rawlinson, were conspicuous. Seldom has any country seen such a group at the same time. Unknown to fame beyond the narrow bounds of scholarship, without them we should know little of our past. They fell on happy times. Where the pedantic James I had perceived a danger to his throne in the meetings of their great predecessors, Camden and Cotton and Leland, and forbidden them, the Hanoverians, known to history as dull and ignorant men, perceived

no such danger. George I chartered the Society of Antiquaries, which they founded. In time George III gave it quarters in Somerset House; and chiefly from its members proceeded this illumination of the past.

But where had collectors and antiquarians found their documents? The story of the Thurloe papers may suffice to show. Superior even to Rushworth in his opportunities as foreign secretary to the Protector, head of an unrivalled spy system, the most trusted of the Cromwellian advisers, Thurloe had made his peace with Charles II's government; but when he died, not even Clarendon, to whom he rendered useful services, knew where his papers were. To all appearances the secret perished with him. But a full quarter of a century thereafter, the then owner of Thurloe's chambers in Lincoln's Inn loaned them to a friend in vacation, and that inquisitive clergyman discovered a false ceiling in the attic and behind it Thurloe's documents. Thence they passed to Lord Somers, thence to his brother-in-law, Sir Joseph Jekyll, Master of the Rolls, thence to a bookseller, Gyles, from whom Rawlinson got some; and, in due course of time, the rest came into public hands.

Such was the career of many such collections. But as the great collectors passed from the scene of their activities, what was to become of their accumulations? One answer was at hand — the universities; and to Oxford the papers of Carte and Clarendon, Tanner and Hearne, in due time found their way. But the Harleys' were bought by a bookseller, Osbourne, and seemed likely to follow Rawlinson's to the auction-room and so be dispersed into original chaos. By the mid-eighteenth century the problem was acute; but a new remedy was found. Among these great collectors the fashionable London physician, Sir Hans Sloane, was eminent. When he died, he left his treasures to the nation in consideration of a payment to his estate of £20,000. An act of Parliament authorized a lottery to raise that sum, with an additional amount to buy the Harleian collections and house them. To these were added those of Sir Robert Cotton, and in 1757 George II presented the new foundation with the royal library, which included Archbishop Cranmer's books and many more besides. Two years later Montague House, bought for this purpose, was thrown open to the public, and the British Museum was an accomplished fact. Its foundation was thus coincident with the Seven Years' War and with the Peace of Paris, which brought it to a close; George III gave it the Thomason collection which, after vicissitudes scarcely less romantic than those of Thurloe's papers, found finally a safe resting-place.

In such fashion the age of institutions succeeded that of private collectors and antiquarians. Nor is it, perhaps, unworthy of note that it was marked by the first volumes of Hume's *History of England*,

which found their inspiration in the Stuart period and replaced the Whig Rabin's account with one more suited to Tory proclivities. Still more important for Cromwell's life, Harris, following the precedent of the periodicals, included in his biography of the Protector his letters and orders now emerging from the obscurity of a century. The publication of Cromwellian material now became, indeed, a characteristic feature of both periodicals and histories, and found its chief exponent in Mark Noble's monumental *Memoirs of the Protectoral House of Cromwell*, whose very title reveals the altered state of his biography.

Yet even this landmark revealed, as well, its great deficiencies. Much had been published about Cromwell; but the great mass of evidence remained — preserved in safe places, but in what a state! Uncatalogued, or listed in wretched calendars, it remained for a new type of man to carry on the work of the collectors and the antiquarians. This was the cataloguer; and among such the name of the Reverend Samuel Ayscough must hold high place in the minds of that small and obscure fraternity concerned with the invaluable, little-recognized, and less-rewarded task of making knowledge available. The indexer of those reservoirs of eighteenth-century life and letters, the *Annual Register*, the *Gentleman's Magazine*, and the *Monthly Review*, the author of the earliest concordance to Shakespeare, and of the first catalogue of books in the British Museum, he set himself to catalogue the undescribed manuscripts in that growing collection, and make them available to students. Following him, a Scotch doctor, Robert Watt, compiled a monumental catalogue of pamphlet literature, the *Bibliotheca Britannica*, and thus opened another field to historical scholarship. And it is an ironical reflection upon our self-complacence that on the labors of such humble men as these depends so much of our knowledge of the great ones of the world.

With the French Revolution and Napoleonic wars, among infinite parallels between Cromwell and Bonaparte, came a new burst of interest in the seventeenth century. Drawing upon the work of the collectors and the cataloguers, the compiler of new Parliamentary history which goes under Cobbett's name, James Caulfield, made the chief contribution to Cromwellian biography. From the newspapers in the Thomason collection he extracted the notices of the Protector in a volume entitled *Cromwelliana*; and to this mass of information, that all but forgotten prodigy of learning and public spirit, Baron Maseres, presently added a collection of tracts to supplement those of Harley and Somers.

Still more important to the cause of history was another force. In the first years of George III's reign, three gentlemen, taking advantage of the great interest in historical collections, secured a commission to catalogue and arrange the public documents. By 1800 it was evident that, after the manner of many such ingenious gentlemen,

they had done little but draw salaries for a new sinecure. In consequence they were replaced by a Keeper and Register of Public Documents, who embarked upon the task of setting in order these huge accumulations, which had long attracted and infuriated antiquarians. As the Napoleonic period wore to a close, this work was reinforced by another agency. The sale of the Duke of Roxburghe's collections revealed that these memorials might be dispersed and lost, and a new group bestirred itself, in different fashion from the eighteenth century, to preserve them; forming for that purpose the Roxburghe Club, to publish the rarer and more important documents.

From these two circumstances proceeded the earliest advances of the nineteenth century. Beside the publication of such diaries as those of Pepys and Evelyn, two lives of Cromwell by his descendants, notable for their documents, and the work of the French historian, Guizot, whose series of the memoirs of the revolutionary period is still the most complete, these great collections began to influence history. From the pamphlet literature Godwin drew much of the matter of his *History of the Commonwealth*; and in 1825 His Majesty King George the Fourth gave — or sold — his father's collection of 80,000 volumes to the British Museum. He was, besides, "graciously pleased" to appoint a royal commission to consider the publication of historical material from that source. In 1829 the commission was renewed, and on February 7 of that year, a momentous date for English historical scholarship, the commission voted that the letters of Cardinal Wolsey to Henry VIII and other like material be printed. With this event the authority and resources of government were at last invoked in the cause of recovering the past.

Meanwhile, private enterprise went on. John Forster's life of Cromwell gathered up materials that had been accumulating for a century; Robert Vaughan drew a history of the Protectorate from the Thurloe papers; Cary wrote his *Memorials of the Civil Wars*, which added many Cromwell letters, from the Tanner manuscripts; and Lister utilized the Clarendon papers for his admirable life of the chancellor-historian. Finally these, with lesser contributions to the Cromwellian story, were crowned in 1845 by the appearance of Thomas Carlyle's *Letters and Speeches of Oliver Cromwell*, the chief landmark thus far in this long historical pilgrimage.

In it was summed up all, or nearly all, of the development of Cromwellian historiography. It was, and it remains, the greatest literary monument to the Protector's memory. Carlyle's principal contribution was the assembling of the material in convenient order and his vigorous plea for his hero; and no one familiar with the period but must perceive that his actual additions to knowledge yield in importance to the emotional stimulus of his "appreciation" of his subject; for virtually all the documents he published were already in print.

The enormous popularity of his work drew from its long hiding a new store of Cromwell correspondence, transmitted to the press, or to him, to be included in his later editions. And, characteristic of the late nineteenth century, there was founded almost at once a periodical to meet that miscellaneous curiosity about the past which has filled the pages of *Notes and Queries* from that day to our own. From its first issue there poured into its columns a stream of questions and answers about Cromwell and his times which form a perfect encyclopaedia of information, chiefly, as is usually the case, about minor points. Still more to the purpose of historians was the progress of publication among the learned societies, which, following the lead of the Roxburghe Club, and its worthy successor, the Camden Society, still further illuminated the Cromwellian period.

Thus firmly established, precisely two centuries after the Protector's death began a new age of Cromwellian historiography, an age that may properly be described as that of the scholars. In 1859 David Masson's monumental *Life of Milton* led the way, soon followed by Leopold von Ranke's *History of England chiefly in the Seventeenth Century*, which opened new sources of information to historians. If this prototype of Carlyle's famous "Dryasdust" did not, as has been humorously said, "invent" archives, he at least pointed the way to the great treasures of the Continent whence his materials were chiefly drawn. And even while his work was coming from the press, Andrew Bisset, in his *History of the Commonwealth*, introduced its readers to the last, or almost the last, of the sources for Cromwellian history, the Domestic State Papers, soon to be made public through the activities of the Public Records Commission.

It is an interesting question as to when we may expect "authoritative" history of a given period. In this age of publicity it may be that one generation will suffice for reasonable accuracy. But it was not until three quarters of a century after his death that enough material was available for an adequate life of Napoleon; and, as we see, it was two centuries before there was sufficient evidence for an adequate Cromwellian biography. Even so, the era of the Puritan Revolution was, historically, a good deal of a wilderness. To clear its undergrowth, to chart its paths, to make it viable and understandable, was the work of Samuel Rawson Gardiner, whose first volume of the *History of England from the Accession of James I* appeared in 1863. Thereafter for nearly forty years he devoted his great talents to this single task; and his epitaph might well be the encomium pronounced upon his work: he found the early Stuart period fable and he left it history.

With prodigious industry and great gift of tongues he uncovered new masses of material in public and private collections in the British Isles, in the archives of Brussels, Paris, Rome, Venice, and Simancas. Scarcely less, he inspired and informed no small part of that tremen-

dous addition to the knowledge of the period that he made his own, partly by the stimulus of his writings, partly by his personal encouragement to other individuals and agencies. Of these the greatest was set in motion six years after his first volume appeared, when, to supplement the labors of the Public Records Commission, there was established a Historical Manuscripts Commission to publish material in private collections; and it is notable that its first publication begins with an illustration of its purposes drawn from the letters of Charles I captured at Naseby.

Meanwhile its sister commission reached the same period, and working side by side, they uncovered an amount of evidence so rich in the Cromwellian period that, to take one instance, Carlyle's latest editor was enabled to add, chiefly from these sources, more than a hundred Cromwellian documents unknown even to his latest edition. Finally, in 1886 was founded the *English Historical Review*, to meet the needs of this expanding profession of historical investigation. To all of these, to *Notes and Queries* no less than to the *Review* of which he became the editor, Professor Gardiner contributed of his vast knowledge; and as the nineteenth century went on, did one not know of the work done in other fields, it might seem that it was devoted chiefly to the elucidation of the seventeenth.

The monographists and the archivists joined in these labors; and education lent its aid, for the training of historical scholars and teachers evoked the doctoral dissertation, which now took its place among the agencies in the recovery of the past. All nations joined this generous rivalry, Scotland and Ireland, Germany and Austria and Italy and France. From points as distant as Nebraska and Japan came men to study Cromwell's policy. Specialists lent their aid to the elucidation of finance and trade, war and diplomacy. The archives were ransacked, the most minute points investigated; historical societies, like those of Massachusetts and Rhode Island in particular, published studies and documents relating to him; even New Zealand sent its contribution of Cromwellian material which had somehow found its way to that far-distant shore. Above all, Professor Gardiner's great colleague and successor, Professor Sir Charles Harding Firth, not merely in his exhaustive study of the Cromwellian army, his continuation of Gardiner's history to its conclusion, his study of the House of Lords during the civil wars, but in his discoveries of new sources of information, like the invaluable Clarke Papers, stands as the dominant figure in the latest phase of Cromwellian scholarship.

Thus the knowledge of the historic Cromwell, like his reputation, reached its height just three centuries after he was born, and the turn of the nineteenth century was signalized, like his death, by three lives of the Protector — but with what a difference! To that task the talents of Professor Gardiner, Professor Firth, and John Morley were

summoned, and each in his way produced a notable biography. In them were reflected the labors of two centuries of scholarship; and the differences between them and the work of Heath and Carrington were no longer matters of opinion. As a result there came into being a new conception of Cromwell and his period, based on more accurate knowledge of the motives and manœuvres of the leaders of both sides than even Clarendon possessed; of the great forces which they directed or by which they were influenced; the circumstances which confronted them, and the results of their activities.

To determine the facts of any given period and set them down in order seems a simple formula to explain its history. But it has not been quite as simple as it seems, for it has meant more than mere determination of the truth — though that was hard enough: it has meant destruction of error, which is still more difficult. The problem of Cromwell was not to be solved by emotion or by argument; it was neither literary nor dialectic in its method; not the determination of “rights” and “wrongs,” by justification of one side and condemnation of the other, but the determination of the facts by judicial processes. If this new solution was, as its opponents claimed, merely a subtler method of defending Cromwell than by open championship; if its “cold, dispassionate attitude” was but a more ingenious mask of advocacy, it was not consciously that, nor has that view been generally accepted. Whatever the interpretation of his motives and his character, the facts of the historic Cromwell are now available.

What, then, is the modern story of the historic Cromwell as distinguished from that of Leti and of Heath? In one way it differs little from Heath’s chronicle. The main facts of Cromwell’s life were seldom in dispute. The problems that remained were, in effect, but two — the grounds of the quarrel between the King and Parliament, with the motives and manœuvres of the leaders of each side; and Cromwell’s part in these activities. Was he from his first entry in affairs a shrewd, farsighted, cunning, hypocritical, ambitious seeker after power; or was he a characteristic product of his time and party, led by circumstance and ability to the conduct of affairs? Throughout there is but one issue, that of his character, good faith, motive, or whatever the springs of action may be called. In view of his beliefs and principles, could he have acted otherwise than he did — or were those beliefs and principles genuine?

To that the verdict of history seems thus far in his favor. Admitting the motto of Carrington’s biography to be true — that he who knows not how to dissimulate knows not how to rule; admitting that all men have their imperfections, the balance has inclined to Cromwell’s side. Nor is this merely because the world has changed, that triumphing democracy has perceived in this undemocratic figure a champion of its cause. It is largely because of the activities of those

who have preserved and interpreted for us all this historical material, — collectors, antiquarians, cataloguers, editors, monographists, and historians, — and so enabled us to reconstruct the period and the man. So, as this last age shifts

Into the lean and slippered bibliographer
With spectacles on nose and pouch at side,

we find a different Cromwell from that of the preceding generations. If to each of his biographers the character of the historic Cromwell bears a somewhat different aspect, as his features seemed slightly different to each of the artists who painted his portrait while he was still alive, there remains, none the less, as a result of all these scholarly activities, a figure which we all recognize as Oliver Cromwell, with small chance of error in what he would have called the fundamentals, whether of actions or of character. Who can doubt that, apart from the more favorable estimate, were Cromwell himself to read these later lives, he would prefer them to those of Heath or Carrington or Leti? Who can doubt that, imperfect as all human knowledge is, in history or in any other field, they represent, so far as may be, what we call the truth; or that truth in history is, in the last resolution, the product of what we call scholarship?

A Bibliography of Oliver Cromwell

A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF OLIVER CROMWELL

Items arranged, in general, alphabetically under each year.
Place of publication, London, unless otherwise indicated.

1597

- 1 Beard, Thomas. The Theatre of God's Judgments. Other eds. 1612, 1631, 1648.

Frontispiece, figure of schoolmaster and two scholars. Supposition it represents Beard and C. as one of the boys; pure conjecture. "Proves C. studied Eton Latin Grammar." Acc't Christopher Marlowe's death. C.'s only reported speech in 1629 Parl. was on Beard's being prohibited by the Bp. of Winchester from controverting Alab[ast]er's "popish tenets." Cp. also J. Crossley in *Blackwood's Magazine*, 1821.

1607

- 2 Brewer, Antony. *Lingua*, the combat of the tongue and the five senses for superiority; a pleasant comedy, first acted at Trinity College, Cambridge, and afterwards at the Free School at Huntingdon. Another ed. 1657.

The play in which C. made his first public appearance — as Tactus — according to tradition, while in Huntingdon School.

- 3 Pedantius, *Comoedia olim Cantabrig. acta in Coll. Trin. nunquam antehac typis evulgata*. Another ed. by Moore Smith, 1905.

Generally attrib. to Thomas Beard, C.'s schoolmaster. *D. N. B.* and Smith deny his authorship. Cp. Tangye to the contrary. Port. of Beard (?) prefixed.

1632

- 4 The New Starr of the North, shining upon the victorious King of Sweden.

Authorship attrib. to C. by Count Tessin in Clement, *Bibl. Curieuse*, IX, 331. Pure conjecture.

1640*

- 5 A Catalogue of the names of the Knights for the Counties, Citizens, Burgesses for the Boroughs . . . for this Parliament begun . . . the 3 November, 1640.

Cromwell, M. P. for Cambridge.

* For full lists of pamphlets on period of Civil War and Commonwealth, see Nos. 2074, 2398, 3231, 3238, 3453.

- 6 Lilburne, John. A copy of a letter written by John Lilburne close prisoner in the Ward of the Fleet, to James Ingram wherein is fully discovered the great cruelty exercised on his body. 4 Oct.
C. presented L.'s petition to Commons and L. released. 9 Nov. 1640. Cp. D'Ewes' *Journals*, C.'s first appeal to Long Parl.?

1641

- 7 Brooke, Robert, *Lord*. A Discourse opening the nature of that Episcopacy which is exercised in England.
Puritan attack on Episcopacy. This and Nos. 8, 10, 12 connected with Root and Branch Bill, in which C. was greatly interested, and which according to Clarendon was drawn by Oliver St. John, who married C.'s cousin.
- 8 [Burton, *Rev. Henry*.] The Protestation protested, or a short remonstrance shewing what is principally required of all those that have or doe take the late Parliamentary Protestation. By H. B.
"Plan of a national church surrounded by voluntary churches adopted in . . . 1688" (S. R. Gardiner).
- 9 Calamy, Edmund [with Marshall, Young, Newcomen, and Spurstowe — *i. e.*, "Smectymnus"]. An Answer to a Booke entituled An Humble Remonstrance [by Bp. Hall, author of *Episcopacie by Divine Right asserted*, 1640].
Moderate view of church government tending toward Presbyterianism. Postscript by John Milton(?) [Masson]. Answered by Hall in an anon. *Defence* and a *Short Answer* to the Smectymnuan *Vindication*. Hall answered by Milton's *Apology for Smectymnus*, and *Animadversions*. Cp. also Calamy's sermons to the House of Commons: *England's Looking-glasse* . . . 22 Dec. 1641 (1642), *God's Free Mercy to England* . . . 23 Feb. 1642, *England's Antidote against the Plague of Civil Warre* . . . 22 Oct. 1644; to the House of Lords: *The Nobleman's Patterne of Thankfulnesse* . . . 15 June, 1643, *An Indictment against England because of her Selfe-murdering Divisions* . . . 25 Dec. 1644 (1645); to the Lord Mayor: *The Great Danger of Covenant refusing* . . . 14 Jan. 1646, *The Monster of sinful Self-seeking anatomized* . . . 10 Dec. 1654 (1655). Stephen Marshall was also an extremely popular preacher before the Commons, contributed to passage of Root and Branch Bill, and became one of C.'s "triers," as did Newcomen.
- 10 Dering, *Sir Edward*. Four speeches made by . . . in the High Court of Parliament concerning the Archbishop and divers other grievances.
Cp. Nos. 34 and 2106. Three speeches — the fourth printed separately. D. moved first reading of Root and Branch Bill; championed a modified Episcopacy and a national synod. Cp. also

A collection of speeches made by Sir Edward Dering, 1642, and Ootmoedige Requeste . . . dat alle de Bisschopen . . . afgeschafft . . . door Edw. Deering, 1641.

- 11 [Diurnall Occurrences.] *The Heads of Severall Proceedings in the Present Parliament.* 22-29 Nov. 1641, by J. T. [*i. e.*, John Thomas].
Cont'd as *Diurnall Occurrences in Parliament*, 1-10 Jan. 1641/42, by Samuel Pecke, pub. by Wm. Cooke. Ended in March. Cont'd as *A Perfect Diurnall of the Passages in Parliament* (no. 1, 13-20 June, 1642), by S. Peck for Thos. or Wm. Cooke, 5-12, 19-26 Sept. Also *A Perfect Diurnall of the Passages in Parliament*, 5-26 Sept., by Francis Coles. *Ibid.*, 29 Aug.-26 Sept., by Walter Cooke and Rob't Wood. *A Perfect Diurnall of the Proceedings in Parliament*, by Rob't Wood and Wm. Cooke. 13 Sept. 1641, C. ordered to join Essex with his troop. First mention of C. in press. Continuation of *Diurnall Occurrences or Day[i]ly Proceedings of Both Houses*, 3 Nov. 1640-3 Nov. 1641, for Wm. Cooke. Cp. No. 57. Full account of these in Nos. 3250 and 3358.
- 12 Falkland, Lucius Cary, *Viscount*. A speech concerning Episcopacy.
Cp. J. A. R. Marriott's *Life of Falkland*, 1907, for full account of Falkland.
- 13 ——. A speech to Lords of the Upper House upon the delivery of articles to Commons assembly in Parliament against Lord Finch.
——. Lord Falkland, his learned speech in Parliament in the House of Commons touching judges and the late Lord Keeper.
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C. advanced £500 to this end.
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Cp. Nos. 1456, 1750.
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- 17 ——. The Speech or Declaration of John Pym: After the recapitulation or summing up of charge of high treason against Thomas Earle of Strafford. 12 Apr.

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- 19 Speeches and Passages of this great and happy Parliament: from 3 Nov. 1640 to this instant June, 1641.

1642

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Case first a "confessor" of the Long Parl. but later implicated in Love's plot. Presbyterian.
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Speech to Londoners after Edgehill. C. at Edgehill. Letter preceding narrative says "Capt. C." a fugitive. Perhaps Oliver, Jr.? In *Old Parl. Hist.* XI, 484 (No. 1385).
- 29 Holles, Denzil [*Baron*]. An exact and true relation of the dangerous and bloody fight near Kyneton (23 Oct.). Sent in a letter to John Pym . . . Edgehill.
- 30 The last news from Ireland. 18 June.
A list of officers like No. 33, *q. v.*
- 31 Severall letters from the committees in several counties to the Hon. William Lenthall . . . Wherein . . . is related how the town men of Manchester put themselves into arms and stood against the Lord Strange . . .
Cp. No. 38.
- 32 A List of the army raised under the command of his excellency Robert, earle Essex. 14 Sept.
Troop 67: "C[aptain?] Oli. Cromwell." Troop 8: "C[oronet?] Oliver Cromwell." Engraving of Essex by Glover.
- 33 A List of the field officers chosen & appointed for the Irish expedition . . . under the command of Philip Wharton . . . 11 June.
Foot companies: "Colonell Generall — His Ensigne Oliver Cromwell." Cp. No. 30.
- 34 The petition of the gentry, ministers, and commonalty of the County of Kent. [25 Mar.]
Royalist and Anglican. Sir Edw. Dering a signer. Cp. also the *Four Petitions* of Huntingdonshire, Norfolk, Suffolk, and Essex, and those of Hertford and Bedford.
- 35 Copie of the Petition of both Houses of Parliament concerning the Militia, &c. Presented to his Majestie at Theobalds. With His Majesties answer thereunto. 1 Mar.
Militia Bill, according to Clarendon, drawn by Oliver St. John.

- 36 A relation of the battaile lately fought between Keynton and Edghill by his majesties army and rebels. Oxford, 23 Oct.
 Official account. See also for account of battle S. Marshall's *A most true and succinct relation of the late Battell neere Kineton; A more true and exacter relation of the battaile of Keynton than any formerly; A full and true relation of the battle between the Kings Army and the Earle of Essex, in a letter from Capt. E. Kighley; and A true relation of a great and happy victory. Which it hath pleased God to give to the Earle of Essex and his forces, over the Kings army.*
- 37 *Special Passages from divers parts of the Kingdom . . . for the well-affected party.* No. 2, 16-23 Aug.
 Cont'd as *Special Passages & Certain Informations . . .* 23-30 Aug. 1642 to 28 July, 1643. Cont'd as *Wednesday's Mercury . . .* 19 July, 1643-2 Aug. 1643. Pr. by T. P. and M. S. Cp. *Cromwelliana*.
- 38 A true and exact relation of the Severall Passages at the Siege of Manchester, between the Lord Strange his forces & the Towne . . . Written by one that was an eye-witnesse and an actor in most of the service . . . Also a protestation of Master Hotham, and divers other knights & gentlemen, against the 14 articles of pacification & neutrality.
 Cp. also *Manchester's Resolution against the Lord Strange*, 1642. C. determined on Hotham's execution. Cp. Sir H. Cholmley's *Observations touching the Hothams*.
- 39 A true relation of the taking of the Earl of Northampton by Col. Hampden and Col. Goodwin at Daintry. Also the taking of the Earl of Carlyle, Dr. Beale, Dr. Martin and Dr. Stearne, by the parliament forces sent to Cambridge, 23 Aug. 1642.
 For sending college plate to the King. C. at Cambridge. Cp. C. 7. II, 720, 726 (No. 1354).
- 40 The vindication and clearing of Sir James Ramsay from aspersions concerning his carriage in the fight at Kyneton. 23 Oct. Edgehill.
- 41 W., S. The Parliament's vindication. In answer to Prince Rupert's declaration. By S. W.
- 42 Wharton, Philip, *Lord*, and others. Eight speeches spoken in Guildhall upon Thurs. night, Oct. 27, 1642. Printed in the same order they were spoken . . .
 Edgehill.

1643

- 43 Baker, *Sir* Richard. Chronicle of the kings of England from the time of the Roman government unto the raigne of our soveraigne Lord King Charles . . .
Second ed. 1653; 3rd ed. [reign of Charles I added] 1660; 4th ed. [with continuation to coronation of Charles II] 1665. Cont'd by Edward Phillips, 1670. "A favourite book of country gentlemen"; at least 10 eds. to 1733.
- 44 *Certain Informations*. 16-30 Jan. 1643 to 21 Feb. 1644. Mondays. By William Ingler. Pr. for G. B[ates] and R. [W]ood.
C. at Hull, 22 Sept. 1643. Cp. C. items in *Cromwelliana*.
- 45 [Cowley, Abraham?]. The Puritan and the Papist, a satyr.
Repr. in *Wit and Loyalty revived*, 1682.
- 46 The copy of a letter written by Colonel Cromwell to the committee at Cambridge dated the 31 July. 3 Aug.
Concerning the siege at Gainsborough.
- 47 Ferne, [*Bp.*] Henry. Conscience satisfied . . . by way of reply . . . unto A Fuller Answer.
Royalist. Cp. his *Reply unto severall treatises pleading for the armies* . . . (1643), and No. 72.
- 48 Husbands, Edward. An exact collection of all Remonstrances, Declarations, Votes, Orders, Ordinances, Proclamations, Petitions, Messages, Answers and other Remarkable Passages between the Kings Most Excellent Majesty and his High Court of Parliament . . . December, 1641 . . . until March the 21, 1643. Which were formerly published either by the Kings Majesties Command or by Order from one or both Houses of Parliament. . . .
Cp. No. 144. Cp. also Nos. 600, 628, 891, 951, 3312. The edition Carlyle relied upon.
- 49 *The Kingdome's Weekly Intelligencer*. 27 Dec.-3 Jan. 1643 to 9 Oct. 1649. Tuesdays by R. C. [Richard Collings or Cotes?]. Pr. for G. Bishop and R. White; later by H. B. [For King and Parliament.]
Revived 1650 as *The Weekly Intelligencer*. Cp. No. 492. Parliamentary. A most important source for the Civil War period. Langport, Bridgewater, Marston Moor, *etc.* C.'s letter, 16 Sept. 1649. Ireland. Most C. items repr. in *Cromwelliana*.
- 50 *The Kingdom's Weekly Post* . . . 9 Nov. 1643-10 Jan. 1644. Thursdays. [By John Rushworth?] Pr. by J. Hammond.
Basing House.

- 51 [May, Thomas.] A true relation from Hull of the present state it is in, in a letter to a citizen in London, 22 Sept. 1643.
C. at Hull.
- 52 *Mercurius Aulicus, communicating the intelligence . . . of the court to the rest of the Kingdome.* 8 Jan. 1643–7 Sept. 1645. Sundays. By [Sir] John Birkenhead. Pr. by H. Hall for W. Webb. Oxford. Sold and repr. in Lond.
First no. (1–7 Jan.) called *Oxford Diurnall*. Succeeded by *Mercurius Academicus*, 21 Dec. 1645. Another *Merc. Aul.*, 7 Aug. 1648. Mondays. Another, "published solely to praise C.," 13–20 Mar. 1654 to 3 Apr. 1654. Unlicensed. Royalist. "Untrustworthy" (S. R. Gardiner); but much information. C. called "Lord of the Fens," 6 Nov. 1643. Birkenhead, assisted somewhat by Dr. Peter Heylin and others. C.'s letter, 30 Apr. 1645.
- 53 *Mercurius Britannicus communicating the affaires of Great Britaine* . . . No. 3, 5–12 Sept. 1643 to 18 May, 1646. Tuesdays. Pr. by G. Bishop and R. White.
Parliamentary rival of No. 52. C. refs. mostly in *Cromwelliana*. Nos. 1–51 by Capt. Audley, the rest by M. Needham.
- 54 *Mercurius Civicus. London's Intelligencer* . . . 4–11 May, 1643 to 10 Dec. 1646. Thursdays. By R. C. [Richard Collings?]. Pr. by J. Wright and T. Bates.
C. called "Ironsides" by Rupert, 1 Aug. (?) 1644. Marston Moor, Langport, Bridgewater, etc. "First illustrated periodical." Cp. C. items in *Cromwelliana*.
- 55 Ordinance of the Lords and Commons. Wherein the County of Lincolne is added to the Ass'n of the six counties of Norfolk, Suffolk, Essex, Cambridge, Hartford, Huntingdon for the mutual defence . . . against the Popish army in the north . . . 20 Sept.
C. on Committee for Cambridgeshire. Cp. Firth and Rait, I, 291 (No. 3312).
- 56 *The Parliament Scout* . . . 20–27 June, 1643 to 30 Jan. 1645. Thursdays. By John Dillingham. Pr. by G. Bishop and R. White. Presbyterian. Cp. some C. items in *Cromwelliana*.
- 57 *A Perfect Diurnall of the Passages in Parliament.* 26 June–3 July, 1643 to 8 Oct. 1649. Mondays. By Samuel Pecke. Pr. by Cooke, Okes, Leach, Coles, etc.
Cont'd as *A Perfect Diurnall* . . . in relation to the armies [official], 8 Oct. 1649 to 24 Sept. 1655. "The Times of the day." Best and most authoritative. Cp. *Cromwelliana*. Anti-royalist. C. first noted as "Colonel," 2 Mar. 1643. C.'s letter, 3–13 May, 1643, to Sir Miles Hobart about Grantham skirmish in issue 22–29 May, 1643 (cp.

No. 11). "First ever published in newspapers." Cp. No. 61. Repr. by Rushworth for 1647-48.

- 58 *The Scottish Dove sent out and returning, bringing intelligence from their army . . . and other . . . passages to both kingdoms . . .* 13-20 Oct. 1643 to 26 Nov. 1646. Fridays. By George Smith. Pr. for L. Chapman. "Most extremely Presbyterian." Parliamentary. Anti-French. Langport, Basing House, etc. Some C. items repr. in *Cromwelliana*.

- 59 The souldier's pocket Bible containing . . . those places contained in Holy Scripture which do show the qualifications of his inner man, that is a fit soldier to fight the Lord's battles, both before the fight, in the fight and after the fight . . . Compiled [by Edmund Calamy?] Aug.

Repr. by Am. Tract Soc., Bost. 1861; N. Y. 1862 (?). Repr. with introd. by George Livermore, Cambridge, Mass. 1861; facs. repr. with bibliog. and pref. by Visc't Wolseley, as "Cromwell's soldier's Bible," Bost. and Lond. 1895. T.-p. repr. in *Mass. Hist. Soc. Proc.* V, 56 (1862). Cp. Nos. 2724, 2791, and *Eng. Hist. Rev.* X, 582.

- 60 *The True Informer continuing a collection of the most special . . . passages . . . from several parts of H. M.'s dominions . . .* 23 Sept. 1643-22 Feb. 1645. Saturdays. By Henry Walley. Pr. for T. Bates and I. W. Again 26 Apr.-31 May, 1645 to 6 Mar. 1646.

Bridgewater, Marston Moor, Newbury, Officers of New Model, etc. C. items in *Cromwelliana*.

- 61 A True Relation of a great victory obtained by the Parliament forces in Lincolnshire. Declared in letters from Colonel Cromwell . . . 13 May.

Cp. No. 57.

- 62 A True Relation of Col. Cromwels proceedings against the cavaliers [at Stamford] in a letter from a gentleman in his army 24 July 1643. Pr. for B. Allen.

Repr. Northampton, 1868.

- 63 A True Relation of the fight betweene the Earle of Manchesters forces and the Marquesse of Newcastles forces, 11 Oct., neere Horn Castle in Lincolnshire.

Winceby fight. See also *Fresh Intelligence of a new and great victory obtained by Lord Fairfax against the popish army neere Hull*; and *A letter from Lord Fairfax to Robert Earle of Essex . . . A True Relation of the victories obtained by the Earl of Manchester and Lord Fairfax against the Earl of Newcastles army in the north. As it appears by a letter of Sir William Widdrington* [12 Oct.], together with letters from Lord Fairfax and Sir John Meldrum.

- 64 *The Weekly Account*. 6 Sept. 1643–28 Apr. 1647. Wednesdays. Cont'd as *The Perfect Weekly Account*, 28 Apr.–4 May to 28 June, 1647. By Daniel Border.

Winceby, Oxford, Naseby, Basing, Langport, Bridgewater, surrender of Langford House, 17 Oct. 1645. Cp. No. 186, and some C. items in *Cromwelliana*.

1644

- 65 Ash[e], Simeon. A true relation of the most chiefe occurrences at and since the late battell at Newbury . . .

Marston Moor, Parl., 2nd battle of Newbury, *etc.* Ashe was Manchester's chaplain. He also wrote, with Wm. Goode, *A particular Relation of . . . Occurrences from the United Forces in the North*, 1644. Cp. No. 67.

- 66 Barwick, John, *Dean of St. Paul's*. Certain disquisitions representing to the conscience the unlawfulness of the Solemn League and Covenant. [1st ed. seized and burned.] 2nd ed.

First "remonstrance" against behavior of C.'s army at Univ. of Cambridge.

- 67 *A continuation of the intelligence from . . . Manchester's Army* . . . (No. 2. 13 June, 1644) to 16 Aug. 1644. By Simeon Ash[e], and William Goode. Pr. for Thos. Underhill.

Marston Moor. Cp. No. 65.

- 68 *The Court Mercurie communicating the most remarkable passages of the King's armie*. 22 June–2 July, 1644 to 16 Oct. 1644. Sat. to Tues. [By John Cotgrave?] Pr. by Thos. Forset.

Some C. items repr. in *Cromwelliana*.

- 69 *A Diary or an Exact Journall of the proceedings in . . . Parliament and . . . intelligence from all the armies* . . . (No. 2. 24 May, 1644) to 5 Mar. 1646. Pr. for Matthew Walbancke.

Parl. and armies. C. at Langford House, Apr. 1645; Ely in June; Winchester in Sept. Some C. items repr. in *Cromwelliana*.

- 70 Directory for the publique worship of God, throughout . . . England, Scotland, Ireland. Together with the ordinance of Parliament for taking away the Book of Common Prayer . . . By the Westminster Assembly of Divines. 1644–46.

- 71 England's troubles anatomized. Wherein is related the rise, cause, beginning, unhappy progresse, of this uncivill war . . . Written by a Captaine, servant to His Majesty . . .

- 72 Ferne, [Bp.] Henry. Episcopacy and Presbytery considered; according to the severall respects we may commend a church government, and oblige good Christians to it. Oxford. 2nd ed. 1647.

- 73 Hull's managing the kingdom's cause; or, a brief historicall relation of the several plots and attempts against Kingston upon Hull. 18 June.
C. at Hull, Sept. 1643.
- 74 Humble, A. A letter from Newcastle, to the . . . Lord High Chancellor of Scotland and the rest of the Scottish commissioners at London, containing a relation of the taking of the town of Newcastle by storm, dated the 19 of Oct. 1644.
Marston Moor.
- 75 Letter sent to the House of Commons wherein is truly related the great victory obtained by God's blessing, by the Parliaments army against the Kings forces, neer Newbery, on Sun. the 27 of this present Oct.
Second battle of Newbury. C. followed the army and on his return quarreled with Manchester.
- 76 *Le Mercure Anglois*. 7 June, 1644 to 14 Dec. 1648. Thursdays. By John Cotgrave. Pr. by T. Forcet for R. White and sold by N. Bourne.
English news for foreigners resident in England and for export.
- 77 *Mercurius Veridicus*. 17 Jan. 1643/4 to 10 Apr. 1644. Pr. by B. Alsop.
Cont'd 12-19 Apr. 1645 to 7 Mar. 1645/6. Basing House, Bridgewater, etc. Some C. items repr. in *Cromwelliana*.
- 78 Milton, John. Areopagitica; a speech of Mr. John Milton for the liberty of unlicenc'd printing to the Parliament of England. Many other eds. Modern version, Calcutta, 1872. French trans. by Comte de Mirabeau, Londres [*i.e.*, Paris], 1788. Cp. No. 2059.
- 79 *Perfect Occurrences of Parliament*. 24-31 May, 1644 to 6 Mar. 1645/6.
Cont'd (cp. No. 11) as *Perfect Occurrences of both Houses of Parliament and Martiall Affairs*, 13 Mar. 1646-1 Jan. 1647 (Fridays). Pr. by Jane Coe. Cp. No. 147. Some C. items repr. in *Cromwelliana*. C.'s speech, 9 Dec. 1644.
- 80 *Perfect Passages of each dayes proceedings in Parliament*. 16 Oct. 1644 to 4 Mar. 1645/6. Wednesdays. [By Henry Walker?] Pr. for R. Austin.
Some C. items repr. in *Cromwelliana*.
- 81 [Ram, Robert.] The soldier's catechism.
Facs. repr. ed. by W. Begley, pub. by E. Stock, Lond. 1900. Cp. *Eng. Hist. Rev.* XV, 585 (1900), rev. by C. H. Firth.

- 82 The soldier's pocket atlas. The Kingdome of England and Principality of Wales, exactly described with every sheere and the small townes in every one of them.
Used by Cromwellian officers.
- 83 Stewart, *Capt.* William. A full relation of the victory on Marston Moor. 2 July.
S. R. Gardiner says by Lord Eglinton. Cp. Nos. 85, 87.
- 84 The summe of the charge given in by Lieut. Gen. Cromwel against the Earle of Manchester. 25 Nov.
- 85 A true relation of the late fight between the Parliamentary forces and Prince Rupert, within four miles of Yorke.
Marston Moor. Cp. also for acc't of battle, *A relation of the success of the Parliaments forces on Hesham-Moor*; and *A particular list of the officers taken prisoners at Marston Moor* . . . ; and Nos. 83, 87.
- 86 Vicars, John. Jehovah Jireh. God in the mount: being the first and second part of England's Parliamentary chronicle . . . from 1641 to . . . Oct. 1643.
"God's ark overtopping the world's waves; or a third part . . ." 1646; "The burning bush not consumed; or the fourth and last part . . ." 1646. Collected as "Magnalia dei Anglicana," 1646. Pt. 3, Marston Moor. Pt. 4, Basing House. Also acc'ts of C. at Edgehill, Cambridge, Winceby, etc.
- 87 Watson, Lion [Leonard?], and Grifen, Robert. A more exact relation of the late battell fought against Prince Rupert and the Marquess of Newcastle.
Two letters signed respectively by W. and G., 2 July, 1644. Marston Moor. Cp. Nos. 83, 85.

1645

- 88 The Anabaptists' Catechisme; with all their practices, meetings . . . names of their pastors, their doctrines, disciples . . . dishes . . . at their feasts . . . how and by whom they are dipped, &c. [11 Sept.]
Cp. R. Baillie, *Dissuasive from the errors of the time* . . . ; Daniel Featley, *Dippers Dipt, or, the Anabaptists . . . plung'd over Head and Eares at a Disputation at Southwark*, 1645; and Nos. 20, 1455.
- 89 Atkins, Thomas. An order by the Lord Mayor of London . . . appointing a thanksgiving for the battle of Naseby, 15 June 1645.
- 90 Blackwell, *Capt.* John. A more exact relation of the great defeat given to Gorings army in the west by the victorious Sir Thomas Fairfax. Sent in a letter from Captain Blackwell. 11 July.
Langport.

- 91 Buchanan, David. Truth its manifest, or a short and true relation of divers main passages of things, in some whereof the Scots are particularly concerned from the very first beginning of these unhappy troubles to this day. 12 Nov.

Marston Moor. Cp. Nos. 140 and 656. Voted "false and scandalous" by Parl. Really "authentic state papers."

- 92 Charles I. The Kings Cabinet opened: or certain packets of secret letters and papers, written with the Kings own hand, and taken in his Cabinet at Naseby Field, 14 June, 1645. Together with some annotations [by H. Parker and T. May].

In *Harl. Misc.* (No. 1365). The King writes (9 June), C.'s men have been "at blowes together." For full bibliog. of Parker see *D. N. B.*, and for these letters see No. 2266.

- 93 *The City Scout*. No. 11, 30 Sept.—6 Oct. 1645 to 11 Nov. 1645. Tuesdays. Continuation of *Heads of some notes of the Citie Scout*. Pr. for R. A. and J. C.

Some C. items repr. in *Cromwelliana*.

- 94 Cromwell, Oliver. An abstract of a letter [24 Apr.] from Generall Cromwell to Sir Thomas Fairfax, dated 26 April 1645, of a great victory obtained . . . against a party of the Earle of Northamptons regiment . . . neere Oxford. Also the taking of Bletchington-house by Lt. Gen. Cromwell.

Engagements at Islip and Bletchington.

- 95 — —. Three letters from Sir Thomas Fairfax, Lieut. Gen. Cromwell and the committee residing in the army, wherein all the particulars of the victory is fully related, 14 June, 1645.

Naseby. Cp. Rushworth, VI, 45 (No. 1022).

- 96 — —. Good Newes out of the West, declared in a letter from Lieut. Gen. Cromwell to a worthy member of the House of Commons . . . Two thousand slain and taken prisoners. 23 July.

Langport, Naseby. Repr. in No. 2046.

- 97 — —. Two letters: The one sent to Lord Fairfax from Sir Tho. Fairfax concerning his besieging Sherburne. The other sent to Sir Tho. Fairfax from Lieut. Gen. Cromwell concerning the late fight at Shaftsbury with the Club-men. 4 Aug.

Clubmen defeated at Hambledon Hill.

- 98 — —. Lieut. Generall Cromwell's letter [14 Sept. 1645] to the House of Commons . . . of the taking of Bristol and the manner of Prince Ruperts marching to Oxford. . . . 18 Sept.

- 99 — —. The conclusion of Lieut. Gen. Cromwell's letter to the House of Commons concerning the taking of Bristoll: which was contained in the originall (signed by himselfe), but omitted in the

printed copy, which is authorized by the House of Commons. 22 Sept.

MS. note by Thomason: "Printed by the Independent party and scattrd up and downe the streets, but expresly omitted by order of the House."

- 100** — —. A coppie of Lieut. Gen. Cromwells letter concerning the taking of Winchester Castle [6 Oct.]. Together with Mr. Peters report to the House of Commons from Lt. Gen. Cromwell. 9 Oct.
- 101** — —. Lieut. Gen. Cromwells letter [14 Oct. 1645] to the Speaker of the House of Commons concerning the storming and taking of Basing House, with the Marquess of Winchester, Sir Robert Peake and other officers. 16 Oct.
- 102** — —. Severall letters from Col. Gen. Poyntz and Lt. Gen. Cromwell of the late great victory neere Sherborne . . . 15 Oct.
- 103** — —. Lieut. Gen. Cromwells letter [17 Oct.] to the Speaker of the House of Commons of the surrender of Langford-House near Salisbury. Together with a letter concerning a victory obtained by Col. Rossiter against Prince Rupert and Prince Maurice neer Belvoyr Castle.
- 104** — —. Lieut. Gen. Cromwell's letter [17 Oct. 1645] to the Hon. Wm. Lenthall of the surrender of Langford-House neer Salisbury . . . 24 Oct.
Cp. No. 103.
- 105** Desires and resolutions of the Club-Men, of the Counties of Dorset and Wilts. 25 May.
- 106** *The Exchange Intelligencer*. 15 May–18 July, 1645. Wednesdays. Pr. by T. Forcet.
Langport. 4 June, C. at Ely.
- 107** Fairfax, Sir Thomas. The coppie of a letter from Sir Thomas Fairfax to the Parliament concerning the great battell betweene Sir Thomas Fairfax and Goring at Langport . . . 10 July, 1645 . . . Gen. Cromwell's speech at the head of the armie . . . 12 July.
- 108** [Dugdale, Sir William.] A Full Relation of the Passages concerning the Treaty for a Peace begun at Uxbridge. 30 Jan. 1644.
Cp. No. 1172.
- 109** A glorious victory obtained by Sir Thomas Fairfax between Naseby and Clipston. Also the manner of the fight. Collonel Cromwells pursuing the victory, and on what grounds it is thought Prince Rupert is taken.

- 110 Howell, James. *Epistolae Ho-eliae*: Familiar letters, Domestic and Foreign . . . Historical, Political and Philosophical. 4 vols. 1645-47-50-55.
Other eds. 1678, 1688, 1705, 1726, 1737, 1754; Aberdeen, 1753. Repr. with unpub. letters from state papers, *etc.*, ed. by Joseph Jacobs, 1890-92. No great historical value for C.
- 111 The copy of a letter from an eminent commander in Sir Thomas Fairfax army dated at Marston within a mile of Oxford, wherein is related the return of Lt. Gen. Cromwell and Maj. Gen. Brown, and their joyning with Sir Thomas Fairfax at Marston. 24 May, 1645.
See also *Severall victories obtained by Maj. Gen. Brown, Lt. Gen. Cromwell, and Col. Fines against the King's forces neere Oxford* . . .
- 112 A letter sent to the Speaker of the House of Commons: concerning the routing of Col. Gorings army neer Bridgewater. With a list of the names of the officers that were taken prisoners at Langport . . . 22 July.
- 113 Lilburne, John. Copy of a letter from Lt. Col. John Lilburne to a friend.
Contains C.'s letter to M. P.'s, 10 July, 1645.
- 114 — —. Innocency and truth justified . . . against Wm. Prinn. C. and Lilburne.
- 115 — —. A more full relation of the great battell fought betweene Sir Tho. Fairfax and Goring. Made in the House of Commons by Lt. Col. Lilburne, the last messenger that came from the army . . . 11 July.
Langport.
- 116 Lithgow, William. A true experimental relation upon the siege of Newcastle. With a commentarie upon the Battell of Bowdon Hill and that . . . Battell of Marston Moor. 15 July.
Partly verse. Repr. 1809 in No. 1376; and Newcastle, 1820. An Edinburgh ed. has a slightly different title.
- 117 *The Moderate Intelligencer, impartially communicating martiall affaires to the kingdome* . . . 27 Feb.-6 Mar. 1645 to 4 Oct. 1649. Thursdays. By John Dillingham. *Ibid.*, 2-9 May, 1653 to 26 Apr. 1654. Pr. by R. Wood.
Naseby, Basing, Corkbush Mutiny, Pontefract, C. in Ireland, *etc.* Much repr. in *Cromwelliana*. Important source. C.'s letter, 9 Nov. 1648.
- 118 A More particular and exact relation of the victory obtained by the Parliaments forces under the command of Sir Thomas Fairfax with the true copy of a letter of the regaining of Leicester. [By Col. Okey.] 14 June.

See also *A more exact relation of the great victory obtained by the Parliaments forces in Naisby Field*; and *A Relation of the victory obtained by Sir Thomas Fairfax, over the enemies Forces neer Harborough*; also *A Letter from Col. Okey to a Citizen of London*.

- 119 Norton, Ralph. A letter concerning the storming and delivering up of the Castle of Devises unto Lt. Gen. Cromwell. 22 Sept. Cp. *Jour. Brit. Archaeol. Ass'n*, N. S., XXIV (1918), 161, 162.
- 120 (a) An Ordinance of Parliament for the raising and maintaining of Forces for the Defence of the Kingdom under Sir Thomas Fairfax. 15 Feb.
- (b) An Ordinance of Parliament for the raising of men for the forces under Sir Thomas Fairfax. 27 Feb.
- (c) An Ordinance of the Lords and Commons . . . for the discharging of the Members from both Houses from all offices, both military and civil. 4 Apr.
- The "Self-denying Ordinance." C.'s commission extended and finally excepted from its operation by aid of O. St. John. Repr. in Rushworth, VI, 16 (No. 1022); Gardiner, *Const. Doc. Pur. Rev.* (No. 2595).
- (d) An Ordinance of Parliament [June 16, 1645] for . . . a day of Thanksgiving . . . for the great victory obtained against the Kings forces nere Knaseby . . . 14 June. Together with two exact relations of the said victory, the one from Lt. Gen. Cromwell to the Speaker . . . 17 June.
- (e) An Ordinance of the Lords and Commons for the speedy raising of money in the Eastern Association . . . for the maintenance of the forces employed in reducing the garrison of Newarke. 12 Aug.
- Huntingdon, C.'s county, had to pay £315/11. Norfolk, Suffolk, and Essex each assessed more than £1000.
- 121 *The Parliament's Post*. 6-13 May to 7 Oct. 1645. Tuesdays. Pr. by G. Bishop. Cp. No. 11. Langport.
- 122 The Parliaments several late victories in the west, obtained by Sir Thomas Fairfax army. 28 July.
- 123 Peters, Hugh. The full and last relation of all things concerning Basing House with divers other passages represented to Mr. Speaker and divers members in the House. By Mr. Peters who came from Lt. Gen. Cromwell. 14 Oct.
- Cp. Sprigge, *Anglia Rediviva*, pp. 141-144, 150-153.
- 124 — —. Mr. Peter's report from the armies, 26 July, 1645, with a list of the chiefest officers taken at Bridgewater.

- 125** — —. Report from Bristol made to the House of Commons, from Sir Thomas Fairfax. 7 Sept.
Peters preached on recovery of the west before Parl., 2 Apr. 1646, *God's Doings and Man's Duty*; and demanded reforms in his *Word for the Army*, 1647. Cp. No. 148.
- 126** The Proceedings of the army under the command of Sir Thomas Fairfax, containing the story of the Clubmen and relief of Taunton, 1-6 July, 1645. No. 2: An exact relation of the proceedings . . . wherein is expressed the particulars of the victory obtained by the Parliaments forces over Goring, neer Langport . . . No. 3: A Continuation of the proceedings . . . 11-19 July. No. 4: A Continuation of the proceedings . . . Wherein is related the particulars of the storming of Bridgewater, 19-23 July. No. 5: The Proceedings of the Army . . . 24-31 July, Wherein is related the Surrender of Bath. No. 6: The Proceedings of the Army . . . 1-7 Aug. [Another] . . . Wherein is related the surrender of Sherborne Castle. 15 July. Pr. by Samuel Gellibrand.
- 127** Prynne, William. Hidden works of darkness brought to publike light, or, A necessary introduction to the history of the Archbishop of Canterburies [Laud's] triall . . .
- 128** Ricraft, Josiah. A perfect list of the many victories obtained by the Parliament's forces under the Earl of Essex . . . to 14 June, 1645.
Broadside. Folio. Cp. No. 150.
- 129** Strong motives, or loving advice unto the petitioners for Presbyterian government . . . whereunto is annexed the conclusion of Gen. Cromwell's letter to the House of Commons. 10 Oct.
C.'s letter, 14 Sept. 1645. Bristol. Cp. Nos. 98 and 99.
- 130** Summons from his excellencie Sir Thomas Fairfax to Sir Ralph Norton and his forces now in Cornwall.
C. in this campaign.
- 131** III great victories. 1. Sir Thomas Fairfax taking of Bridgewater, 23 July. 2. The Sherbourne Horse routed by Col. Whalley and Col. Fincher. 3. The manner of the surrendring of Pontefract. 23 July.
See also *Sir Thomas Fairfax entring Bridgewater by storming, 23 July . . .*; and *A Brief relation of the taking of Bridgewater by the Parliaments forces . . . Sent in a letter to the Committee of Both Kingdomes. By Samuel Bedford . . .*; also *A fuller relation from Bridgewater since the last fight . . . Sent to the honourable William Lenthal . . . 26 July*; and *Sir Thomas Fairfax letter to the Speaker of the House of Commons; of all the particulars of the taking of Bridgewater . . . 28 July*.

- 132** A true relation of a victory obtained over the Kings forces by the army of Sir Thomas Fairfax fought between Harborough and Nasby, 14 June.
 Cp. also *A Relation of the Victory obtained by Sr Thomas Fairfax neer Harborough*, 14 June.
- 133** A true relation of a victory obtained over the Kings forces by the army of Sir Thomas Fairfax being fought neere Langport . . . 10 July.
- 134** A true relation of the storming of Bristoll . . . by Sir Thomas Fairfax's army, 11 Sept. . . . 13 Sept.
- 135** Two great victories. One by Collonel Fleetwood at Shaftsbury, 3 Aug. Another victory obtained by Lt. Gen. Cromwell against the Clubmen at Hambleton Hill, 4 Aug.
- 136** Ussher, James. A body of Divinity or the summe & substance of the Christian Religion. Other eds. 1670, 1702.
 Page 39 (ed. 1702), C.'s pension to Ussher paid. Full bibliog. of Ussher in *D. N. B.*; with notes on his relations with C. *etc.*
- 137** Waller, William. A copie of Sir William Wallers letter, &c. A great victorie obtained by Sir William Waller and Lt. Gen. Cromwell against Col. Sir James Long, who was driven from the Devizes. 12 Mar.
- 138** *The Weekly Postmaster*. 8-15 Apr. to 6 May, 1645. Pr. by J. B. No. 1, C. first called "Ironsides" by King's soldiers. Cp. Nos. 54, 2653.

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- 139** Barwick, John, *Dean of St. Paul's*. Querela Cantabrigiensis; or a remonstrance by way of apologie for the banished members of the late flourishing University of Cambridge. Oxford.
 Other eds. bound with Ryves, *Mercurius Rusticus*, with the common title, *Angliae Ruina or England's Ruin*. General title-page dated 1647; various parts have t.-pp. dated 1646, 1647, 1648. Pt. 3 pr. at Oxford. Cp. No. 151. C. at Cambridge, Mar., Aug. 1642: seizure of plate, *etc.* At Lynn, Nottingham, Peterborough, Apr. 1643.
- 140** [Bowles, Edward.] Manifest truths, or an inversion of truths manifest. Containing a narration of the proceedings of the Scottish army . . . 4 July, 1646.
 C.'s wound. "A scurrilous refutation" of No. 91, issued by Parl.
- 141** Burrell, Andrews. To the honourable high court of Parliament, humble remonstrances of A. B. for a reformation of England's navie.

- 142 Copie of the declaration made by the chief officers of the Armie under the Command of Sir Thomas Fairfax (after the storming of Bristol and taking of it) in vindication of Col. Nathaniel Fiennes who surrendered it before to Prince Rupert by whom it was surrendered to this Armie.

Cp. No. 2625.

- 143 Edwards, Thomas. *Gangraena; or a catalogue and discovery of many errours, heresies, blasphemies, and pernicious practices of the Sectaries of this time* . . . 16 Feb. 2nd ed. 1646.

The most violent of all attacks on the sectaries (16 sects, 180 errors, 28 malpractices). Second Part appeared 1636 (34 new errors). Third Part, 1647. Opposed by W. Walwyn's *A Whisper in the Eare of Mr. Thomas Edwards*, 13 Mar. 1645-46; *A Word More to Mr. Thomas Edwards*, 19 Mar. 1645-46; *A Prediction of Mr. Edwards His Conversion*, 11 Aug. 1646. Cp. John Goodwin, *Cretensis; or a brief answer to an Ulcerous Treatise*; John Saltmarsh, *Reasons for Unity Truth and Love* . . . *Answer to . . . Gangraena*, 1646, etc. Cp. Nos. 20, 176. Full bibliog. of this controversy will be found in No. 3336.

- 144 Husbands, Edward. A collection of all the publicke Orders, Ordinances, and Declarations of both Houses of Parliament, from the Ninth of March, 1642, Untill December 1646 . . . Oxford.

Cp. Nos. 48, 600, 628, 891, 951, 3312.

- 145 The Jubilie of England from Nasebie to the Mount in Cornwall and round about.

A record of events from 13 June, 1645, to 1 June, 1646; signed "W. I."

- 146 Lilburne, John. The Freeman's Freedom vindicated; or a true relation of the Lt. Col. John Lilburnes present imprisonment in Newgate, 16 to 19 June, 1646.

L.'s belief in C.'s charges against Manchester.

- 147 *Perfect Occurrences of both Houses of Parliament and Martiall Affairs*. No. 11, 13 Mar. 1646-1 Jan. 1647. Fridays. [Possibly by Henry Walker.] Pr. by Jane Coe.

Cont'd as *Perfect Occurrences of Every Dayes Journal in Parl.* . . . 1-8 Jan. 1647 to 12 Oct. 1649. Fridays. By Henry Walker. Coll. by "Lu. Harruney, Cleric." Pr. for I. and A. Coe, later by R. Ibbitson and J. Clowes. Cp. No. 79. Many C. items repr. in *Cromwelliana*.

- 148 Peters, Hugh. Master Peter's message from Sir Thomas Fairfax . . . with the whole state of the West and all the particulars about the disbanding of the Prince and Sir Ralph Hopton's army.

See also *Mr. Peters last report of the English Wars; his Severall Propositions*, etc. Cp. Nos. 123-125.

- 149 Prynne, William. *Canterburie's doome; or, the first part of a compleat history of the commitment, charge, tryall, condemnation, execution of W. Laud . . .*
- 150 Ricraft, Josiah. (a) A perfect list of the many victories by God's blessing upon the Parliament's forces under Sir Thomas Fairfax since the 14 June 1645 to . . . April 1646 . . .
Broadside. Fol.
— —. (b) A perfect list of all the victories obtained . . . by the Parliament's forces . . . since the beginning of these unnaturall warres to . . . Aug. 1646. 18 Aug.
Cp. No. 128.
- 151 Ryves, Bruno. *Mercurius Rusticus: or, the countries complaint of barbarous outrages committed by sectaries . . . Together with a briefe chronology of the battels, sieges, conflicts, and other most remarkable passages from the beginning of this unnatural war, to 25 Mar. 1646. 4 pts. in 1 vol. Other eds. 1683, 1685, 1732.*
Frequently bound with Ryves, *Mercurius Belgicus*, and Barwick, *Querela Cantabrigiensis*. Cp. No. 139. Destruction of cathedrals, etc. C. at Cambridge and Peterborough. Orig. pub. in 19 nos. from Aug. 1642, and opposed by George Wither's Parliamentary publication of the same name.
- 152 Temple, Sir John. *The Irish Rebellion; or, an history of the beginning and first progresse of the generall rebellion raised within the kingdome of Ireland upon the . . . 23 Oct. 1641. Together with the barbarous cruelties and bloody massacres which ensued thereupon. 2 pts. Other eds., 1674; Dublin, 1724; Lond. 1724; Cork, 1747.*
In Maseres, *Tracts* (No. 1603). Affidavits regarding Irish massacres of 1641, taken 1641–44. Did much to inflame English opinion and justify C.'s reprisals. Temple was commissioner (1653) and Master of the Rolls (1655) under C., as under Charles I and II.

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- 153 *An Agreement of the People, for a firme peace. As it was proposed by the Agents of the five Regiments of Horse and since by the approbation of the Army offered to the joynt concurrence of the Free Commons of England. 3 Nov.*
Pub. with changes, 15 Jan. 1649 and 23 July, 1649. Repr. *Old Parl. Hist.* XVIII, 519; Gardiner, *Select Doc.*, p. 270; *Old South Leaflets*, no. 26 (189-?). Originally drawn up Oct. 1647; presented to Parl., 20 Jan. 1649. One of the most important documents of the time. It settled matters of Parliamentary representation and religion. C. took hand in enactment. Cp. No. 187. Opposed by Wm. Ashurst, *Reasons against Argument . . . or, The Agreement of the People*, 26 Dec. 1648[?].

- 154 An Answer to a letter from an agitator in the City, to an agitator in the Army.
Anon. attack on C.
- 155 Bear, Edmond, and Russell, William. The Case of the Armie truly stated and some suitable remedies humbly proposed to the Agents of five regiments of horse as it was presented by Mr. Edmond Bear and Mr. William Russell 15 Oct. unto Sir Thomas Fairfax.
Cp. No. 156.
- 156 A Cal to all the Souldiers of the Armie, by the free people of England. Justifying the proceedings of the Five Regiments; manifesting the necessity of the whole Armie joyning with them in their endeavours for removing Tyranny, chiefly Tythes and Excise. Discovering the chiefe authors of all our miseries, especially the new raised hypocrits [*i.e.*, C., Ireton, and others] by whose practices the just intentions of the Adjutators have been made fruitless. 29 Oct.
- 157 Carolophilos [*pseud.*]. Cromwell's panegyrick. 22 Sept.
A satire in verse.
- 158 Two Declarations from Sir Thomas Fairfax and the Generall Councell; the first to the Lord Major and common Councell, the second to the whole kingdom, concerning the resolution of His Excellency touching the power of the sword. 7 Sept.
- 159 The Declaration of the Armie . . . as it was lately presented . . . unto Maj. Gen. Skippon, Lt. Gen. Cromwell, etc. at Saffron Walden. 30 Apr.
"Agitators" of 8 regiments of horse protesting against service in Ireland. Cp. No. 164.
- 160 Declaration of the officers and armies, illegall, injurious, proceedings and practises against the XI impeached members: (not to be parallel'd in any age) and tending to the utter subversion of free Parliament . . . [By William Prynne.]
"C. . . hath none of the least . . . hand in the proceedings and impeachmentments herein opposed."
- 161 A Declaration of the officers of Col. Whalley's troop against the New Agents. 15 Nov.
Repr. Maseres, *Tracts*, vol. LXV (No. 1603). Election of New Agents.
- 162 An extract of certain papers of intelligence from Cambridge, concerning His Majesty and the Army.
C. and the King dine together [?]. Cp. Nos. 163, 184.
- 163 Fairfax, Thomas, *Lord*. A conference at Childersley with His Majesty . . . Sir Thomas Fairfax, Lt. Gen. Cromwell . . .
Cp. Nos. 162, 184.

- 164 For our faithful and ever honored commanders . . . Sir Thomas Fairfax, Major General Skippon, Lt. Gen. Cromwell, presented to them in behalf of eight regiments of horse, by three private soldiers . . . 30 Apr.
- 165 A Letter sent to the Lord Mayor and Common Council of London. By His Excellencie T. Fairfax, O. Cromwell, T. Hammond, H. Ireton and other officers. 10 June.
Explaining their views in marching upon London.
- 166 The Answer of the Lord Major [*sic*] and Common Councill to a Letter sent [on 10 June] unto them by Sir Thomas Fairfax and other of the chief Officers. 12 June.
- 167 [Harris, John?] The Grande Designe; or a discovery of that form of slavery entended . . . by a powerful party in the Parliament and L. G. Cromwell . . . Ireton and others . . . Also the pretended designe of the Levelling [*sic*] refuted and cleared from those aspersions cast upon the authors of the Peoples Agreement. By Sirrahniho. 8 Dec.
Seizure of King. Meeting at C.'s house, Drury Lane. C. orders Joyce to go to Holmby, 31 May, 1647. Attack on C. Cp. Joyce's *True Important Narrative*, in Rushworth, VI, 513.
- 168 [Hazelrigg, Arthur?] A Word to Lt. Gen. Cromwell.
Page 19: "If you prove not an honest man I will never trust a fellow with a great nose for your sake."
- 169 The Humble Proposals of the Adjutators presented to Sir Thomas Fairfax in the behalfe of divers that suffer in matters concerning the King. Also a declaration from H. Exc. and the Councill of his Army, held at Putney. 9 Sept.
Cp. No. 207.
- 170 A Letter sent from several Agitators of the Army to their Respective Regiments. 12 Nov.
Leveller appeals for unity of people and soldiers against army "grandees," including C.
- 171 The coppie of a letter to be sent to Lt. Gen. Cromwell from the well-affected partie in the city. 10 July.
Signed "John Worth Rush." Satire.
- 172 A copy of a letter sent by the agents of severall regiments of his Excellency's army that are resolved to the last drop of their blood to stand for the liberties of the people . . . 11 Nov.
C. agrees to debate question of government.
- 173 Lilburne, John. The grand plea of Lt. Col. John Lilburne against the present tyrannical House of Lords delivered before an open committee of the House of Commons the 20th of October, 1647.
This and Nos. 174-178 are pleas to C. and army for L.'s release.

- 174 — —. The additional plea of Lt. Col. John Lilburne.
- 175 — —. Rash oaths unwarrantable and the breaking of them as inexcusable. A discourse. Also a declaration of the . . . extraordinary sufferings of Col. John Lilburne occasioned by Mr Henry Martins unjust dealings with him . . . 31 May.
- 176 — —. Jonah's cry out of the whale's belly; or, certain epistles . . . unto Lt. Gen. Cromwell and Mr. John Goodwin, complaining of the tyranny of the Lords and Commons . . . 26 July.
Attack on C. and Council of Officers, despite his acknowledgment of C.'s former kindness.
- 177 — —. The juglers discovered. In two letters . . . to Sir Thomas Fairfax, discovering the turn coat Machiavell practices and the underhand dealings of Lt. Gen. Cromwell and his sonne in law . . . Ireton and the rest of their Hocus-Pocus faction. . . . 28 Sept.
Belief C. had sold himself to King. Cp. No. 178.
- 178 — —. Two letters writ by Lt. Col. John Lilburne, prerogative prisoner in the Tower of London to Col. Henry Martin, a member of the House of Commons. 13 and 15 Sept. *See also* Lilburne and Overton's *Outcryes of oppressed Commons; A Warning for all the Counties of England*; and Lilburne's second *Two Letters*, 22 Sept.
- 179 May, Thomas ["*Secretary for the Parliament*"]. The history of the Parliament of England which began 3 Nov. 1640, with a short and necessary view of some precedent years.
Repr. by Maseres with pref., Lond. 1812. Repr. Oxford, 1854. Trans. in Guizot, II, 196 (1823). Rev. in *Nat. Quart. Rev.* XIV (1867), 244-288. "Standard authority." Cp. No. 468. C. at Grantham.
- 180 *Mercurius Elencticus. Communicating the unparallel'd proceedings at Westminster, the Head quarters . . . discovering their designs, reproving their crimes . . .* 29 Oct.-5 Nov. 1647 to 5 Nov. 1649. By Sir George Wharton and S. Sheppard.
Royalist. Acc'ts of "rebels and regicides." Cp. No. 393. A few C. items repr. in *Cromwelliana*.
- 181 *Mercurius Melancholicus or news from Westminster . . .* 4 Sept. 1647-June, 1649. Saturdays [later Mondays]. By John Hackluyt, D.D.
Two counterfeits, (1) by Martin Parker[?] and John Taylor and (2) by Swallow [John?] Crouch. Royalist. Suppressed. Hackluyt a Presbyterian. Parker was the author of "When the King enjoys his own again." 25 Dec. 1648, C. urges officers to spare King's life.

- 182 *Mercurius Pragmaticus. Communicating intelligence from all parts* . . . 14-21 Sept. 1647 to 28 May, 1650. Tuesdays. By John Cl[iv]eland, Samuel Sheppard. By M. Nedham in 1647-48.
 Royalist and anti-Scottish. C. as "Copper Nose," "Nose Almighty," and "The Town Bull of Ely." Good information of Parl. Often quoted in *Old. Parl. Hist.* Some C. items repr. in *Cromwelliana*. Several counterfeits.
- 183 New Propositions from His Excellency Sir Thomas Fairfax, Lt. Gen. Cromwell, and the councill of the army, concerning the Kings Majesty, His Royal Consort the Queene, Charles Prince of Wales, and James Duke of York. Presented to His Majesty at Hampton Court with His Majesties gracious answer and desires.
- 184 A Perfect Declaration of the armie agreed upon at their late rendezvous. Sent up to the Parliament by Sir Thomas Fairfax. A letter signed J. H. [John Hall?] Cambridge. 7 June.
 C. and Fairfax visit King at Childer[s]ley near Cambridge. Cp. Nos. 162, 163.
- 185 *A Perfect Summary of the Chief Passages in Parliament.* 19-26 July, 1647 to 6 Oct. 1647. Mondays. Pr. by M. B.
 Cp. Nos. 297, 405. Some C. items repr. in *Cromwelliana*.
- 186 *A Perfect Weekly Account containing certain special and remarkable passages from both Houses of Parliament* . . . Scotland . . . army and kingdome. By B. D. 22 Mar. 1647-10 Oct. 1649. Pr. by B. Alsop.
 Rival of *Weekly Account*, and of another *Perfect Weekly Account* continuing the *Weekly Account*, by Daniel Border. 28 Apr.-5 May to 28 June, 1647. Cp. No. 64.
- 187 To the Commons. The petition of many free-born people. 25 Nov.
 Asking acceptance of the Agreement of the People.
- 188 Propositions from His Excellency Sir Thomas Fairfax, Lt. Gen. Cromwell and the council of army concerning the King's Majesty . . . 28 Nov.
 Berkeley's message demanding restoration of the King, rejected by C., Ireton, and Fairfax.
- 189 Prynne, William. The hypocrites unmasking: or a cleare discovery of the grosse hypocrisy of the officers and agitators in the army . . .
- 190 — —. The Lords and Commons vindication of their impeached members and violated privileges . . . with a parallel of Cromwell's plot in bringing the army to London.

Cp. also [probably by Prynn], *A Full Vindication and Answer of the Eleven Accused Members to a late Printed Pamphlet entitled "A Particular Charge or Impeachment in the name of Sir T. Fairfax and the Army . . ."*

- 191 A relation of the whole proceedings concerning the redemption of the captives of Algiers and Tunis.

C. and Algiers; E. Casson and Algiers treaty.

- 192 Remonstrance and declaration of the young men and apprentices of the city of London.

Royalist. Writer, afraid to name C., asks, "Who cunningly deceives the state? . . ."

- 193 Ricraft, Josiah. Survey of England's champions and truths faithfull patriots: The civill warres of England briefly related . . . 1641-48 with the lively effigies and eulogies, portraitures of the severall chief commanders.

Repr. 1649 (cp. No. 414), 1651, 1818. Facs. with port. of author, 1873. Verses by John Leycester, 1649. Ports. of C., Fairfax, and others. Cp. No. 2256 and Introduction.

- 194 Saltmarsh, John. Wonderfull Predictions declared in a Message as from the Lord, to Sir Thomas Fairfax and the Councell of His Army. By John Saltmarsh. His severall speeches and the manner of his Death.

S.'s dying prophecy to Fairfax, C., etc.

- 195 Severall votes of the Commons against certain papers delivered in to them in the name of all the freeborn people of England. 9 and 23 Nov.

Refers to the Agreement of the People and other pamphlets.

- 196 Simmons, Matthew. A book of Army declarations. Sept.

C.'s speech, 16 July, 1647. "The Engagement," 5 June, 1647.

- 197 Sprigg[e], Joshua. Anglia Rediviva, England's recovery . . . History of the motions, actions, and successes of the army under his Excellency, Sir Thomas Fairfax, Kt.

Valuable for war in 1645-46. C. Walker says written by N. Fiennes. C.'s letters, 14 Sept., 6 Oct. 1645, on taking of Bristol and Winchester. Much used by Rushworth. Rev. in *Bibliotheca Sacra*, VI, 134-156. Repr. Oxford, 1854.

- 198 Thompson, William. England's Freedom. [Cp. No. 218.]

- 199 Vicars, John. England's Worthies: under whom all the civill and bloudy warres since anno 1642 to anno 1647 are related. . . .

Repr. 1819, 1845. 19 ports.

- 200 A Vindication of one hundred and sixty seven commission officers that are come off from the army in obedience to the Parliaments orders. 1 July.
C.'s cavalry regiment were Independents.
- 201 [Waller, Sir William.] A full vindication and answer of the XI accused members.
Page 139, C.'s position, 1647. Struggle of Parl., Lond., and Presbyterians with army. Cp. *Vindication of the Character and Conduct of Sir William Waller*, 1797. Full bibliog. of pamphlets relating to his military career in *Cat. Brit. Mus. Library*. Repr. 1793.
- 202 Whalley, Col. Edward. A more full relation of the manner and circumstances of his Majesties departure from Hampton Court. W. receives C.'s letter.
- 203 Wildman, John. The case of the army truly stated. Oct.
Position of C. and army. Manifesto of the dissentient party.
- 204 — —. Putney Projects; Or, The old serpent in a new form. Presenting to the view of all the well affected in England the Serpentine deceit of their pretended friends in the Armie. Composed by the diligent observation of John Lawmind. 30 Dec.
Attack on C., by New Model agents and Levellers for negotiating with Charles.
- 205 — —. Truth's Triumphs, or treachery anatomized. Oct.
C. rumored to have been offered Earldom of Essex and Garter. Answered by No. 281. Cp. also Nos. 248 and 386. Leveller controversy.
- 206 Wogan, Capt. Edward. The Proceedings of the New Moulded Army from the time they were brought together in 1645 till the King's going to the Isle of Wight in June, 1647.
First half, to Feb. 1646, pr. in Carte (No. 1337). Rest as App. A in *Clarke Papers* (No. 2637). Theory C. got Parl. to disband army, then stirred army against Parl. Wrong. Cp. Firth, *Clarke Papers*, vol. I, pref.
- 207 White, Francis. The copy of a letter . . .
C. joins in expelling Major White from the council of the army, 9 Sept. 1647. Cp. No. 169.
- 208 Works of Darkness brought to Light; or a true representation of the dangerous designs driven on by sectaries in the army. Signed "Tom Tell-Truth." 23 July.
Presbyterian opinion of C. as an ambitious hypocrite.

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- 209 An Agitator Anatomized; or, the Character of an Agitator. "Of a fell monster do I sing, in three square prose, God save the King."
- 210 The Articles and charge of the Armie against four score of the Parliament men. With the Names and Number of those who were seized on by Col. Pride, 6 Dec. Likewise further demands of the General Council. 8 Dec.
Pride's Purge.
- 211 The Articles of Agreement between the Lord Generall, and the Kentish-men, at the delivering up of the City of Canterburie. A letter from York; and the storming of Pembroke by Lt. Gen. Cromwell, and the succeſſe thereof. 9 June.
Cp. *A Message for a . . . Peace . . . with a Declaration of Col. John Poyer, Governour of Pembroke Caſtle . . .*
- 212 Articles of Impeachment of High Treason exhibited by the Commons of England in a Free Parliament against Lt. Gen. Oliver Cromwell, Commissary Gen. Henry Ireton . . . 19 Dec.
A satire.
- 213 Birkenhead, Sir John. The character of the Assembly-man.
Repr. in *Wit and Loyalty revived*, 1682. He also wrote *The Jolt*, on C.'s coach accident. Cp. also Nos. 52, 338. C.'s military strength.
- 214 Bloody newes from the Lord Byron, in Wales; declaring the proceedings of the royall party, against the Parliaments forces . . . And the remonstrance and declaration of religion, King, and Kingdome. Commanded to be printed and published. O. Cromwell. 14 Sept. Imprinted at London for G. H.
- 215 Bloody Newes from Scotland declaring the particulars of a Fight commanded by Lt. Gen. Cromwell and the Scottish commanded by Major Gen. Monro. A letter dated from Peatling upon Tweed. (The Manner of the English Army marching into Scotland.) A Letter dated from Hadding upon Tweed. 28 Sept.
C. defeats Monro at Sterling.
- 216 Bloody Newes from the North, declaring the engagement of the Forces commanded by Lt. Gen. Cromwel and Major Gen. Munro . . . Sept. 1648.
Letters dated 4 and 5 Sept. C.'s Yorkshire campaign.
- 217 The British Bell-man. Several eds.
Attack upon C. and Parl. Repr. in *Harl. Misc.*, vol. VII (No. 1365).

- 218 C., A. A Vindication of Lt. Gen. Cromwell and Com. Gen. Ireton against the Aspersions upon them . . . by one Tompson, a Corporall . . . in Col. Whalley's Regiment. 7 Mar.
Cp. W. Thompson, *A true and impartial relation of the whole proceedings of several councils of war against W. Tompson, which may serve for a refutation to a scandalous paper entituled: The Vindication of Lt. Gen. Cromwell . . .* T. arrested by C.'s order for agitation. Cp. No. 198.
- 219 A Case for Nol Cromwells nose and the cure of Tom Fairfax's gout. Both which rebels are dead and their deaths kept close, by the policy of our new states.
In prose and verse. Satire on C.
- 220 Charles I. His Majesties declaration in the Isle of Wight, concerning Colonell Hammond, and Mr. Osburn, and touching the preservation of His Royall Person from poyson. With His Majesties gracious testimony touching Col. Hammond . . . and his conference and disputation concerning a personall treaty . . . Likewise, the surrendring of Pembroke to Lt. Gen. Cromwell . . . 14 July. 15 July.
Woodcut of royal arms. Signed "W. Rishton."
- 221 — —. The Kings Majesties Declaration for Peace. Also the Scots Declaration to Lt. Gen. Cromwel touching the Independent Party.
Letters from Brill, 24 Sept., and from Newport, 26 Sept.
- 222 — —. His Majesties Letter to Lt. Gen. Cromwell concerning the Treaty . . .
A letter from Newport signed "W. Stretton." 13 Oct. Charles I reported to have sent letter to C.
- 223 — —. His Majesties Declaration to his Subjects concerning the Remonstrance of the Army. 23 Nov.
- 224 — —. His Majesties Queries upon the Remonstrance of the Armie, and his Desire to be satisfied how he can be tried by the Lawes of the Land.
A letter from Newport, 24 Nov. Cp. No. 307.
- 225 — —. His Majesties Declaration on Wed. last delivered to the Commissioners in the Treaty-Chamber at Newport . . . Together with his speech and protestation, touching the Lord Gen. Fairfax, Lt. Gen. Cromwell & his army . . .
- 226 — —. His Majesties Declaration sent to Lt. Gen. Cromwel concerning the Lord Fairfax and the Army.
Letters from Newport, 28 and 29 Nov.

- 227 — —. His Majesties gracious Message to the Army for Peace . . . and Lt. Gen. Cromwell's Declaration for an Agreement with the King, and his Propositions touching the Treaty.
- 228 — —. The Kings Majesties Message to the Prince of Wales . . . (A letter from Hurst Castle, 6 Dec.) And Lt. Gen. Cromwells Declaration in reference to the King, City and Kingdom. (A letter concerning Cromwell's words at a General Council of the Army, dated Knottingley, 2 Dec.)
Cp. Nos. 233, 236.
- 229 A Cleare Answer to the Armies late Remonstrance.
Cp. No. 307.
- 230 A collection of records and original papers with other instruments. Fol. 1648-57.
Many such collections made by booksellers or private collectors. Generally incomplete.
- 231 Colonel Rainsborowe's Ghost: or a true relation of the manner of his death, who was murdered in his Bed-Chamber at Doncaster, by three Pontefract Souldiers who pretended that they had letters from Lieutenant-generall Cromwell, to deliver unto him. 27 Oct.
- 232 Cromwell, Oliver. The declaration of Lt. Gen. Cromwell concerning his present design and engagement against Col. Poyer and his adherents in South Wales. . . . Delivered at the head of each regiment upon Munday last [at Gloucester], being the 8 of this instant May. Also very sad news concerning the Kings Majesty. Pr. for G. Wharton.
C.'s speech to his troops marching into Wales. Letters: from Gloucester, 8 May, by John Hancock; Yorkshire, 6 May; and Newport, Isle of Wight, 8 May.
- 233 The Declaration of Lt. Gen. Cromwell concerning the Citizens of London and their high expressions against the Army: with his Protestation touching the said City. 14 Aug.
Cp. No. 236.
- 234 The Declaration of Lt. Gen. Cromwell concerning the Kingdom of Scotland. Also the Proceedings of General Monro against him. . . .
A letter from Newcastle, 14 Sept. C. pursues Monro. Cp. Nos. 273, 311.
- 235 A letter from Lt. Gen. Cromwell to the Marquis of Argyll, and General Lesley. (The Declaration of Lieutenant Generall Cromwell to the Kings Subjects of England and Scotland concerning his marching into that Kingdom) and his protestation concerning the Scottish forces, under . . . Gen. Munro.
Followed by newsletters of 24 Sept. 1648, *etc.*

- 236 The Declaration of Lt. Gen. Cromwell concerning the Kings Majesty and the Citizens of London. (A letter from Pontefract, 14 Nov.) Together with his Propositions to the Army, and their Resolutions thereupon. (A letter from St. Albans, 16 Nov.)
Cp. Nos. 227, 228, 233.
- 237 The Demands of Lt. Gen. Cromwell to the Estates of Scotland concerning Gen. Monro and his Forces and their surrendering of the English Garrisons.
Letters from Durham, 7 Sept., and Newcastle, 8 Sept. C. demands recall of Monro.
- 238 (a) Lt. Gen. Cromwel's Letter [17 Aug.] concerning the Total Routing of the Scots Army. With another Letter from Manchester to Sir Ralph Ashton, signed "W. L." 22 Aug. Pr. for Edw. Husbands.
Battle of Preston.
(b) A Letter written by Lt. Gen. Cromwell to the Committee of Manchester. Being a full relation of the total routing of the Scots Army neer Preston. 17 Aug. Pr. by J. M.
(c) The Overthrow of the Scottish Army. Or a Letter sent from Lt. Gen. Cromwell to the Committee of Lancashire. [Signed "Oliver Cromwel, Ralph Ashton."] 17 Aug. Pr. for John Bellamy.
- 239 (a) A Copy of Lt. Gen. Cromwels Letter read in the House of Commons, and other Letters of a great and bloody Fight neere Preston. 17 Aug.
(b) Lt. Gen. Cromwel's Letter to the Speaker of the House of Commons of the several great Victories obtained against the Scots and Sir Marmaduke Langdales Forces in the North. 20 Aug.
(c) A Full Relation of the Great Victory obtained by the Parliamentary Forces under the Command of Lt. Gen. Cromwell against the whole Army of the Scots, under the conduct of Duke Hamilton, with the numbers slaine and taken prisoners sent in a letter [20 Aug.] under the Lt. Genl's owne hand, which was read in both Houses of Parliament, Aug. 23.
- 240 The Transactions of several matters between Lt. Gen. Cromwel and the Scots for surrendering Berwick, Carlisle and other Garisons. Together with the reasons of . . . Cromwels entring Scotland. (A letter from Cromwell to the Committee at Derby-House, dated Norham, 20 Sept. and other papers ordered by the House of Commons to be printed, 28 Sept.) 2 Oct.
Cp. *Old Parl. Hist.* XVIII, 481.
- 241 Lt. Gen. Cromwell's letter to the honorable Wm. Lenthal . . . containing a narrative of his proceedings in the managing the affairs of the Parliament . . . of England in Scotland; and of

the delivery of the towns of Berwick and Carlisle into the hands for their use. [Berwick, 2 Oct.] With a letter from the Committee of Estates of Scotland at Edinburgh unto the Lt. Gen. Concerning their ready compliance to his desires for the surrendering of the said towns. 10 Oct.

- 242 Lt. Gen. Cromwells Letter to the Speaker of the House of Commons concerning his Proceedings in Scotland. [Dalhousie, 9 Oct. 1648.] With a Letter from the Lt. Gen. to the Committee of Estates and the Answer thereto, (representing the great damage England hath received from that kingdom by the late invasion [Edinb. 5 Oct.]). 19 Oct.

- 243 Lt. Gen. Cromwell's last will and testament, with the military directions he gave his field officers a little before his death. 27 July.
A satire.

- 244 A Dangerous Fight at Pembroke Castle, betwixt the Forces commanded by Lt. Gen. Cromwell and the Forces Commanded by Major Gen. Laughorne and Col. John Poyer. With the proceedings of the Lord Gen. Hamilton and 3 Acts of the Parliament of Scotland touching the same. 19 to 22 June. Pr. for R. G.

- 245 A Declaration by Major General Laughorn and the rest of the Forces joyned with him in Wales. Also the copies of Letters betwixt the Parliaments Commissioners Colonel Horton and Major General Laughorn; and two Letters from Col. Horton relating the particulars of the Fight near Cardiff. 8 May.

Horton left his horse "called Haselrigg" to C. at his death in 1649.

- 246 The Declaration of the Armie concerning the Kings Majesty and the Treaty. 9 Oct.

- 247 A Declaration concerning the King, from the Citizens of London; and their Resolution touching the Remonstrance of the Army. 22 Nov.

Cp. No. 307.

- 248 A Declaration of some proceedings of Lt. Col. Lilburne and his Associates . . . 14 Feb.

- 249 The Demands of Lord Fairfax and the Generall Councill of the Army in prosecution of the late Remonstrance. (Extracts from the Declaration of 30 Nov.) With Lt. Gen. Cromwells Letter to his Excellency (of the 20 Nov.).

- 250 The Demands, Resolutions and Intentions of the Army under Gen. Fairfax and Major Gen. Cromwell for the speedy settlement

of the State in Peace, without treating with those whom wee have already conquered. 26 Sept.

C.'s campaign in the north.

- 251 A Detection of the Falsehood in a Pamphlet intituled A Message from the Isle of Wight brought by Major Cromwell, falsely relating the chief heads of Bishop Ushers Sermon (25 Nov.). 6 Nov. Cp. No. 284.
- 252 Ecce! The New Testament of our Lords and Saviours, the House of Commons, and the Supreme Councel at Windsor. Newly translated out of their own Heathenish Greek Ordinances with their former Proceedings, diligently compared and revised and appointed to be read in all Conventicles.
 "Massey begat Pointz, Pointz begat Skippon, Skippon begat Cromwell and Cromwell begat Fairfax." Appended is "A Psalm to be sung as the fifteenth of David's." Imitated in 1773 by *Chronicle of the Kings* (No. 1446). In *Somers Tracts*, vol. VII.
- 253 Ewer, Isaac. A full and particular relation of the manner of the late besieging and taking of Chepstow Castle by the forces of Lord Fairfax under the command of Colonel Ewer. A Letter from Colonel Ewer to the Speaker of the House of Commons. 25 May.
- 254 Exceeding good newes from South Wales of the surrender of Tinby Castle on the 17 of May. Also good news from the North of the condition of Major Generall Lambert. With an exact relation of the relief of Dover Castle. 5 and 6 June.
- 255 Filmer, Sir Robert. The Necessity of the Absolute Power of all Kings; and in particular of the King of England.
 Cp. No. 395. Cp. also his *Observations concerning the Original of Government*, 1652 (a reply to Hobbes, Milton, and Grotius). Full bibliog. in *D. N. B.*
- 256 Gage, Thomas. The English American, his Travail by Sea and Land; or a New Survey of the West Indies, containing a Journall of three thousand three hundred miles within the main Land of America.
 2nd ed. 1648. Other eds. 1655, 1677, 1711. Many trans. Gage said to have inspired C.'s attack on the Spanish possessions.
- 257 Goodwin, John. Might and Right well met.
 Approval of the purging of Parl. Answered by John Gere, *KATADUNASTES. Might overcoming Right*, 1649. Again answered by G.; and by S. Richardson.
- 258 The Lord Gorings Message to the Lord Generall [Fairfax] concerning the surrender of Colchester; and the attempts of Gen.

Hastings and Sir Charles Lucas to escape away with their Horse.
15-17 June.

Cp. No. 280.

- 259 A great and bloody Fight at Pembroke Castle between the Parliaments Forces commanded by Lt. Gen. Cromwell and Col. Horton and the Kings Forces commanded by Col. J. Poyer and Maj. Gen. Laughorne . . . 4 July.

Letters from Pembroke and Maidstone. Cp. No. 244.

- 260 A Great Fight at Chepstow Castle betwixt the Forces under Lt. Gen. Cromwell and the Cavaliers commanded by Sir William Kelmish, Governour of the said Castle. 13 May.

- 261 A Great Victorie in the North, obtained by the Forces under Lt. Gen. Cromwell against Duke Hamilton and the Scottish Army near York. 4 Aug.

A letter, dated from York.

- 262 *The Heads of a Diarie collected out of the Journall of both Houses of Parliament.* No. 4, Dec. 20-27, 1648 to Jan. 9, 1649. Wednesdays. By Henry Walker. Pr. by Robert Ibbitson.

C. and King's trial.

- 263 [Heath, James?] The Cuckoo's nest at Westminster; or the Parlement between the two Lady-Birds, Quean Fairfax and Lady Cromwell, sadly bemoaning the fate of their deer and ab-horned [*sic*] Husbands. By Mercurius Melancholicus [*i.e.*, J. H.]. Pr. in Cuckoo-time. 15 June.

Repr. in *Harl. Misc.*

- 264 Huntington, Major R. The King's Majesties message and demands to Lt. Gen. Cromwell concerning the performance of the Armies promise, touching the reinvestment of his Royall Person. With the severall Answers and Replies by Lt. Gen. Cromwell and Ireton . . . Presented to the House of Peers by Major Huntington, containing the whole charge against Lt. Gen. Cromwell and Commissary Gen. Ireton . . . 9 Aug.

Repr. in Maseres, *Select Tracts* (No. 1603). Seizure of King by army. H.'s charges against C. Cp. No. 265.

- 265 — —. Sundry reasons inducing Major R. H. to lay down his commission. Presented 2 Aug. 1648.

Repr. 1826. Cp. *A Back Blow to Major Huntington for his treacherous accusation of Lt. Gen. Cromwell and Commissary Gen. Ireton* [that C. originated plan to seize King], 1 Sept. Repr. in No. 1603. Cp. No. 264. Extremely important for events Aug.-Sept. 1647.

- 266 Independency stript and whipt: or, Iretons Petition and the Royall Project examined and confuted. Written by a Lover of his Country. 12 Dec.
Cp. Nos. 307, 308.
- 267 Joyfull Newes from the Kings Majesty, with his Majesties Proposals to both Houses. Likewise the proceedings of Lt. Gen. Cromwel and Gen. Monro in the North. Narrated in a letter, Scarborough, 1 Sept. 4 Sept.
C.'s Yorkshire campaign.
- 268 L., J. Good news from Scotland. A true relation of the present condition of the Army under Lt. Gen. Cromwell. 27 Sept.
A letter, signed "J. L., Mordington."
- 269 Langdale, *Sir Marmaduke*. An impartiall relation of the late fight at Preston. Being a copy of a letter written as the tenour of it importeth by Sir Marmaduke Langdale. 17 Aug.
Repr. in Ormerod, *Tracts relating to Lancashire* (No. 1841).
- 270 The last news from Kent. (A Letter . . . concerning . . . proceedings against Pembroke Castle, Tenby Castle and Chepstow.) 24 May.
C.'s belief that the rising would soon be put down.
- 271 The Lord General's [Fairfax] letter to the Hon. Wm. Lenthall speaker of the House of Commons, wherein is fully related the particulars of the fight at Maidstone . . . With a relation of certain papers taken from the enemy. 6 June.
Fairfax's victory. Cp. C.'s letter, 16 June.
- 272 Letters from Lt. Gen. Cromwell's quarters; his March from Barwicke to the city of Edinburgh, with the Marquesse of Argyle, and the transactions of the treaty in Scotland. With letters to . . . the Lord Gen. Fairfax, concerning the great petition comming from the North, to the Parliament of England . . .
Newsletters, 16 Sept.-2 Oct.
- 273 Letter from Holland; being a true relation of all the Proceedings of the Northern Armies under Duke Hamilton, the Earl of Lendrick, the Lord Calender, Monroe, Sir Marmaduke Langdale, Sir Thomas Tilsley. Rotterdam, 23 Sept.
Preston. Royalist account.
- 274 A letter from the Earl of Norwich the Lord Capel and Sir C. Lucas to the Lord Generall Fairfax; and his answer thereunto: also a Salley forth upon the Lord Fairfax his forces, on Fryday last . . . With a great fight in the north, between Lt. Gen. Cromwel and the Scots . . .

- 275 Three letters concerning the surrender of many Scottish Lords to the high Sherriffe of the County of Chester, and the condition of Duke Hamilton, Sir Marmaduke Langdale, Middleton . . . With a list of the names of the Lords . . . which was taken Prisoners by the Parliament forces under the command of Lt. Gen. Cromwell . . . 28 Aug. [25 Aug.]
Preston.
- 276 Lilburne, John. The Prisoners Mournful cry against the Judges of the Kings Bench . . . Unto which is annexed his two petitions to the said Judges . . . in which are contained a lash for Mr. Oliver Cromwell and other his spaniolized creatures . . . [1648?]
- 277 ——. The Prisoners Plea for a Habeas Corpus: or an epistle writ by L. C. J. Lilburne, prerogative prisoner in the Tower of London, the 4 of Aprill, to the hon. Mr. W. Lenthall . . . In which is also declared the usurpation of Mr. Oliver Crumwell, who hath forcibly usurped unto himselfe the office of L. G. in the army.
- 278 ——. A Whip for the present House of Lords, or the Levellers levelled. For which is also a lash for L. G. Cromwell & Mr. Masterson . . . [1648?]
See also L.'s *Defiance to Tyrants*, 2 Dec.; *The People's Prerogative*; and *The Lawes Funerall*.
- 279 Lilly, William. Astrological Prediction of the occurances in England (1648-50).
Answer to Sir G. Wharton's List of M. P.'s (No. 329).
- 280 The Loyall Sacrifice: Presented in the Lives and Deaths of those two Eminent-Heroick Patternes for valour discipline and fidelity; the generally beloved & bemoaned, Sir Charls Lucas & Sir George Lisle, Knights being both shot to death at Colchester, 5 hours after the surrender.
Suggests Lucas and Lisle executed to please C. [?]. Repr. in Cecil Deedes, *Royal and loyal sufferers*, 1903.
- 281 Masterson, George. Triumph Stained.
Reply to Wildman's *Truth's Triumphs* (No. 205). See also Sir J. Maynard, *A Speech in the . . . House of Commons*, 11 Aug.; *The Case of the King Stated*; and No. 278.
- 282 Mercurius Melancholicus. Craftie Cromwell; or, Oliver ordering our new state, wherein is discovered the traitorous undertakings . . . A tragi-comedie. 10 Feb.
A satire. 5 acts. Cp. No. 283.
- 283 Mercurius Pragmaticus. The second part of Craftie Cromwell; or, Oliver in his Glory as King. A tragi-comedy.
Cp. No. 282.

- 284 A Message from the Isle of Wight brought by Major Cromwell and read in the House of Commons. 25 Nov.
Cp. No. 251 for answer.
- 285 *The Moderate. Impartially communicating martial affaires . . .*
No. 1 ["No. 171"], 23-29 June, 1648 to 25 Sept. 1649. By Gilbert Mabbot[t]. Pr. for Robert White.
Leveller organ. Parallel and counterfeit (?) of *The Moderate Intelligencer*. Lilburne refuses to join attack on C. C.'s proclamation, 21 July, 1649. C.'s departure for Ireland, *etc.*
- 286 Nedham, Marchamont [Mercurius Pragmaticus?]. A Plea for the King and Kingdome by way of Answer to the late Remonstrance of the Army presented to the House of Commons on 20 Nov. 30 Nov.
Cp. No. 307.
- 287 New Articles for Peace, Delivered by the Kings Majesty to the Commissioners on Sat. last at the Treating House in Newport, and the Commissioners Answer . . .
C.'s campaign against the Scots.
- 288 New Propositions from Scotland to His Highness Charles Prince of Wales . . . Likewise two Fights in the North the first between his Majesties Force and the Parliaments at Scarborough, the second between the Scots and Lt. Gen. Cromwell.
Letters, 17 and 18 Aug.
- 289 New propositions from the armie, to the Presbyterians and Independents within the city of London; concerning their bringing of the Kings Majesty to White-Hall.
- 290 New Propositions from the King to his Excellency the Lord Gen. Fairfax; and His Majesties Declaration touching the Army upon the removing his royall person to Windsor. With his proposals and desires . . . concerning Major Gen. Brown . . . Windsor, 18 Dec. . . . Likewise the resolution of the Lord Gen. Fairfax and Lt. Gen. Cromwel, touching the person of the king.
- 291 A new Remonstrance and Declaration from the Army; and their Message for the conducting of His Majesties Royall person from the Isle of Wight to his Palace at Westminster. 18 Nov.
Letters from St. Albans, 18 and 19 Nov. Woodcut representing the King and a Puritan soldier.
- 292 Nicholas, Edward. An Apology for the honourable Nation of the Jews.
C. and Jews.

- 293 *Packets of Letters (from Scotland)*. No. 1, 18 Mar. 1648 [until 28 Nov. 1648?]. Irregular. Supplement to *Perfect Occurrences*. By Henry Walker. Pr. by Robt. Ibbitson.
C.'s letters, 23 Aug. and 15 Nov. 1648. Proclamation, 8 Sept. 1648. Several C. items repr. in *Cromwelliana*.
- 294 A Paire of Spectacles for the Citie.
Anti-C.
- 295 *The Parliament Porter or the Door Keeper of the House of Commons* . . . 28 Aug.—4 Sept. 1648 to 25 Sept. 1648. Mondays.
Anti-Parliamentarian. C. and Monro, Hamilton, and Langdale.
Cp. *Cromwelliana*.
- 296 A Particular of the Several Victories and the Occasions of the Solemn Day of Thanksgiving, Appointed by both Houses of Parliament to be kept through the Kingdom of England and Dominion of Wales. 7 Sept. 1648.
- 297 *A Perfect Summary*. 2–9 Oct. 1648. Mondays. One number.
Cp. Nos. 185, 405.
- 298 Poyer, Col. John. Declaration and Resolution of Col. Poyer concerning Gen. Cromwell.
Poyer surrendered Pembroke to C. Executed 25 Apr. 1649.
- 299 (a) Proclamation by Lt. Gen. Cromwell. (Newcastle [Durham] 8 Sept.)
To arrest stragglers of Duke of Hamilton's Scotch army. *Packets of Letters*, no. 26; Crawford, II, 337.
(b) Proclamation by Lt. Gen. Cromwell. (Norham, 20 Sept.)
Against plundering the inhabitants by troops. *Perf. Diurn.*, p. 2171; Crawford, I, 339, and II, 337; *Mod. Intell.*, p. 1553. Repr. Rushworth, vol. VII.
(c) Proclamation by Committee of Estates. 7 Nov.
Thanking Parl. for the forces under C. Crawford, I, 340.
- 300 Propositions sent in a Letter from Lt. Gen. Cromwell and his Officers to the Committee of Derby-House. 15 Nov.
Request for supplies, *etc.*, for the siege of Pontefract Castle, dated Knottingley, 15 Nov. *Packets of Letters*.
- 301 Prynne, William. The Machivilian Cromwellist and Hypocritical, Perfidious new Statist: discovering the Falsehood and Machivilian Practises of L. G. Cromwell and his Confederates. 10 Jan.
- 302 — —. A New Magna Charta enacted by the remainder of the Lords and Commons now sitting in empty Parliament under the command of Sir T. Fairfax, Lieut. Gen. Cromwell our present

Soveraigne now residing at his Royall Palace at Whitehall and Prince Ireton, his sonne . . . 17 Feb.

- 303 — —. A plea for the Lords; or, a short Vindication of the judiciary and legislative power of the House of Peers. 2 Mar.
Cp. No. 947.
- 304 — —. The substance of a Speech in the House of Commons by Wil. Pryn . . . And that the Armies Remonstrance, 20 Nov., is a way to speedy ruine. 4 Dec.
Cp. Prynne's *The true good old cause rightly stated and the false uncased*, 1648(?).
- 305 Remonstrance and Declaration of the Knights, Esquires, Gentlemen, and Freeholders, in Colchester, Now in Armes for the King and Kingdome.
Royalist tract attacking C.
- 306 A Remonstrance from the Army to the Citizens of London. Sent from St. Albans. 15 Nov.
- 307 A Remonstrance of His Excellency Lord Fairfax . . . and of the Generall Councell of Officers, held at St. Albans, 16 Nov. 1648. Presented to the Commons assembled in Parliament, 20 Nov. and tendred to the consideration of the whole kingdome.
Full text of "Remonstrance of the Army," generally attrib., in part at least, to Henry Ireton. C. approved Remonstrance. Cp. Nos. 224, 229, 266, 286, 304, 308-310. C.'s agent was Col. Richard Deane, who drew up part of Remonstrance; cp. No. 318.
- 308 A Remonstrance or Declaration of the Army presented to the House of Commons, Nov. 20.
Abstracted out of the original.
- 309 An Abridgment of the late Remonstrance of the Army. With some marginall attestations. By the appointment of the Generall Councell of Officers. 27 Dec.
- 310 A Message sent from the Army to the Kings Majesty. 20 Nov. Extracts from the "Remonstrance of the Army."
- 311 The Resolution of Major Gen. Munro concerning Lt. Gen. Cromwell and the English forces; and his rendezvous at Hexam-Moor in Northumberland . . . Likewise the proceedings of the Kings party in the town of Yarmouth.
Battle of Preston. Monro refused to follow C. Cp. Nos. 234, 273.
- 312 The Resolution of the Armie concerning the Citizens of London . . . Likewise, the design of Lt. Gen. Cromwel, touching the King, Parl't, City and Kingdome.

"It is C.'s work . . . to settle counties and such officers as may prove true to their designs."

- 313 The Resolution of the Kings Subjects in Cornwall and their Fight with the Parliament Forces near Tavestock. Also the Declaration of the Sea-Royalists and their entering Portsmouth, and a defeat given to Lt. Gen. Cromwels Forces neare Pontefract.

Letters from Torrington, 28 July, and Newark, 29 July. C.'s men first called "Ironsides" at Pontefract.

- 314 The Resolution of the Prince of Wales concerning Lt. Gen. Cromwel and the routing of the Scottish Army. Likewise His Majesties Declaration concerning those who have taken up arms against Him. 23 Aug.

- 315 Rombus the Moderator; or, The King Restored. From whence follows the arraignment of seven incomparable malefactors. 8 June.

C., Henry Martin, *etc.* Satire.

- 316 The Lord Goring, the Lord Capel, and Sir Charls Lucas their Letter to the Lord Generall, and the Lord Fairfax his Letter to them concerning Colchester. 17 June.

Letters signed J. R. (*i.e.*, John Rushworth?) and T. O.

- 317 The Scots Resolution, wherein they expresse their Intentions to come to Sir Marmaduke Langdale about the 15 June. With a Relation of the Proceedings of Lt. Gen. Cromwell against Pembroke Castle. June.

Letters from York, 1 June; Newcastle and Pembroke, 4 June.

- 318 Severall petitions presented to His Excellency, the Lord Fairfax. By the Lt. Generals, Col. Harrisons, Coll. Prides, Coll. Deanes Regiment. Together with Lt. Gen. Cromwels Letter to his Excellency concerning the same. 20 Nov.

Cp. No. 307.

- 319 Tell-Troth, Tom. Westminster's Foot-Post. Also shewing that Cromwell is absolutely dead . . . 30 June.

- 320 A True Account of the great Expressions of Love from the Noblemen . . . of the Kingdom of Scotland unto Lt. Gen. Cromwel and the Officers and Soldiers under his command. In a letter to a friend. [Carlisle, 14 Oct.] 23 Oct.

C. escorted into Edinburgh by Argyle party, 10 Apr., and lodged in Moray House.

- 321 A true copy of divers intercepted Letters from the Committee at Derby House to Lt. Gen. Cromwell. Published to requite their stopping of the Packets this week, from France and from the North. 9-13 June.

- 322 Two great Victories: One at Dover against Sir Richard Haredreds . . . Another Victory in Wales: Tinby Castle taken by Lt. Gen. Cromwell. . . . Also a letter from Bow, of transactions between the Commissioners of Parliament, and the Essex men . . . June.

Letters from Tenby, 3 June; Dover, 5 June; Bow, 7 June. Cp. No. 254.

- 323 The Tyranny of Tyrannies. These are to signifie that the new Turkish Tyrants, Cromwell and Ireton, at a Councel of War, have already privately condemned to death Sir William Waller and Maj. Gen. Browne . . . 19 Dec.

- 324 Victorious Newes from the North declaring the proceedings of Gen. Monro and Lt. Gen. Cromwell. A letter, dated from York . . . 10 Sept.

- 325 The Vindication of Col. Gen. Poyntz against the Slanders cast forth against him by the Army.

Cp. Nos. 102, 252, 2517.

- 326 Walker, Clement. The History of Independency . . . With an Appendix, being a brief description of some few of Argyle's proceedings . . . with a parallel betwixt him and Cromwell. Part 1st by Theodorus Verax.

Cont'd as *Anarchia Anglicana; or, The Second part of the History of Independency*, 1649; *The High Court of Justice, or Cromwell's New Slaughter House in England with the authority that constituted and ordained it arraigned, convicted and condemned for usurpation, treason, tyranny, theft and murder: being the Third Part of the History of Independency*, 1651; *The Compleat Historie of Independencie upon the Parliament begun 1640, 1661*. Another ed. 1826.

Much useful information: Naseby, Newbury, seizure of King, No Addresses, execution of Charles, Dunbar, etc. Pt. 2 answered by G. Wither in *Respublica Anglicana*. Cp. No. 493. Satirical ports. First pub. as pt. 2 of *Relations and observations historical and politick upon the Parliament* . . . 1648. Includes in later ed. *A List of the Names of the Members of the House of Commons . . . which are Officers of the Army contrary to the Self-denying Ordinance*. Pt. 4 (pub. in 1661 ed.) by "T. M." Latin abridgment in *Sylloge Variorum Tractatumum*, 1649, and in *Metamorphosis Anglorum*, 1653.

- 327 Walker, William [transl.]. *Vindiciae contra Tyrannos*: a Defence of Liberty against Tyrants. Or of the lawful power of the Prince over the people and of the people over the Prince. A Treatise written in Latin and French by Junius Brutus [*i.e.*, Hubert Languet].

First pub. in 1569. Widely read and influential in forming opinion prior to Charles I's execution.

- 328 Walton, J. The Bloody Battle at Preston. 17 Aug.
A letter signed "J. Walton." C. leaves two reg'ts to blockade Scarborough.
- 329 [Wharton, *Sir* George.] A list of the Names of the Members of the House of Commons: observing which are officers of the Army, contrary to the Selfe-Denying Ordinance . . . The first Centurie. 12 Aug.
Signed "M. El." [Mercurius Elencticus].
- 330 ——. The Second Centurie. A list of such Aldermen and Common Councill men as have great profits by the Continuance of the Warre, Excise, Taxes . . . Military Officers their several payes. Oct.
Signed "M. El." [Mercurius Elencticus]. There is also a counterfeit of this. Reply by Lilly in No. 279.
- 331 Wither, George. A Single Signis: And a quadruple Quere. Poem. Refers to C.'s victory at Preston, but chiefly about Wither's finances.
- 332 A Wonder. A Mercury without a Lye in 's Mouth. 6 July.
C.'s siege train sunk in Severn, but he sends help to Lambert.

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- 333 (a) A Collection of the several Acts of Parliament from the 16 of Jan. 1649 to the 8 of April 1653.
Original acts bound together. Many such collections.
- (b) An Act of the Commons of England Assembled in Parliament for erecting of a High Court of Justice, for the Trying and Judging of Charles, Stuart, King of England. 6 Jan.
Repr. in No. 3312.
- (c) An Act for promoting and propagating the Gospel of Jesus Christ in New England. 27 July.
- 334 The Army's Martyr; or the faithful relation of the Court-Martiall at White-Hall upon Robert Lockier, who was shot 27 Apr. Wrongly dated in Thomason, 1650. Cp. No. 423.
- 335 Balaams Asse; or, The City-Fast for cursing the King and blessing Oliver. 13 July.
In verse.
- 336 Basil, William. Two letters from Wm. Basil, Atty. Gen. of Ireland; the one to John Bradshaw, Lord President of the Council of State, the other to Wm. Lenthall . . . of a victory obtained by the Parliaments forces on the plains of Lisnegarvy; with a relation of the taking of Drumcree and of the surrender of Carrickfergus. 12 Dec.

- 337 Bennett, Col. Robert. King Charle's [*sic*] Trial Justified. Pro-Cromwellian. Charge at Truro sessions, Apr. 1649.
- 338 Birkenhead, Sir John. Paul's Churchyard; libri theologici, politici, historici. [1651?] Enlarged, 1653. Satire against C. and Republicans.
- 339 De Bloedighe t'Samen-spraak van Fairfax en Cromwel. 30 Jan. Poetical dialogue. Dutch broadside, surmounted by ports. of C. and Fairfax. Cp. *Testament om Fairfax vtersten Crom-wil recht te maecken*, 1649, and full list in No. 3238.
- 340 Booker, John. A brief Judgment Astrologicall concerning the designe of the Lord Governor [Lt. Gen. Cromwell] against the Rebels in Ireland, who marched hence. 10 July. Cp. also his *Bloody Irish Almanack*, for notes on the rebellion.
- 341 *A Briefe Relation of some affaires and transactions, Civill and Military, both Forraigne and Domestique*. No. 1, 2 Oct. 1649. Pub. by authority. Tuesdays. Pr. by M. Simmons. No. 2, Licensed by Gualtar Frost, Sec'y to the Council of State . . . Until 22 Oct. 1650. By Walter Frost. "Only official acc't of slaughters by C. in Ireland," Sept. and Oct. 1649. C.'s invasion of Scotland. Dunbar. Cp. *Cromwelliana*, pp. 67, 68. C.'s letters, 17 and 19 Oct. 1649.
- 342 Britannophilus, Alethophilus Basilophilus [*pseud.*]. Cromwell's Recall; or, the petition of the zealous Fraternity at the House of John Goodwin . . . to . . . the House of Common Traytors assembled in Parliament. With a declaration of the said House for the recall of Cromwell from his dangerous expedition to sit with them and vote that which he dare not doe. Together with Cromwell's description. 30 July. Satire in verse.
- 343 Certain Quaeries Humbly presented in way of Petition by many Christian people throughout the County of Norfolk and City of Norwich to the Lord General and Council of War. Pr. for Giles Calvert. 19 Feb. Fifth Monarchist appeal to Fairfax, *etc.*
- 344 Chisman, Charles. The Lamb contending with the Lion. Leveller tract.
- 345 A Coffin for King Charles: a Crowne for Cromwell: a Pit for the People. 23 Apr. Repr. Wright, *Political Ballads* (No. 1809); Mackay, *Cavalier Songs and Ballads* (No. 2120). A satire.
- 346 Collections of letters from several parts, concerning the affairs of the armies in England and Ireland. 13 Nov. Peters on Wexford, 22 Oct. 1649.

- 347 The coronation of Oliver Cromwell. 30 Jan.
Dutch caricature with descriptive verse.
- 348 (a) Cromwell, Oliver. The Declaration of Lt. Gen. Cromwell concerning the Levellers, and his letter to the Regiments who have declared against the Parliament. 14 May.
A newsletter. Same date as suppression of Leveller mutineers at Burford. Cp. Nos. 355, 359, 362, 364, 431.
(b) A Declaration of the Lord Governour Cromwell in Ireland. (23 Aug.) The last great and bloody fight in Ireland . . . between the Marq. of Ormonds forces and the Lord Governour Cromwells. With the Lord Governour Cromwel's letter to the Parliament. (22 Aug.)
Declaration to the City of Dublin against swearing, drunkenness, etc. Cp. Gilbert, *Contemp. Hist. Affairs in Ireland* (No. 2360); Crawford, II, 57.
(c) A Declaration [dated 24 Aug., Dublin] by the Lord Lt. of Ireland. Concerning his resolutions for the peace and safety of Ireland . . . Together with the copies of severall letters taken in Ireland. Dublin.
Repr. Lond. Against pillage, etc.
(d) Proclamation by the Lord Lt. Gen. of Ireland. Cork, 8 Dec.
Enforcing discipline on his forces. Crawford, II, 57, 58.
- 349 Letters from Ireland, relating the several great successes it hath pleased God to give unto the Parliaments forces there, in the taking of Drogheda, Trym, Dundalk, Carlingford and the Nury. Pr. by John Field for Edward Husband.
Two letters from C. to the Speaker, 17 and 27 Sept., and from R. Venables to C., 22 Sept. In *Old Parl. Hist.* XIX, 207-209.
- 350 A Letter from the Lord Lt. of Ireland to the Honorable William Lenthal (4 Oct.), giving an account of the proceedings of the Army there . . . Together with a relation of the taking of . . . Wexford and of several other garrisons . . .
- 351 A Letter from the Lord Lt. concerning the surrender of the town of Ross, (19 Oct.), together with the several transactions between the Lord Lt. and the governor in order thereunto. 25 Oct.
- 352 A Letter from the right honourable the Lord Lt. of Ireland to the Hon. Wm. Lenthal . . . concerning the . . . surrender of Enistry, Carrick . . . Passagefort, Bandon Bridge, Kingsdale, and the fort there. 25 Nov.
Cromwelliana, pp. 71-73. Dutch trans., *Een Brief van C . . .* Rotterdam. 1650.

- 353 A Curse against Parliament Ale . . . with a Blessing to the Juncto; a thanksgiving to the Council of State and a psalm to Oliver. "Nod-Nol."
Incl. "A Hymne to Cromwell to the tune of Let Cromwell's Nose alone." Cp. Nos. 374, 3483.
- 354 The Declaration of the Irish Army under Gen. Oneale concerning Lt. Gen. Crumwel and the Forces to be sent over from England. Newsletters from Bristol, 5 and 7 Apr.
- 355 Denne, Cornet Henry. The Levellers Designe Discovered. C. and Levellers' risings, May, 1649. Cp. Nos. 348a, 359, 362, 364, 383, 431. Cp. also *The Declaration of the Prince of Wales . . . also the Declaration of Cornet Thompson and the rest of the Levellers executed in Burford churchyard*, 18 May; and *A Full Relation of the Proceedings of that Brigade of the Army that was held in Corkbush field*; also *The Humble Remonstrance . . . of Col. Overton's regiment . . . against the late aspersions . . . as if they had declared for Thompson's party*, 5 June; and *The English Souldiers Standard to Repaire to for Wisdome . . . in these doleful, back-sliding Times*, 5 April.
- 356 The Discoverer, wherein is set forth to undeceive the Nation the reall Plots and Stratagems of Lieut. Col. John Lilburn, Mr. William Walwyn, Mr. Thomas Prince, Mr. Richard Overton, and that partie. 2 June. By Gualter Frost.
See also *The Discoverer, being an Answer to a Book entitled Englands New Chains Discovered. The second part by John Canne*, 13 July; and *A declaration of the Commons . . . against a scandalous book entituled, The second part of England's New Chains Discovered*. Cp. Nos. 377, 385, 388, 399.
- 357 L'Exécution et la Mort du Roy d'Angleterre, faite publiquement le noeufième Feurier, 1649. Londres.
- 358 Exhortation de la Pucelle d'Orléans à tous les Princes de la Terre. Paris.
Execution of Charles I.
- 359 A Declaration from His Excellencie concerning the present distempers of part of Gen. Iretons and Col. Scroops Regiments. 12 May.
See also *A Declaration of the Proceedings of the Lord Gen. Fairfax, in the reducing of the Revolted Troops*, 23 May. C., Fairfax, and mutineers at Burford. Cp. Nos. 348, 355, 362, 364, 431. Scrope's reg't had protested in *Resolutions*, etc., against being sent to Ireland. Broken up after Burford.
- 360 Fairfax, Thomas, 3rd Baron. A Petition from Lord Fairfax and the General Council of the Army to the Commons in Parliament

concerning the Draught of an Agreement of the People for a secure Peace. Together with the said Agreement presented, 20 Jan.

- 361 Freize, James. The Leveller's Vindication; or a Tragical Story presented unto this Commonwealth, City and Army; together with a letter to his Excellency, concerning the great cruelty and oppression still continued in this land. Presented to the Councill of War, 8 Sept.
- 362 A Full Narrative of the proceedings between Lord Fairfax and the Mutineers since his Excellencies advance from London, 10 May, to their routing, 14 May.
Levellers. C. at Burford. Cp. Nos. 348, 355, 359, 364, 431.
- 363 A Great and Bloudy Fight at Dublin between the King of Scots Army and the Parliaments, upon the landing of three thousand Horse and Foot of the Lord Governour Cromwel's Forces. 27 July.
- 364 A Great and Bloudy Fight neer Drogheda in Ireland, 6 Sept., between the forces commanded by the Marquesse of Ormond, and those of the Lord Governour Cromwell . . . Also the Levellers' declaration for a new Parliament.
Cp. Nos. 348, 355, 359, 362, 431.
- 365 *Great Britain's Paine-full Messenger* . . . No. 1, 9-16 Aug. 1649. Thursdays. 3 nos. [By A. Ford?]
C. in Ireland.
- 366 A Great Fight in Ireland, between the Lord Lt. Cromwel's forces and the Lord Inchequeen's army neer Washford [*sic*]. Also the taking of Plunket's ship . . .
Four letters, dated 14 and 24 Nov.
- 367 Guerdon, Aaron [*pseud.*]. A Most Learned, Conscientious and Devout Exercise, held forth the last Lords-day at Sir Peter Temples in Lincolnes-Inne-Fields, by Lt. Gen. Cromwell. As it was faithfully taken in Characters by A. G. 17 June.
Repr. 1680, 1681, 1682. Satire on C. Repr. in *Harl. Misc.* IV, 176. Cp. *N. & Q.* I, 6, 340, 447, and Nos. 1361, 1653.
- 368 Henrietta Maria. The Queen of England's Prophecie concerning Prince Charles narrated in a letter dated Leyden, 26 Apr. 1649 . . . with a narrative of his proceedings; and the declaration of the Low-Country Souldiers. Also, a prophecy delivered to Lt. Gen. Cromwell by a Yorkshire gentlewoman.
- 369 Hosanna: Or, a Song of Thanksgiving sung by the Children of Zion; and set forth in three notable speeches at Grocers-Hall on the late solemn Day of Thanksgiving, Thursday, June 7, 1649 . . . by Alderman Atkins, Alderman Pennington and Hugh Peters.
Satire by Royalist on entertainment of C. and Fairfax.

- 370 A Hue and Crie after Cromwell, or, The Cities Lamentation for the losse of their coyne and conscience. Printed in the year of no liberty. Nod-Nol. 24 July.
Repr. 1727 with poem and editor's note "by Wm. Prynne" [?]. Noted in Brydges, *Censura Literaria*, X, 248, as 1642 [*sic*], with extract, "a beast like a town bull . . ."
- 371 The Humble Representation of the Committee and other well affected Persons in the County of Leicester, to the Lord Fairfax and the Generall Councell of Officers in reference to the Agreement of the People as touching Religion. 22 Feb.
- 372 The Humble Representation of the Officers and Souldiers of Lt. Gen. Cromwel's Regiment. 1 June.
Disavowing any hand in the "revolt or capitulation of the twelve troops of Horse," and professing loyalty.
- 373 The Hunting of the Foxes from Newmarket and Triploe Heath to Whitehall, by Five Small Beagles.
That is, Robert Ward, Thos. Watson, Wm. Sawyer, Simon Graunt, Geo. Jellis, probably. Attack on C., Ireton, and Harrison. Repr. in *Somers Tracts*, VI, 44-60.
- 374 A Hymne to Cromwel. To the tune of, Let Cromwel's nose alone.
- 375 *The Impartiall Intelligencer*. Feb. 28-Mar. 7, 1649 to 19 Sept. 1649. Wednesdays. Pr. by J. C.
Cp. C. items in *Cromwelliana*.
- 376 Inhuman Villanie . . . A Sigh for an Afflicted Sovereaigne. Attack on regicides.
- 377 Kiffin, W. Walwin's Wiles; or, The manifestations manifested viz. Lt. Col. J. Lilburn, Mr. W. Walwin, Mr. R. Overton and Mr. T. Prince discovering themselves to be England's new chains . . .
Page 19. Rumors of C.'s intended assassination, Nov. 1647. Cp. Nos. 356, 385, 388, 429. Attack on Walwyn (a Leveller). Cp. Nos. 1654, 1735.
- 378 *The Kingdomes Faithful (and Impartial) Scout*. 26 Jan.-2 Feb. 1649 to 12 Oct. 1649. Fridays. By D. Border. Pr. by Robert Wood.
Cont'd as *The Impartial Scout*. Fridays. 21-28 June, 1650 to 27 Sept. 1650. Pr. by R. Wood and E. Alkin. Sept., C. at Drogheda.
- 379 The last damnable Designe of Cromwell and Ireton and their Junto or Caball, intended to be carried on in their Generall Councell of the Army and by their Journey-men in the House of Commons, when they have engaged them in sinne past all hope of retreat by murdering the King. 29 Jan.

380 The last will and testament of Richard Brandon Esquire; Headsman, and Hang-man to the Pretended Parliament. With his several Legacies to the Parliament and Counsell of State . . . and how before his end, the Devill appeared unto him, putting him in minde of the large good service he did for his Master the Regicides in murdering . . . Charles the First . . . June.

C., Fairfax, Owen, and Goodwin to be heads of a college erected on a piece of land on the Kings-highway. "Viol" of the Kings blood bequeathed to Fairfax and C. Two other tracts (1649): *The Confession of Richard Brandon* and *A Dialogue or Dispute between the Late Hangman and Death*.

381 Two letters, one from Dublin and the other from Liverpoole, of a bloody fight in Ireland, at the taking of Drogheda by the Lord Lt. Cromwell, 11 Sept.

382 Two letters. The one to His Exc. Ld. Fairfax; the other to Lt. Gen. Cromwell, from the Commissioners of the Kingdom of Scotland, now residing in London. Edinb.

383 The Levellers, falsely so called, vindicated; Or, the case of the twelve troops, which by treachery in a treaty, was lately surprised and defeated at Burford [14 May] truly stated.

384 Liberty of Conscience Asserted.
Jews, Levellers, etc.

385 Lilburne, Col. John. England's New Chaines Discovered. Second part with Richard Overton, [Wm. Walwyn?], Thos. Prince, joint authors. 26 Feb.

Leveller attack on C., 1647. Walwyn omitted as author in 2nd ed. See also Overton's *Baiting of the Great Bull of Bashan*, 16 July; and Prince, *Silken Independents Snare broken*, 20 June. Cp. Nos. 356, 377, 388, 399, 429.

386 — —. An Impeachment of High Treason against Oliver Cromwell and his Son in Law, Henry Ireton. 10 Aug.

Reply by T. M., *An Anatomy of Lt. Col. John Lilburn's spirit and pamphlets*. Or, a vindication of these two honorable patriots, Oliver Cromwel, Ld. Governor of Ireland, and Sir Arthur Haselrig, from the false aspersions by him cast in two libels, the one intituled, "An Impeachment of High Treason against Oliver Cromwell," etc. The other, "A Preparative of a Hue and Cry against Sir Arthur Haselrig." Wherein the said Lilburne is proved to be a common liar, 16 Oct. See also L.'s *Strength out of Weaknesse*, which, with No. 387, etc., led to L.'s trial. See C. Walker, *Triall of Lt. Col. John Lilburne*; and L.'s *Innocent Man's First Proffer*, 20 Oct.; *Innocent Man's Second Proffer*, 22 Oct.; *Truth's Victory over Tyrants and Tyranny*, 16 Nov.; *The Upright Man's Vindication*, 5 Aug. 1653. Cp. also Nos. 205, 281, 584.

- 387 — —. The Legal Fundamental Liberties of the People of England revived, asserted and vindicated, or an Epistle written by . . . to Mr. Wm. Lenthall. 8 June.
C., Lilburne, and Maj. Huntington. L. offers C. support of Levellers.
- 388 A New Bull-Bayting: or, A Match, Play'd at the Town-Bull of Ely by twelve Mungrills, J. Lilburne, R. Overton, T. Prince and W. Walwyn to Stave and Nose. Nod-Nol. 7 Aug.
Satire on C. and Levellers.
- 389 An Outcry of the Young Men and Apprentices of London addressed to the Private Soldiers of the Army. [By Lilburne?] 29 Aug.
Resulted in mutiny of Overton's [Ingoldsby's] reg't at Oxford. Cp. *Prince Charles His Message to the Levellers in the West*, etc., 13 Sept., and C. H. Firth, "Mutiny of Col. Ingoldsby's regiment at Oxford in Sept. 1649," *Oxford Arch. and Hist. Soc. Pub.*, N. S., IV, 235-246 (1884).
- 390 Het Loos Bedrog van Engelandt ["The cunning deceit of England"].
Dutch broadside with verses below an engraving of C.
- 391 The Loyall Subjects Jubilee, or Cromwel's Farewell to England, being a poem on his advancing to Ireland, 11 July.
Broadside.
- 392 *The Man in the Moon. Discovering a world of Knavery under the Sunne both in Parliament, the Counsell of State, the Army, the City and the Country*, etc. 16 Apr. 1649 to 5 June, 1650. Mondays. By John Crouch.
Royalist organ.
- 393 (a) *Mercurius Elencticus*. 4-11 Apr. 1649. By S. Sheppard. One number.
(b) *Mercurius Elencticus*. 31 Jan.-7 Feb. 1648/9. By Sir George Wharton. One number.
(c) *Mercurius Elencticus (for King Charles II)*. 22 Apr. 1649 to 3 June, 1650.
- 394 *Mercurius Melancholicus*. 25 Dec.-1 Jan. 1649 to 12 Jan. 1649. Mondays. By John Hackluyt, D. D.
- 395 Milton, John. *Eikonoclastes*. In answer to a book *Eikon Basilike*, the Portraicture of his Sacred Majesty in his solitudes and sufferings. 6 Oct. 2nd ed. 1650.
For authorship of *Eikon* see C. E. Doble in *Academy*, May, June, 1883; and *D. N. B.*, "Gauden." Cp. also No. 1205; Milton's

- Tenure of Kings and Magistrates*, 13 Feb.; and John Goodwin's *Obstructors of Justice*, 30 May, defending the execution, etc. Another ed., Amst. 1690; with enlargements by R. Baron, Lond. 1753. French trans. by John Drury, Lond. 1652. Many later eds.
- 396 *A Modest Narrative of Intelligence, Fitted for the Republique of England and Ireland*. No. 1, 31 Mar.-7 April, 1649. Saturdays. Pr. by J. M.
Until 22 Sept.
- 397 Monteth de Salmonet, Robert. *Histoire des Troubles de la Grande Bretagne*. Paris.
Ed. by J. St. Clair de Roselin. 2 pts. Paris, 1661. English trans. by Capt. James Ogilvie, Lond. 1735; 2nd ed. 1738.
- 398 *Narrative of Oliver Cromwell's Proceedings in England and Scotland*.
- 399 [Richard] Overton's *Defyance of the Act of Pardon . . . a Letter to the Citizens . . . meeting at the Whale-Bone in Lothbury and others unjustly styled Levellers*.
Cp. also his *Plea for Common Right and Freedom*, 28 Dec. 1648, against changes in *Agreement of the People* by the army leaders; his *Agreement of the Free People of England*, etc. (with Lilburne); and his *Baiting of the Great Bull of Bashan*. Cp. Nos. 407, 429.
- 400 The Paper called the *Agreement of the People* taken into Consideration and the Lawfulness of Subscription resolved in the Negative by the Ministers of the Province of Lancaster. 6 Mar.
- 401 The Earl of Pembrookes Speech to Nol Cromwell Lord Deputy of Ireland, with his Royall Entertainment of him at his Mannor of Ramsbury in Wiltshire on his Journey to Ireland, 12 July. Nod Nol. Satire on C.
- 402 The Peoples' Right briefly asserted. 15 Jan.
Advocating the trial of Charles I. Cp. No. 395.
- 403 A perfect and more particular Relation of the severall Marches and proceedings of the Armie in Ireland from the taking of Drogheda, 11 Sept. to this present. The particulars fully of the taking of Wexford, 11 Oct. with severall other passages. Pr. by Francis Leach. 17 Nov.
Rendition of Ross, etc. Cp. No. 428.
- 404 (a) A perfect Narrative of the whole proceedings of the High Court of Justice in the Tryal of the King in Westminster Hall . . .
(b) A continuation of the Narrative, being the third and fourth days Proceedings of the High Court of Justice . . . By C. W. 25 Jan.

- (c) A continuation of the Narrative being the last and final Dayes Proceedings of the High Court of Justice . . . 27 Jan.
 Cp. *Full Proceedings of the High Court of Justice against King Charles*, 1654, and *King Charles his Tryal*, 1655, also No. 3238 (nos. 6262-6383).
- 405 *A Perfect Summary of exact Passages*. No. 1, 22-29 Jan. 1649.
 Cont'd in No. 2 as *A Perfect Collection*, and in No. 3 as *A Perfect Summary*. Other titles. Until 1 Oct. 1649. By Theodore Jennings.
 Pr. by R. Ibbitson. Cp. Nos. 185, 297.
- 406 Peters, Hugh. A Letter from Ireland, read in the House of Commons, 28 Sept., from Mr. Hugh Peters, Chaplain to the Lord Lt. Cromwell, of the taking of Tredagh. Also the taking of Trim and Dundalke and Oliver Cromwell the Lord Lt. marching against Kilkenny. 28 Sept.
- 407 The Picture of the Council of State, held forth to the free people of England by John Lilburne, Thomas Prince and Richard Overton.
 C. urges strong measures against Levellers. Cp. Nos. 385, 399.
- 408 Preek-Heer and Beul ["The Preacher and the Headsman"].
 30 Jan.
 Dutch broadside, showing half-length of "Preek-Heer" (Cromwell). Verses.
- 409 Prynne, William. A True and Full Relation of the officers and armies forcible seising of divers eminent members of the Commons House, 6 and 7 Dec. 1648.
 Pride's Purge. See also his *Second Part of the Narrative* . . . and his *Solemn Protestation* . . . (11 Dec.).
- 410 — —. A Briefe Memento to the present Unparliamentary Junto touching their present Intentions to depose and execute Charles Steward, their lawful King. 4 Jan.
 Cp. also *Prynn against Prinn, Or the answer of William Prynne . . . to a pamphlet . . . by William Prynne . . . intituled A Briefe Memento*. . . . [By W. Purefoy?] 26 Jan.
- 411 The Rebel's Looking Glasse; or, The Traytors Doome.
 Attack on regicides.
- 412 Relation of the Particulars of the Reduction of the Greatest Part of the Province of Munster . . .
 Broghill's letters, 22 and 26 Nov. 1649. Remonstrance and resolution of the Protestant army at Cork, 23 Oct.
- 413 The Remonstrance of many thousands of the Free People of England. Together with the Resolves of the Yo[u]ng-men and Apprentices of . . . London in behalf of themselves and those

called Levelers, for . . . their just requests in their petition 20 May, 1647 . . . of 19 Jan. 1647 and of 11 Sept. 1648. Together with the Agreement of the Free People of England, 1 May. 21 Sept. Cp. No. 389.

- 414 Ricraft, Josiah. The Civill Warres of England . . . from H. M.'s first setting up his Standard 1641 to this present personal hopeful Treaty . . .

Repr. of Nos. 128 and 150, with 12 pp. of principal losses on each side and one page by John Leycester of army proceedings to Sept. 1648. Cp. No. 193.

- 415 A Sad Sigh with some Heart Cracking Groanes sent after the Lord Governour and his whole Hoast of Mirmidons. 16 July.

Satire in verse on C. and Hugh Peters. "Severe invective against C."

- 416 Sea-Green & Blue, See which speaks true. Or, Reason contending with Treason in discussing the late unhappy difference in the Army. 6 June.

Defence of C. and Fairfax against Levellers. Cp. No. 383.

- 417 Sesqui-seculum Anglicanum oder gründliche Erzählung was sich in Engeland v. Regierung Heinrich VIII b. a. d. jungstvorgen. Enthauptung Caroli I . . . zugetragen. Leipzig.

Port. of C. and others.

- 418 *Several Proceedings in Parliament*. Hen. Scobell Cleric Parliamenti. No. 1, 25 Sept.—9 Oct. 1649 to 21 Apr. 1653. Tuesdays. Pr. by Robert Ibbitson. No. 4, Fridays. No. 18, Thursdays.

Thence as *General Proceedings of State Affairs* to 7 Sept. 1654. From 28 Sept. 1654 to 25 Jan. 1655, *Several Proceedings of State Affairs*. From 22 Feb. to 27 Sept. 1655, *Perfect Proceedings of State Affairs*. By Henry Scobell, and, after about Jan. 1650, Henry Walker. Official. C.'s letters, 14 Oct. 1649 (cp. Cary, *Memorials*, II, 168–185; *Tanner MSS*, LVI, 132); 16 Jan. 1649/50; 30 July, 1650; 4 Sept. 1650; 3 June, 1651; 22 July, 1651. Proclamation, 4 Sept. 1650. C.'s speech, 18 Apr. 1654, in No. 239. C. items mostly repr. in *Cromwelliana*.

- 419 Sydenham, Cuthbert. Vindication of the two honourable patriots Oliver Cromwell and Sir Arthur Haslerigg.

Puritan divine's vindication of C. and Hazlerigg from Lilburne's attacks. Cp. Noble, I, 297 (No. 1472).

- 420 The Taking of Wexford, 11 Oct. A letter from an Officer in the Army under the command of the Lord Lieutenant of Ireland.

Signed "R. L."

- 421 Thompson, *Capt. William*. England's Standard Advanced. A declaration from M. Will. Thompson and the oppressed people of this nation now under his charge in Oxfordshire. 6 May. 2 eds.
Repr. in Walker, *Hist. of Independency*, II, 168. C. and Level-
lers' rising, May, 1649. Burford. Manifesto issued at Salisbury.
- 422 *Tragicum Theatrum Actorum et casuum tragicorum Londini publici celebratorum Quibus Hiberniae proregi, episcopi Cantuariensi, ac tandem regi ipsi [sic] aliisque vita adempta et ad Anglicanam Metamorphosin via est aperta*. Amst., "apud Jodocum Jansonium."
Dutch trans., "Engelandts memoriael tot Eeuwige Gedachtenis."
2 vols. Amst. Port. of C. attrib. to Du Moulin.
- 423 *A True Narrative of the Mutiny of Capt. Savage's troop in Col. Whaley's regiment*.
C. helps suppress mutiny, but asks mercy for mutineers, 25 Apr. 1649. Lockyer's execution. Cp. No. 334.
- 424 *The True State of the Transactions of Col. Geo. Monk with Owen-Roe-mac-Art-O-Neal together with the Votes of Parliament thereupon*.
Monk's letter to C.
- 425 *Two great Fights in Ireland, on Sunday, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday last [9-12 Sept.] between the Marq. of Ormond's forces and the Lord Lt. Cromwel's at Tredah and Dundalke*. 9 Sept.
Cp. John Milton's *Observations on the Articles of Peace* (between Ormonde and the Irish), 1649, for attitude of government.
- 426 *Tyraniopocrit discovered with his wiles wherewith he vanquisheth*. Rotterdam. 14 Aug.
Attack on C.
- 427 *Uytbeeldinge van de Hoogmoedige Republiik van Engelandt. Mitsgaders een Prognosticatie van den wijtvermaerden D. Nosterdams, al over de 60. Iaren van hem voorseydt, noopende den Oorlog tusschen Engelandt en Hollandt*.
Dutch broadside with four columns of verse below an engraving showing C. wearing a triple crown.
- 428 *A Very Full and Particular Relation*. No. 6 [MS. date, 31 Oct. 1649] Wednesdays. Pr. by Matthew Simons for J. O. [Supplements to the official *Brief Relation* in 1649]. By Walter Frost.
Cp. *A Perfect and more Particular Relation*. No. 2 [MS. date, 19 Nov.]. See No. 403. Wexford.
- 429 *Walwyn's Just Defence*. 20 Aug.
Cp. *To the Commons The Petition of divers Young Men and Apprentices of the City of London, in behalf of Col. John Lilburne*,

Mr. Thomas Prince and Mr. Richard Overton, now prisoners in the Tower, and of Capt. William Bray in Windsor Castle, May. See also *The Thankfull Acknowledgment and Congratulation of divers Apprentices within the Ward of Cripplegate without to . . . Lilburne, etc.*, 17 May; and *The Resolved Apprentices, or a Reply of the Apprentices . . . in the Ward of Bridge Within, etc.* Cp. also Nos. 377, 385, 399. Not in B. M.? Copy in Newberry Library, Chicago. Breach between radicals and "grandees" or "gentlemen Independents."

- 430 White, Francis. The Copies of Severall Letters contrary to the opinion of the present Powers, presented to the Lord Gen. Fairfax, and Lt. Gen. Cromwell. By Francis White, Major of his Excellencies Regiment of Foot. Pr. by J. Paine. 20 Mar.

- 431 — —. A True Relation of the proceedings in the business of Burford. 17 Sept.

C. and Fairfax reach Andover and send message to mutineers, 12 May.

- 432 The Wonder of Deptford. A Miracle of Miracles wrought by the Blood of King Charles the First.

The earliest, or one of the earliest, items in the martyrology of Charles I.

1650

- 433 (a) An Act for constituting Oliver Cromwell, Esq. to be Capitaine Generall, and Commander in chiefe of all the Parliaments Forces raised and to be raised . . . 26 June.

Firth and Rait, II, 393.

(b) An Act prohibiting of trade [with the disaffected colonies in North America]. Oct.

- 434 An Act of the Parliament of Scotland for the new Leavies of Horse and Foot: upon advertisement of the advance of the English Army under Lord Gen. Cromwell against the Kingdome. Edinb. 25 June.

Crawford, II, 344.

- 435 An Answer from the Committee of Estates, to a Printed Paper, directed to the people of Scotland, and signed in the name of L. G. Cromwel and his Officers. [31 July?]

- 436 (a) The Articles of Agreement for the Surrender of the Castle of Edinborough, 24 Dec.; the manner of the Lord Gen. Cromwells playing his Fire-Works before the Treaty . . .

C.'s declaration to the Scots, 19 Dec. Woodcut.

(b) The Articles of the Rendition of Edinburgh-Castle to the Lord Gen. Cromwel, and the manner of the Enemies marching out. 24 Dec.

- 437 Bate, George [physician to Charles I, Cromwell, and Charles II]. *Elenchus Motuum nuperorum in Anglia, simul ac juris Regii ac Parlamentarii brevis enarratio*. 10 Jan. 1649/50? 2nd part, "Simul ac Regis effugii mirabilis e Praelio Wigorniae enarratio," written with Clarendon's aid, 1661-63. 3rd part by Thomas Skinner, 1676. *Italian trans.*, Venice, 1652. *English trans.*, "Historical account of the rise and progress of the late troubles in England . . ." 1685. Pt. I, ed. by E. Almack in *Stuart Library*.
- In part a Latin version of *The Royal Apologie*, by Bate. Strongly royalist, no great value. Address to reader signed "Theodorus Veridicus." II, 115, Plot, 1651: Chris. Love; Earl of Derby, *etc.* II, 158, C. visits Charles I's coffin. II, 120-127, Worcester. I, 216, 217, C.'s illness and death, choice of Richard C. Also accounts of Drogheda and raising of Ironsides. Cp. Robert Pugh, *Elenchus Elenchi; sive Animadversiones in Georgeii Batei, Cromwelli Paricidae, aliquando Protomedici, Elenchi Motuum nuperorum in Anglia*, Paris, 1664. Attack on Bate.
- 438 The Bloody Court: or, The Fatall Tribunall: being a brief History, and true Narrative, of the strange Designs, wicked Plots, and Bloody Conspiracies, carryed on by the most sordid, vile, and usurping Tyrants, in these late years of Oppression, Tyranny . . .
- 439 Canne, John. Emanuel, or, God with us. Wherein is set forth Englands late great Victory over the Scots Armie in a Battle at Dunbar. First part. 3 Sept.
- 440 Clarkson [or Claxton], Laurence. A Single Eye, all Light, no Darkness, or Light and Darkness One.
- Ordered burned by hangman; author a leading sectary (later Muggletonian) ordered banished. His *Lost Sheep Found*, 1660, an autobiog. used by Scott in *Woodstock*. Cp. *D. N. B.*
- 441 A Declaration of the Ld. Lt. of Ireland: For the Undeceiving of Deluded and Seduced People . . . In answer to certain late Declarations and Acts, framed by the Irish Popish Prelates and Clergy in a Conventicle at Clonmacnoise. Youghal, Jan. Pr. at Cork. Repr. Lond. 21 Mar.
- Cp. Lomas-Carlyle, II, 23 n., for variant reading from Ayscough MSS 4769, q. v. Cp. Morley, *Cromwell*, pp. 306-308; Gardiner, *Comm. and Protect.* I, 162-164, for estimates of it and C.'s policy toward Ireland.
- 442 A Letter from the Lord Lt. [C.] to the Hon. William Lenthall Esq. . . . relating the good successes God hath lately given to the Parliament Forces there. Castletown, 15 Feb.
- Cromwelliana*, p. 77.

- 443 A Letter from the Lord Lt. of Ireland, relating the successes it hath pleased God to give the Parliament Forces there. Together with the transactions about the surrender of Kilkenny . . . 2 Apr. C.'s letter, 2 Apr. 1650 (Carrick). *Pr. Sev. Proceed. in Parl.*, 11-18 Apr. 1650; *Cromwelliana*, pp. 78-81.
- 444 A Letter sent to the Generall Assembly of the Kirke of Scotland, by Oliver Cromwell, Lord Gen. of the Army of the Commonwealth of England, now in Scotland. Musselburgh, 3 Aug.
Plea not to precipitate war. "I beseech you, in the bowels of Christ, think it possible you may be mistaken." "There may be a covenant made with death and hell."
- 445 The Lord Gen. Cromwel's Letter ["from the camp at Penc[t]land Hills, 14 Aug. 1650"]: with a narrative of the proceedings of the English Army in Scotland and a declaration of the General Assembly touching the dis-arming their king, and his interest. 23 Aug.
To Rt. Hon. David Lesley, Lt. Gen. of Scots army. Declaration in *Somers Tracts*, VII, 491, and facs. repr. in *The Book of the Old Edinburgh Club*, X, 200 (1918).
- 446 Severall Letters from Scotland relating to the Proceedings of the Army there, read in Parliament 6 Sept.
From C., Sir Geo. Downing, and others, dated 31 Aug. (Musselburgh). Repr. *Old Parl. Hist.* XIX, 339; and in Harris. Cp. Douglas, *Cromwell's Scotch Campaigns*, p. 83; Gardiner, *Comm. and Protect.* I, 305. Map. Stirling, Gogar, and preliminaries to Dunbar.
- 447 A Letter from the Lord General Cromwel from Dunbar, containing a true Relation [of the battle at Dunbar]. 4 Sept.
Cromwelliana, pp. 87-91. Dutch trans. *Twee brieven* . . . 1650.
- 448 A letter (4 Sept. 1650) from the Lord Gen. Cromwell to the Parliament of England, concerning his proceedings with their army in Scotland, and the late victory God hath given them over the Scottish army there; together with an act of Parliament for publique thanksgiving in England thereupon and a Proclamation for the Deputy Gen. of Ireland for a further day of publique thanksgiving in relation to the same throughout Ireland. ("Corcke.")
Irish repr. of No. 447?
- 449 Several Letters and Passages between His Excellency, the Lord Gen. Cromwell, and the Governor of Edinburgh Castle . . . 9-12 Sept. Edinb., 25 Sept.
Notes of Whalley and Dundas. Cp. Ranke, *Hist. of Eng.* (Eng. trans.) III, 47. C.'s dealings with Edinb.
- 450 A Letter from the Lord Gen. Cromwel concerning the Rendition of the Castle of Edinburgh . . . 24 Dec.

- 451 (a) A Declaration of the Army of the Commonwealth of England to the people of Scotland. 23 July.
 (b) A Declaration of the English Army now in Scotland, touching the Justness and Necessity of their present proceedings in that nation. 1 Aug.
- 452 A Declaration of the Army of England, upon their March into Scotland, 19 July, 1650. As also a letter of . . . the Lord General Cromwell to the General Assembly of the Kirk of Scotland.
 Cp. No. 455. For Dutch pamphlets see No. 3238.
- 453 A Declaration of the Parliament of England upon the marching of the Armie into Scotland. 4 July.
 Ordered to be trans. into Latin by Thos. May, to be sent abroad. Dutch trans., *Een declaratie van het Parlament* . . . Hague, 1650.
- 454 A Declaration to all that are Saints and Partakers of the Faith of Gods Elect in Scotland. 1 Aug. (?). Edinb. (repr. Lond.). *Parl. Hist.* XIX, 298; *C.* 7. 19 July, 1650.
- 455 A short Reply unto a Declaration entituled the Declaration of the Army of England upon their march into Scotland. Together with a vindication of the Declaration . . . from the aspersions of the Generall Assembly of the Kirk of Scotland. Edinb. 22 July. Lond. 16 Aug.
 Cp. Nos. 444, 452, and *Parl. Hist.*, pp. 320-323.
- 456 Elton, *Serjeant-Major* [*Lieut.-Col.*] Richard. The Compleat Body of the Art Military . . . Another ed. 1659. 3rd ed. 1668.
 Infantry drill of C. period. Author in Parl. service.
- 457 An Epitome of Scottish Affairs. Appendix to John Hall's *Grounds and Reasons of Monarchy*.
 Hall was sent to Scotland with C. by the Council of State. Davies says Hall was given £100 pension by C. and Council. Cp. Hall's *Answer to the Grand Politick Informer* (1653); and Nos. 184, 495, 826.
- 458 Fisher, Fitz-Payne. Marston-Moor: Sive, De Obsidione Prælioque Eboracensi Carmen: Cum Quibusdam Miscellaneis. . . . Another ed. 1655. ["Paganus Piscator."]
- 459 Freeman, *Capt.* Francis. Light Vanquishing Darknesse, or, A Vindication of some Truths formerly declared, from those aspersions which have been cast upon them. 29 Oct.
 Quarrel between Okey and Freeman decided by C.
- 460 A History or brief Chronicle of the chief matters of the Irish Warres. With a list of all the victories obtained by the Ld. Gen. Cromwell and the Parliament's forces there, from 1 Aug. 1649 to 26 July, 1650. Pr. for R. Ibbitson.
 Engr. port. of C.

- 461 *Hollandsche Mercurius verhalende de voornaensts saken van staet en voorvallen, die in en omtrent de Vereenigde Nederlanden en elders Europa . . . zijn geschiet.* Ed. by E. Casteleyn, 4 vols. Haarlem, 1650-90.
Anglo-Dutch War.
- 462 *The Irish Monthly Mercury.* 6 Feb. 1649/50. One number [?]. Pr. at Cork; repr. at Lond. by T. N. for Giles Calvert. [By William Bladen?]
"A scurrilous composition . . . known only by the London reprints of T. Brewster and G. Calvert," but has information of C. in Youghal, Kilkenny, and Tipperary, Jan. 1650.
- 463 A large Relation of the Fight at Leith neere Edinburgh (31 July); wherein Generall Montgomery . . . with many more of the Scottish party, were slaine and wounded.
In Hodgson, *Memoirs*, App. 220 (No. 1565).
- 464 A Letter from the Parliament of Scotland to the Parliament of England concerning the advance of the English Army. With a dangerous Declaration of the Ulster Army in Ireland. 18 July.
- 465 Letters from the Head-Quarters of our Army in Scotland being a Diary of all Proceedings in the Army, 27-30 Oct.
- 466 Lilly, William. A brief Description of the future History of Europe from 1650 to 1710.
Cp. Nos. 279, 514.
- 467 The Lord Gen. Cromwell his March to Stirling being a Diary of all proceedings in the Army from their march out of Edinburgh, 14 Sept. to 25 Sept.
C.'s proclamation in relation to Edinb. and Leith, 14 Sept. 1650.
- 468 May, Thomas. *Historiae Parliamenti Angliae Breviarium, tribus partibus explicitum.*
Trans. as *Breviary of the History of the Parliament of England*, 1650. 2nd ed. 1655. Repr. Maseres, *Tracts* (No. 1603).
- 469 Menasseh ben Israel. The Hope of Israel . . . dedicated . . . to the . . . Parliament of England and the Councill of State. 2nd ed. 1652. Latin ed., *Spes Israelis*.
Dutch trans., *De Hoop van Israel*, etc., Amst. 1666. Repr. in Wolf, *Menasseh ben Israel's Mission to Oliver Cromwell* (No. 3047). C. and readmission of Jews. Cp. Kayserling's "Manasseh ben Israel," in *Jahrb. für die Geschichte der Juden*, II, 83 ff., and Piccioto's *Sketches of Anglo-Jewish History*.
- 470 *Mercurius Politicus.* In defence of the Commonwealth and for the information of the People. 6-13 June, 1650 to 12 Apr. 1660. Thursdays. By Marchamont Nedham or John Hall till end of 1650; then

by John Milton, assisted by Hall or Nedham to Jan. 1653; then by Nedham under Thurloe to May, 1659; by John Canne to Aug. 1659, then by Nedham to Apr. 1660.

Repr. in Scotland, 1653-60, for English soldiers, by C. Higgins. First Scotch newspaper. Parliamentary, pro-Cromwellian. C.'s speeches, 8 Apr. 1657; 25 May, 1657 (summary); 9 June, 1657 (summary). Highly important for whole period. C. references practically all repr. in *Cromwelliana*.

- 471 A Message from the Lord Gen. Cromwell to the commonalty of the Kingdom of Scotland. With the advance of Col. Hacker's alarm to the Scots, and a Proclamation made at Edinburgh touching the coronation of their King. Letters signed "T. B." 23 July.

- 472 Milton, John. Joannis Miltoni pro Populo Anglicano Defensio contra Claudii anonymi, alias Salmasii Defensionem Regiam.

Many eds. *Eng. trans.* by J. Washington, 1692. *French trans.* by J. B. Salaville, *Théorie de la Royauté d'après la doctrine de Milton*, Paris, 1789.

Milton's famous reply to Salmasius' *Defensio Regia pro Carolo I* . . . 11 May, 1649. A folio, a quarto, and several 12mo eds. in 1651; others in 1652 and 1658. Suppressed by order of Charles II, 13 Aug. 1660. Cp. No. 677. See F. Madan, "Milton, Salmasius and Dugard" in *The Library*, ser. 4, vol. IV, pp. 119-145. Repr. Lond. 1923.

- 473 Ne[e]dham, March[a]mont. The Case of the Commonwealth of England stated [against Royalists, Scots, Presbyterians, Levellers]; or the necessity of Submission to the present Government. 2 pts. 8 May [1650?]

Cp. his *Case of the Kingdom stated*, 1647; and Nos. 286, 836, etc.

- 474 *Nouvelles Ordinaires de Londres*. [About June, 1650-May, 1653?] By Du Gard. By John Milton [?] in 1650-52.

Parliamentary, pro-Cromwellian. Cp. Williams (No. 3250), p. 248. Du Gard printed Salmasius' *Defensio* and Milton's reply; cp. No. 472.

- 475 Order of a Court of War held at Whitehall, 14 Nov. 1650. Pr. for John Wright.

Orig. in library of Worcester College, Oxford. C. opposed to plundering.

- 476 *Perfect Passages of Every Daies Intelligence*. 28 June-5 July, 1650 to 31 Dec. 1652. Fridays. By Henry Walker. Pr. by John Clowes.

Cont'd as *The Moderate Publisher of Every Dayes Intelligence* until 20 Jan. 1654; then as *Certain Passages of Every Dayes Intelligence* until 28 Sept. 1655. C. and Spain, June, 1655. Some C. items repr. in *Cromwelliana*.

- 477 A Perfect Table of one Hundred forty and five Victories obtained by the Lord Lt. of Ireland . . . from Aug. 1, 1649 to March the last [1650]. With a briefe chronicle of the chiefe matters of the Irish Warres from that time to this present. Pr. for Rob't Ibbitson. 11 Apr.
Port. of C. by W. Hollar.
- 478 A Perfect Table or List of all the victories obtained by the Ld. Gen. Cromwell, Gov. Gen. of Ireland . . . 1 Aug. 1649 – 26 July 1650.
Cp. No. 460.
- 479 (a) Proclamation by the Lord Gen. Cromwell. [Free access to the markets in Edinburgh.] Edinb. 7 Sept.
Nicoll's *Diary* (No. 1760); Crawford, II, 345.
(b) Proclamation by the Lord Gen. Cromwell. [Parishes liable for attacks on soldiers; against plundering.] Edin. 5 Nov.
Perf. Diurn., p. 626; *Cromwelliana*, p. 94; Crawford, II, 345.
(c) Proclamation by the Lord Gen. Cromwell. [Inhabitants free to remove their goods from the Castle.] Edinb. 19 Dec.
Perf. Diurn., p. 732; Crawford, II, 345. Cp. C. H. Firth in *Scott. Hist. Rev.* XXV, 160–162 (1927–1928).
- 480 Regis, Philo. The right picture of King Oliure from top to toe, that all the world may a false rebell know. Whereunto is added his genealogy. By Philo Regis. Written in rime doggerill. Pr. at the signe of the traytor's head . . . 2 Jan.
- 481 Relation Véritable de la mort barbare & cruelle du Roy d'Angleterre. Paris, Feb.
- 482 The Scots Remonstrance concerning their King, the Parliament of England and the Lord Gen. Cromwel and his Army. 30 Dec.
- 483 Sommaire de tout ce qui s'est passé de plus mémorable en Angleterre, depuis l'année 1640, iusques au premier Januier, 1650 . . . Paris.
Trial and execution of Charles I. Cp. No. 481.
- 484 Sorbière, Somul de. Lettre d'un gentilhomme françois à un ses amis d'Amsterdam sur les desseins de Cromwell. Orange.
Author was regent of the college of Orange. Cp. also his *Voyage to England* (1664; Eng. trans. 1709) for origin of story that C. transposed royal bodies in Westminster to conceal his own burial place, p. 68. Cp. No. 1670 and T. Sprat's *Observations*, 1665.
- 485 A Speech or Declaration of the declared King of Scots, upon the death of Montrose; the setting forth of a fleet by the Hollander. Also some passages concerning the Lord General, his entertainments at Windsor Castle. 1 June.
C. at Windsor on his way north.

- 486 A true accompt of all such garrisons as have been taken in and recovered since Christmas last, in the county of Kildare by the Lord Lt. Cromwel . . .
 Cp. *A Brief Narration of the Rebellion in Ireland* [By Thomas Waring. 19 Mar.]; and *A Particular Relation of the Present Condition of Ireland* [19 Mar.].
- 487 A true Relation of the daily proceedings and transactions of the Army in Scotland under the Lord General Cromwell, Certified by letters from the Head-Quarters of Stonehill in Scotland. 23 Aug.
 Cp. *A true Relation of the proceedings of the English Army now in Scotland, from 22 July to 1 Aug.* and No. 3238 (no. 6594).
- 488 A true Relation of a second victory over the Scots at Hamilton, commanded by Col Kerr, 1 Dec. Certified by an express from my Lord General—Hereunto is annexed the Remonstrance of the Western Scottish forces to the King . . . 25 Oct. 1650; and the Declaration of the King against the said Remonstrance, 25 Nov. 1650. 1 Dec.
- 489 A True Relation of the Routing the Scottish Army near Dunbar, with a list of the Prisoners. 3 Sept.
 C.'s proclamation concerning the wounded at Dunbar, 4 Sept.
 Cp. also *A brief Narrative of the great Victorie, which it hath pleased God to give to the Armie of this Commonwealth against the Scots Armie near Dunbar.*
- 490 A Sermon preached in the Chappell at Sommerset House, 27 June. It being the day on which the Lord Gen. Cromwell entred into his power of being Captain Generall and Commander in Chief of all the Forces. By Henry Walker. Pr. for Rob't Ibbitson.
- 491 *Le Véritable Portrait et Histoire de Jacques Naylor, chef des Trembleurs pretendu du Messie d'Angleterre, avec les pointcs de son arrest de condamnation.* Paris.
 Port. "Ranters."
- 492 *The Weekly Intelligencer of the Commonwealth . . . both Martiall and Civill.* Tuesdays. 16–23 July, 1650 to 25 Sept. 1655. By R. Collings? Pr. by R. Austin.
 Revival of *The Kingdom's Weekly Intelligencer.* Cp. No. 49. C.'s letters, 2 Apr. 1650; 1 Aug. 1651. Cp. *Cromwelliana.*
- 493 [George Wither?] *Respublica Anglicana*; or, *The History of the Parliament in their late Proceedings, wherein the Parliament and Army are vindicated from the calumnies cast upon them in that libellous history of Independency.* By G. W. Repr. Manchester, 1883.
 Sympathetic to C. Cp. No. 326.

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- 494 Abrégé des derniers mouvements d'Angleterre avec un raisonnement succinct des droits tant du Roi que de Parlement. Anvers.
- 495 A Treatise discovering the horrid cruelties of the Dutch upon our people at Amboyna.
Ed. by John Hall. Orig. pub. in 1624. Ded. to C., who gave Hall £100 pension. Cp. *Clachte gedaen by d. H. Protector over de gepretendeerde schade . . . door d. Ver. Ned. Ostindische Companie*, Amst. 1657; and Muller-Tiele (No. 2074), nos. 4036-39.
- 496 An act for the sale of several lands and estates forfeited to the Commonwealth for Treason. 16 July.
Partly relating to settlement of lands on C. In F. and R., vol. II; and Peacock, *Index of Royalists* (1878).
- 497 Anon. *Mercurius Scoticus*. Leith.
Only known copies in *Clarke Papers*.
- 498 Another victory in Lancashire obtained against the Scots by Major Gen. Harrison and Col. Lilburne, 12 Sept. Together with the manner of my Lord Gen. Cromwel's comming up and noble reception by the city of London.
C.'s reception after Worcester.
- 499 The Armies Intelligencer. 29 July-5 Aug. 1651.
C. in Scotland. Worcester.
- 500 Besprächlied zwischen dem könig von Engeland und Cromwelen. Hamburg. Repr. in Michael, *Cromwell*, I, App. (No. 3185).
Cp. Nos. 501, 1119, 2230, 2328. In verse.
- 501 Caroli, des Königs von England klägliche Todesreden. Hamburg.
Cp. Michael, *Cromwell*, I, App.; and Nos. 500, 1118, 2230, 2328.
Also for extracts from other German writers, like Friedrich v. Logau, Andreas Gryphius, etc., cp. Michael, I, 223-227, and especially Dittfurth (No. 2328).
- 502 Cromwell, Oliver. A Letter from the Lord General . . . to the Speaker of the Parliament . . . shewing the great Mercies of Almighty God in the late success given to the Parliaments Forces in Scotland . . . 21 July.
See also *A Great Victory God hath vouchsafed by the Lord Gen. Cromwels Forces against the Scots . . . relating the entring . . . into Fife . . . together with a letter* [21 July, 1651] *from the Ld. Gen.* [to] . . . William Lenthall . . . By W. G. Cp. *Cromwelliana*, p. 105.
- 503 A Letter from the Lord General Cromwel [3 Sept.] touching the great victory obtained neer Worcester. Together with an order of Parliament for observing a Thanksgiving. 5 Sept.
Cromwelliana, p. 113. *Tanner MSS*, LV, 31.

- 504 A Letter from the Lord General Cromwel [4 Sept.] to William Lenthal, Speaker . . . touching the taking of the city of Worcester. *Cromwelliana*, pp. 113, 114. *Tanner MSS*, LV, 29.
- 505 *The Faithfull Scout*. 27 Dec.—3 Jan. 1651 to 31 Dec. 1652. Fridays. Revived, 1 Feb. 1653—18 Mar. 1653. By D. Border. Pr. by R. Wood.
Cont'd as *The Armies Scout*, 23—30 Apr. 1653 to 27 May—3 June, 1653. Then as *The Faithfull Scout*, 3—10 June, 1653 to 28 Sept. 1655. Cp. No. 378. Fifth Monarchist attacks on C. Mar.—June, 1655. Royalist rising. C. references in *Cromwelliana*.
- 506 *The French Intelligencer*. 18—25 Nov. 1651 to 18 May, 1652. [By D. Border?] Tuesdays. Pr. by Robert Wood.
C. refs. in *Cromwelliana*.
- 507 A great Fight in Scotland between the Lord Gen. Cromwel's forces and the Scots, upon the advance of Lt. Gen. Lesley and Col. Massie from Sterling towards Glasco. Also a true relation concerning the present state of the Lord Gen. Cromwels army; and exceeding sad news from the isle of Guernsey.
A letter, dated 16 May.
- 508 The Honour of the English Soldiery illustrated by way of parallel between them and those of other nations, especially France. 31 July.
C.'s discipline.
- 509 Jones, John. Crie of Bloud: or the Humble answer in the behalf of the prisoners for debt in Marshalsey of the Upper Bench, Fleet, &c. to the frivolous reasons of the filacers, attornies, &c. 18 Mar. Ded. to C.
- 510 [Latin verses in praise of Fairfax and Cromwell, with English verses addressed "to the Disaffected."] Pr. for Francis Tyton. 9 Jan.
- 511 A Letter of the Surrender of Stirling Castle. 14 Aug.
- 512 Lilburne, John. A Just Reproof to Haberdashers Hall: or an Epistle writ by John Lilburn to four of the Commissioners at Haberdashers Hall wherein is set forth their unjust dealing in several cases. 30 July.
C. and Lilburne.
- 513 Lilburne, Col. Robert. Two letters . . . to the Lord General containing the particulars of the total rout and overthrow of the Earl of Derby and the forces under his command in Lancashire . . . 25 Aug.
Cp. *The Perfect Tryall and Confession of the Earl of Derby*, 1651. His petition to Parl. was strongly (and unsuccessfully) supported by C.

- 514 Lilly, William. Monarchy or no Monarchy in England: Grebner his prophecy concerning Charles, son of Charles. Passages upon the Life and Death of King Charles. Aenigmaticall Types of the future State and the Condition of England; in 19 woodcuts. 6 Aug.

See also his *Astrologicall Predictions for 1654*, etc. Cp. Muller-Tiele (No. 2074), nos. 4123-27 for Dutch trans. Lilly's prophecies.

- 515 Love, Christopher. Speech and Prayer, immediately before his Death, on the Scaffold at Tower Hill.

For plot against the Commonwealth. Kennett and Eachard say a reprieve from C. was intercepted by Royalists. His petitions and narratives published in various unauthorized forms. Dutch trans. *De leste Redenen . . . van Mr. C . . . Love . . . met de Oratie van Mr. Gibbons . . .* 1651. See also John Hall, *A Gagg to Love's Advocate, or an Assertion of the Justice of the Parliament in the Execution of Mr. Love*, 1651.

- 516 *Mercurius Pragmaticus Revived* . . . No. 1, 3-10 June, 1651. Tuesdays. Cont'd as *Mercurius Elencticus*. No. 2, 10-17 June, 1651 to 24 June-1 July. Then cont'd as *Mercurius Scommaticus*, 1-8 July, 1651. Pr. by James Moxon. By Samuel Sheppard.

- 517 A Model of a New Representative, now under consideration: wherein is shewn, who are the men that are conceived meet to be the choosers of, and chosen unto the Places of Parliament men in the next Representative. Pr. for Giles Calvert. 15 Oct.

Anabaptist. Fifth Monarchist.

- 518 *The Modern Intelligencer*. No. 5, 26 Aug.-3 Sept. 1651. Tuesdays. Pr. by I. Clowes for E. Alkin.

[The only number? By Henry Walker?]

- 519 More Letters from Scotland of the proceedings of the Army. 17-20 July.

- 520 Nelson, Francis. The Last News from the King of Scots . . . Also the remonstrance and declaration of 11,000 Scots touching their King and the Parliament of England . . . 29 Sept.

Poetical address and two panegyrics to C. Worcester.

- 521 *A Perfect Account of the Daily Intelligence from the armies . . . and the navy at sea*. 22 Jan. 1651-5 Sept. 1655. Wednesdays. By D. B. [Daniel Border]. Pr. by Bernard Alsop.

Anabaptist? C. references in *Cromwelliana*.

- 522 A Perfect List of all the Victories obtained by the Lord General Cromwell from the time that his Excellency was made . . . Commander in Chief . . . to this present time. 26 Jan. Another ed. with port. of C. in armor. 6 Oct.

- 523 (a) Proclamation by H. Exc. [Cromwell]. (Touching the buying of corn, cattle, plate and other merchandise of souldiers.) Edinb. 28 Jan.
Perf. Pass., p. 123; Crawford, II, 345.
- (b) Proclamation by H. Exc. [Cromwell]. Against communication with the enemy. Edinb. 15 Mar.
 Crawford, II, 346.
- (c) Proclamation by Oliver Cromwell ordering all under his command "speedily to suppress all tumults attempted against the Commissioners of Excise." 8 Nov.
 Crawford, I, 357.
- 524 Proclamation by the King of Scots [Charles II]. (Promises oblivion to any subjects who want to come into the Kingdom except O. C. and three others.) Woodhouse, 6 Aug.
 Crawford, I, 355.
- 525 The Protestation of divers well-affected Scots concerning their King and the Lord Gen. Cromwell . . . and the Lord Gen. Cromwels Letter to the Parliament, 29 July. Cp. Dutch *Aenmerkinge op seeckere Schots Antwort* . . . 1651.
- 526 Remarkable Observations of God's Mercies towards England. With a Catalogue of all the most notable victories obtained by the Parliaments forces in England and Scotland, since the battel of Naseby to this present time . . . 29 Sept.
- 527 Tó Ziphos Tòn Martyrôn; or, A Brief Narration of the Mysteries of State carried on by the Spanish Faction in England since the reign of Queen Elizabeth especially declaring how Cromwell and his party were confederate with the Spanish Faction. 10 July.
- 528 The Women's Petition to the Rt. Hon. Lord Gen. Cromwell. 27 Oct.
 Protesting against the treatment of debtors.
- 529 Ad Britanniarum polimarchum Cromwellum; — ad Edmvdvm Lvdlovum, Hybernarium hypostrategum cum versus Iernam proficisceretur soteria. [1652?]
 Latin verse.
- 1652
- 530 An Act of General Pardon and Oblivion. 24 Feb.
 F. and R., II, 565.
- 531 An Answer to the severall petitions of late exhibited to the High Court of Parliament, and to H. Exc. the Lord Gen. Cromwell, By the poor Husband-men, Farmers, and Tenants in severall counties of England, for taking away of Tithes paid to Priests and Impropiators. 18 May.

- 532 The Answer of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of England to three papers by the Ambassadors of the States General . . . Also a narrative of an engagement between the English fleet under Blake, and the Holland fleet under Tromp. 17 June.
 Brandley, Tunement, Teby, and others examined before C. 22 May, 1652. In *Somers Tracts*, vol. VII. Cp. Muller-Tiele (No. 2074) nos. 3865-67, 4000-09, 4016-20, 4026-27 *etc.* for Anglo-Dutch war and negotiations. *See also* No. 3238 (nos. 7107-7285).
- 533 (a) A Declaration of the Armie to the Lord General Cromwel for the dissolving of this present Parliament and chusing of a new Representative. With their proposals and desires. 10 Aug.
 Petition to dissolve Parl.
 (b) A Declaration of the Commoners of England to the Lord Gen. Cromwell concerning the Crown, Government, Liberty and Priviledges of the People. 13 Feb.
- 534 Dell, William. The Crucified and Quickned Christian, or a Discourse on *Gal.* 2. 19, 20. First spoken at the Lord Gen. Cromwel's House. Oct.
- 535 La détestable Perfidie de Cromwell. Middelburgh.
 With 4 couplets about C. Trans. as *De duyvelsche Valscheyt van Cromwel*. . . . Middelburgh. *See also* *Den volmaeckte Hypocrijt Ofte Een levendig af beeldinge van Oliver Cromwel*. Delft. 1653.
- 536 Den Engelschen Duyvel ontdeekt door een Botteschelm, in twaalf Artigkelen van Cromwell's geloof; Vytghestrooydt teghens de Lowesteynsche Heeren En hare Adherenten en wederleydt Door een Aertsvyandt van Muylmakers. Amst.(?).
- 537 Fisher, Fitz-Payne. Irenodia Gratulatoria, sive illustrissimi amplissimeque; viri Oliveri Cromwelli . . . epinicion. Aug.
 Another ed. 1659. 2nd ed. 1656? Ded. to Bradshaw. Two ports. of C.
- 538 Fisher, Fitz-Payne. Veni, vidi, vici. The triumphs of the most excellent and illustrious Oliver Cromwell . . . set forth in a panegyricke written originally in Latine & faithfully done into English heroicall verse by T. M. [Thomas Manley]. 8 Feb.
 Ded. to C. With an elegy on the death of Henry Ireton. Rev. in No. 2069. The Latin orig. was apparently never published.
- 539 Gaule, John. The Mag-Astro-Mancer, Or the Magicall-Astrologicall-Diviner Posed and Puzzled.
 Ded. to C.
- 540 Hartlib, Samuel. Ireland's Naturall history. . . .
 Ded. to C. and Fleetwood. Repr. in *Coll. of tracts and treatises illustrative of . . . Ireland*, Dublin, 1860. For bibliog., *etc.* see H. Dircks' *Life of Hartlib* (1865).

- 541 The Humble Petition of many thousands of the County of Worcester to the Parliament in behalf of the Godly Ministry of the Nation. Delivered by Colonel John Bridges and Mr. Thomas Foly. 22 Dec.
C. and religious settlement. Worcester Ass'n. Cp. *The Worcester Petition Defended*, 1652?
- 542 Krachteloose Staat-sucht: Leevendig vertoont in de tegenwoordige regeringe van't verherde Engelland ["Impotent ambition shown . . . in the present . . . government of England"].
Dutch broadside. Port. of C. seated in state. Repr. in Green, *Short History* (1893 ed.).
- 543 The Levellers Remonstrance sent in a letter to H. Exc. the Lord Gen. Cromwel, concerning the Government of this Commonwealth. 1 Feb.
See also *The Levellers new Remonstrance . . . sent to . . . Fairfax*. 15 June.
- 544 Lilburne, John. As you were; or, Lord Gen. Cromwell and the grand officers of the armie, their remembrancer.
- 545 Leeuw en Honden geveght ["The Lion and Dog fight"].
Dutch broadside. Dialogue in Dutch verse, with port. See Satires and No. 3238 (nos. 7265-85).
- 546 Murford, Nicholas. Memoria Sacra. Or offertures unto the fragment of the Rt. Hon. Henry Ireton, (late) Lord Deputy of Ireland, intended to have been humbly presented at his Funerall. By a Nurs-child of Maro.
Ded. to C. Rev. in No. 2069.
- 547 Newgate's Remonstrance to the Lord Gen. Cromwell: or, the humble petitions of . . . debtors and convicts . . . 9 May.
- 548 Proclamation by the Commissioners . . . in Ireland. Cork, 26 June.
C. to be Commander-in-Chief in Ireland as in England. *P. R. O. Dub. Corresp. Book*, L, 137.
- 549 Sancroft, William, *Archbp. of Canterbury*. Modern Policies taken from Machiavel, Borgia and other choice Authors, by an Eye-Witness. 12 July. 6th ed. [1655?]; 7th ed. 1657.
Repr. in *Somers Tracts*, vol. VII. Satire on C. "Indictment of the religion and politics of the Commonwealth."
- 550 Several Propositions of Public Concernment presented to Lord Gen. Cromwell. See also *A Concealment discovered . . . the effect of a Petition . . . by Will. Bagwell and John Brockedon . . . to Ld. Gen. Cromwell*. 17 Apr. 1652.

- 551 Williams, Roger [*ed.*]. The fourth paper presented by Major Butler to the Honourable Committee of Parliament for the propagating the Gospel of Christ Jesus . . .

Repr. with an introd. and notes by Clarence Saunders Brigham, by *Club for Colonial Reprints*, Providence, R. I., 1903. C. and religious toleration.

- 552 Winstanley, Gerard. The Law of Freedom in a Platform; or True Magistracy restored wherein is declared what is kingly government and what is Commonwealth government . . . humbly presented to Oliver Cromwell . . .

"Digger" or "Leveller." Ded. to C. as leader like Moses. Cp. Nos. 3143, 3171. "A stirring Diggers' song" probably by W. in *Clarke Papers*, II, 221. See also No. 2874.

- 553 't Wonderlik Verkeer-Spel, By gelegentheydt gepast op d'Engelsche en Nederlandsche Oorlogh . . . ["The curious game of backgammon on the occasion of the war between England and Holland begun 22 Aug. 1652"].

Dutch broadside with print of C. playing backgammon. In verse.

1653

- 554 An Account of the late violence committed, 20 July, by some Souldiers upon the General Assembly of the Kirke of Scotland.

- 555 (a) An Act for the Satisfaction of the Adventurers for Lands in Ireland and of the Arrears due to the Soldiery there and for the encouragement of Protestants to Plant and Inhabit Ireland. 26 Sept.

F. and R., II, 722.

(b) An Act for Constituting Commissioners for Ordering and Managing the affairs of the Admiralty and Navy. 28 July.

- 556 The Army no Usurpers; shewing that the present Army in their late dissolving of the Parliament have done nothing contrary to law. 20 May.

- 557 Aspinwall, William. A Brief Description of the Fifth Monarchy or Kingdome that shortly is to come into the World. And a prognostic of the time when this fifth Kingdome shall begin. 1 Aug.

Cp. also his *Explication and Application of the Seventh Chapter of Daniel*, 20 Mar. 1653-54; and similar Fifth Monarchist doctrines of John Eliot in *Mass. Hist. Soc.*, ser. 3, IX, 127-164; and No. 573.

- 558 Baddely [Badiley], *Capt.* Richard [pr. for]. Reply to certain Declarations &c, also an Answer unto Captain Appleton's Remonstrance, given unto Oliver Cromwell.

Relating to naval operations in "Legorn-Road," *i.e.*, Leghorn harbor.

- 559 Baxhorn, Marcus Zuerius. *Metamorphosis Anglorum, sive mutationis varie regum, regni, rerumque, Angliae.* Hague.
Contains: "Declaratio Publica . . . Ordinum generalium foederatarum Belgii Provinciarum qua continetur vera narratio sinceri eorum animi . . . in Tractatione cum extraordinariis Legatis Commissariisque illorum qui Regimini Angliae praesunt tum Hagae Comitibus quam Londini instituta." Cp. No. 3238; and No. 2074 (nos. 4150-69, 4179-94, 4287-4301) for Dutch pamphlets.
- 560 Boothouse, Samuel. *A Brief Remonstrance of Several National Injuries perpetrated on the Public Ministers and Subjects of the Commonwealth by the Dey of Tunis.*
C. and Barbary pirates.
- 561 Canne, John. *A Voice from the Temple to the Higher Powers, wherein is shewed that it is the duty of all Saints to search the Prophecies of Holy Scripture which concern the Later Times.* 13 June.
Ded. to C. See also *A Second Voice from the Temple*, 15 Aug. Fifth Monarchist tracts commending C.'s dissolution of Parl. Including "an epistle to Col. Robt. Overton, Governor of Hull and his religious lady."
- 562 *A Catalogue of the names of the new representatives.*
That is, in the Little, or Nominated, "Barebones" Parl.
- 563 Channel, Elinor. *A Message from God by a Dumb Woman to the Lord Protector.* Published according to her desire by Arise Evans. 10 July, 1653, "or as the vulgar think, 1654."
- 564 *A Charge of High Treason exhibited against Oliver Cromwell, Esq.*
MS. note by Thomason: "This Libell was scatred about the streets upon Wednesday night the 14 Aug.," or, rather, 14 Sept. Cp. Gardiner, *Comm. and Protect.* II, 303 (No. 2735). See also ballad, *The Parliament Routed: or, Here's a House to Let*, 1653.
- 565 Chillenden, Edmund. *Nathan's Parable; with a Letter to his Excellency the Lord Gen. Cromwell.* 3 Dec.
Baptist. Cp. also his *Preaching without Ordination*, 1647.
- 566 *Christian Concord: or the Agreement of the Associated Pastors and Churches of Worcestershire.* 10 July.
C. and religious settlement. Worcester Ass'n.
- 567 *The Lord General's Speech in the Council Chamber.* 4 July.
Dutch trans., *Oliver Cromwell's Korte Catechismus, tot onderwijsinghe van zijn tegenwoordigh parlement. Overgeset uyt het Engels in het Nederlantse tale. Na de Copye van Lonnen 1653.* Amst.(?).

Repr. in *Harl. Misc.* VI, 52; *Old Parl. Hist.* XX, 153-175; Nickolls, *Milton State Papers*, pp. 106-114; *Old South Leaflets*, no. 28 (1891).

568 (a) A Declaration of the Lord Generall and his Counsel of Officers shewing the grounds . . . for the Dissolution of the late Parliament. 22 Apr.

Dutch trans., *Rechte Declaratie van den Heer Gen. Oliver Cromwell ende zijn Raedt van officieren, verthonnende de gronden ende redenen waerom Parlement heeft af-gheset, mitsgaders op wat maniere . . .* Amst. Rept. in *Perf. Politician* (No. 1066). Cp. No. 1430; No. 2074 (nos. 4138-46) and No. 3238 (nos. 7362 ff.).

(b) Declaration of Oliver Cromwell, Capt. Gen. of all the Forces of this Commonwealth. [A Council of State to manage affairs until a new Parliament convenes.] 30 Apr.

Repr. in *Perf. Politician* (No. 1066); Crawford, I, 361. Dutch trans., *Declaratie van Oliver Cromwell Capt. Gen. . . .*

(c) Another Declaration wherein is rendered a further account of the Reasons for Dissolving the Parliament. By the Lord Gen. and his Council. 3 May.

Crawford, I, 361.

(d) A Declaration and Order of H. Exc. the Lord Gen. Cromwell and his Councill of Officers, for the continuance of the Assessment from 24 June to 25 Dec. at the rate of £120,000 by the moneth, towards the maintenance of the Armies and Navies of this Commonwealth. 9 June.

Cp. ordinance enforcing this, 17 Feb. 1654, in F. and R., II, 842.

(e) A Declaration from the Generall and Council of State to invite all the People of the Nations to thankfulness . . . for the late great victory at sea against the Dutch . . . 2 and 3 June, 1653. 11 June. Another ed. 12 June. [Crawford, I, 362.]

(f) A Declaration of the Council of State with reference to "the tumultuous and barbarous actings at the New Exchange upon the 21 and 22 of Nov. last." 10 Dec. [Crawford, I, 364. Cp. No. 599.]

(g) A Declaration concerning the Government of the Three Nations by the Lord Protector Cromwell. And his speech to the Lord Commissioners of the Broad Seal of England; with the Oath taken by his Highness. 16 Dec. [Crawford, I, 364.]

(h) By the Lord General and the Council of State. A Declaration respecting those "who do assemble together in a riotous manner, and by violence dispossess the Adventurers for draining the great Level of the Fens." 29 June. [Crawford, I, 362.] See histories of fen drainage by S. Wells (1828-30) and W. H. Wheeler (1897).

- 569 Degehoonde vryheyt, door Cromwels af-keer vande Nederland-sche Vrede ["Liberty outraged by Cromwell's aversion to the Dutch peace"]. July.

Dutch broadside. Emblematical engraving above text. Cp. *Dialogus tusschen en . . . Hollander en een . . . Engelsman . . . als C. regeerde over Engelant, den Ocean en de Noort-zee.*

- 570 Eliot, John. Tears of Repentance: Or, A further Narrative of the Progress of the Gospel Amongst the Indians of New England . . .

Ded. to C.

- 571 English, P. Survey of Policy: or a Free vindication of the Commonwealth of England against Salmasius and other Royalists. Leith.

Ded. to C.

- 572 Evans, Arise. To His Excellency the Lord Gen. Cromwell, and his honourable council of the army at Whitehall. The petition of Arise Evans . . . that you would with your most serious thoughts consider these few lines following. 16 May.

Apparently part of a book, signed "K." A different ed. signed "D." "To set up the King on his Throne." Dutch trans., *Request van A. Evans* . . . 1653.

- 573 — —. The Bloody Vision of John Farley, interpreted by Arise Evans. With another vision signifying peace and happiness. Also a refutation of a pamphlet published by one Aspinwall called A Brief Description of the Fifth Monarchy. 10 Dec.

"Welsh ex-Baptist-Fifth Monarchist . . . who imagined himself inspired at this time to defend C." Cp. Nos. 557 and 647; and *Mr. Evans and Mr. Pennington's Prophetie of seven years of plenty . . . Together with the coming of the Fifth Monarchy*, 12 Jan. 1655.

- 574 F., J. To the Right Honorable, his Excellency Oliver Cromwell and to the whole Councill J. F. wisheth health and increase of true honor. A petition. 25 July.

- 575 *The Faithful Post*. No. 89, 25 Mar.—1 Apr. 1653 to Sept. 1653(?). Fridays.

Cont'd as *Great Britain's Post* to 28 Dec. 1653; *Politique Post* to 4–11 Jan. 1653/4; *Grand Politique Post* to 11 Apr. 1654; *Weekly Post* to 19 June, 1655. All pr. for G. Horton. Tuesdays. C. enforces toleration; proclamation, 30 Apr.

- 576 For the R't Hon. Capt. Gen. Cromwell, Maj. Gen. Harrison . . . a few humble proposals or rather queries of several well-affected friends concerning tithes . . . 18 Feb.

- 577 The Government of the Commonwealth of England, Scotland and Ireland and the dominions thereto belonging; as it was

publicly declared at Westminster the 16 day of Dec. 1653. Pub. by H. H. the Lord Protector's special command.

Repr. Leith, 1654. Other eds., *The Articles signed by H. H. Oliver Cromwel, Lord Protector for the Commonwealth of England, Scotland, and Ireland*, 1653; *The Original Instrument & Republican Scheme of Government* . . . Lond. 1722, 1751. Trans. as *Het Gouvernement van de Republyq van Engelandt, Schotlandt ende Yrlant, ende de Domeynen daer aen behoorende* . . . Hague, 1654; also as *Een Waerachtighe ende Perfecte Copie van de 42 Articulen raeckende het Gouvernement van de Republijcq van Engelandt* . . . 1654. Instrument of Government. Repr. in *Somers Tracts*, VI, 284; *Old Parl. Hist.* XX, 248; F. and R., vol. II; Gardiner, *Const. Doc. Pur. Rev.*, p. 314. Cp. Masson, *Life of Milton*, IV, 542.

- 578 A great and terrible Fight at Sea neer the Coast of Holland, between the English Fleet and the Dutch Fleet. Together with a humble Representation to the Lord Gen. Cromwell and the Officers of the Army. 9 May.

Battle of 2-3 June.

- 579 Hunton, Samuel. H. H. the Lord Protector-protected: In his accepting or . . . in his assuming the protectorship . . . all the clamors, caviors, exceptions, & objections against either, as unlawful . . . fully refuted, & answered, or satisfied. By S. H. Sr. [1653?]

- 580 The Keepers of the Liberties of England by authority of Parliament, to all parsons, ministers . . . and curates as also to all justices of the peace . . . 7 Sept.

Letters patent for collection for sufferers by fire at Newmarket, and another near Holborn Conduit.

- 581 Lilburne, John. The Banished man's suit for protection to the Lord Gen. Cromwell. Being the humble address of Lt. Col. John Lilburn. 14 June.

- 582 — —. (a) Second address to Gen. Cromwell.

(b) Third address to Gen. Cromwell.

Cp. No. 581.

- 583 Lt. Col. John Lilburne, his apologetical Narration relating to his illegal and unjust Sentence . . . Amst. [Apr. 1652.]

Attack on C. Double column: English and Dutch trans.

- 584 Lt. Col. Lilburne revived. Shewing the cause of his late long silence and cessation from Hostility against alchemy St. Oliver and his rotten Secretary. 27 Mar.

- 585 Lt. Col. Lilburne tried and cast, or his case and craft discovered. 22 Nov.

- 586 A List of the Common-wealth of England's Navie at Sea in the expedition in, under the command of Col. Richard Deane, and Col. George Monke, Generals and Admirals. May.
- 587 Milton, John. A Letter (3 May) written to a Gentleman in the Country touching the Dissolution of the late Parliament.
Signed "N. LL." MS. note by Thomason: "By Mr. John Milton." Attrib. also to John Hall of Durham. Cp. C. H. Firth in *Athenæum*, 6 Feb. 1897.
- 588 *Moderate Occurrences*. 29 Mar.—5 Apr. 1653 to 31 May, 1653. Tuesdays. Pr. for Geo. Horton. 13 May.
Petition of aldermen to C. Cp. *Cromwelliana*.
- 589 Multum in parvo: or a summary narrative . . . on behalf of prisoners . . . for debt . . . presented to . . . Lord Gen. Cromwell.
- 590 Oliver the Protector dissolving the Long Parliament. Apr. Port., beneath which is a Dutch history of the transaction.
- 591 *Op vernietigen van't genaemde Engels Parlement door Olivier Cromwell hun Generael* ["On the dissolution of the so-called English Parliament by Oliver Cromwell, their General"]. Apr.
Dutch broadside with print. Dialogue in verse. C. wearing lion's skin [as Hercules?]
- 592 The Onely Right Rule for Regulating the Laws and Liberties of the People of England. Presented to the Lord Gen. Cromwell. 28 Jan.
- 593 (a) An Order of H. Exc. the Lord Gen. Cromwell and the Council of State for continuing the powers of the Commissioners for Indempnity. 1 July.
(b) An Ordinance for continuing the Excise. 24 Dec. — For continuation of . . . *An Act for redemption of Captives*. 24 Dec. — For the reviving of . . . *An Act for Probate of Wills* . . . 24 Dec. — For Alteration of several Names and Forms heretofore used in Courts, Writs, Grants, Patents, Commissions, etc. and settling of Proceedings in Courts of Law, Justice and Equity . . . 26 Dec. — Appointing Commissioners for the better ordering and bringing in the Duty of Excise . . . 29 Dec. — For continuing the Powers of Commissioners . . . 31 Dec.
Cp. No. 688.
- 594 Overton, Col. Robert. More Hearts and Hands appearing for the Work. Being two letters, the one sent from Col. Robert Overton, Governour of Hull, to the Lord Gen. Cromwel, the other to the Councel of Officers sitting at Whitehall, wherein their reall affection is declared towards the Armies happy proceeding. 7 June.
Approving C.'s dissolving Parl. Fifth Monarchist.

- 595 (a) By the Council of State appointed by authority of Parliament. Proclamation dated 27 Oct. 1655 upon occasion of the seditious meetings of seamen . . . on the 26 and 27 Oct. 1653.

Crawford, I, 363.

- (b) A Proclamation declaring Oliver Cromwell, Capt. Gen. of all the forces of this Commonwealth, Lord Protector. 16 Dec.

One of two or three.

- (c) By the Council. A Proclamation, declaring the Government by a Lord Protector and successive triennial Parliaments to be established, and Oliver Cromwell to be Lord Protector. 16 Dec.

Repr. in *Perf. Politician* (No. 1066).

- (d) By the Lord Protector. A Proclamation of H. H. for continuing all persons being in office for the execution of publicke justice at the time of the late change of Government until H. H.'s further direction. 21 Dec.

Dutch trans., *En Proclamatie van zijne Hoogheyt* [O. Cromwell] *met consent van sijnen Raet, tot continuatie van alle personen die veranderingh van dese Regeeringe zijn afgeset, tot naerder order van Sijn Hoogheyt.*

- 596 Richardson, Samuel. The Cause of the Poor pleaded.

Holds up C. as an example of liberality.

- 597 Rogers, John. Dod or Chathan. The Beloved; or the Bridegroom going for his Bride, and looking out for his Japhegaphita.

Church discipline; ded. to C.

- 598 — —. (a) To H. Exc. the Lord Gen. Cromwell, a few proposals relating to civil government. 27 Apr.

C. to choose "Sanhedrim" of 70 "godly men."

- (b) To H. H. Lord Gen. Cromwell, Lord Protector . . . The humble cautionary proposals of Joyn Rogers, minister of the Gospel. Dec.

Two addresses of Fifth Monarchy man suggesting much the same form of government as was actually established. Cp. Rogers' *Bethshemesh*, attacking monarchy. Answered by Z. Crofton's *Bethshemesh Clouded*, and *Thomas Apostle*. See also Rogers' *Sagrir*, attacking the lawyers of the "Fourth Monarchy." Cp. also *A voice out of the hearts of diverse that wait for the Lord Jesus in Denbighshire* . . . (Nickolls, p. 120); and *The humble representation of the congregation of . . . the Chequers without Aldgate*.

- 599 Sa, Don Pantaleon. A Narration of the Late Accident in the New Exchange, 21 and 22 Nov. Written by Don Pantaleon Sa from Newgate Prison.

See also *A Briefe Reply to the Narration of Don Pantaleon Sa, by one of the sisters of the gentleman murthered on the New-Exchange*.

- 600 Scobell, Henry. A Collection of Several Acts of Parliament. Published in the years 1648, 1649, 1650, and 1651. 2 pts.
Cp. Nos. 333, 951.
- 601 Several Draughts of Acts heretofore prepared by Persons appointed to consider of the Inconvenience, Delay, Charge, and Irregularity in the Proceedings of the Law. Pr. by order of Parliament, 12 July, 1653, for the Members of the House.
In *Somers Tracts*, VI, 177-245.
- 602 Spittlehouse, John. The Army Vindicated in the late dissolution of Parliament. With several cautions and directions in point of a new representative. [Trans. into Dutch.]
- 603 — —. The first Addresses to the Lord Gen. with the Assembly of Elders elected by him and his Council for the management of this Commonwealth. Containing certain rules how to advance the Kingdom of Jesus Christ over the face of the whole Earth. 5 July.
Cp. Gardiner, *Comm. and Protect.* II, 223.
- 604 — —. A Warning-Piece Discharged; or, Certain Intelligence communicated to the Lord Gen. Cromwel, in relation to the election of a New Representative. 19 May.
C. appointed by God to rule — like Moses.
- 605 To His Exc. the Lord Gen. Cromwel. The Humble Remonstrance of many thousands in and about the City of London, on behalf of all the Free-Commoners of England. 21 Apr.
Dutch trans. See No. 3238 (no. 6608). Misdated 1650 for 1653.
- 606 To H. Exc. Oliver Cromwell, Capt. General, and to the Council of the Army. The humble Representation of severall Aldermen and other Citizens of London . . . Praying for the summoning of a Parliament. With the order of the Council of State, upon the reading of this Representation, that all who signed it, "and have any place of public trust, be forthwith dismissed"; and with "a copy of verses, in relation to the Lord Gen. Cromwel as they were set up on the Exchange." 20 May.
- 607 To the Lord Gen. Cromwell and the Council of State: the Remonstrance of divers well-affected inhabitants of the town of Colchester. Praying for "the performance of many vows and engagements." 30 May.
- 608 To the Lord Gen. Cromwell and the Council of State. The Petition of many thousands of Prisoners for Debt, remonstrating the illegality of arrests . . . 1 July.
- 609 To the Supreme Authority the Parliament of the Commonwealth, the Lord Gen. Cromwell and his Councell, the humble remonstrance of Sir John Stawell. Concerning the sequestration of his estates. . . . Oct.

- 610 The true manner of the sitting of the Parliament of the Commonwealth. Together with a perfect catalogue of their names and for what places they serve. R. I. for Peter Stent. 1 Aug. Broadside. With engraving of sitting of the House.
- 611 True Narrative of the Cause and Manner of the Dissolution of the late Parliament. 12 Dec.
See also *An Answer to a Paper entituled A True Narrative of the Cause and Manner of the Dissolution . . .* (1654).
- 612 Voorlooper van Cromwel ondeckt door eenengetrouwen Patriot doer tal beweecht sijnde doorde Nederlandtsche Suchten. Franckfoort [1653?].
- 613 [Wildman, John?] Sedition Scourg'd, or A View of that Rascally & Venemous Paper entituled, A Charge of High-Treason exhibited against Oliver Cromwell, Esq. for several treasons by him committed. 20 Oct.
Repr. in *Somers Tracts*, vols. IV (1748), VI (1809); *Harl. Misc.*, vol. IV.
- 614 Wither, George. The Modern States-man.
Another ed. 1654. In his *Collected Works*, 1872-73. Praise of C.

1654

- 615 An Alarm to the present men in Power, the Officers of the Army, and all Oppressors. From some oppressed People of England on behalf of themselves and others. 26 May.
MS. note by Thomason: "This Libell scattred abroad in the streets in the night tyme."
- 616 Another great and bloody Plot against H. H. the Lord Protector: with the manner how a dreadful blow should have been given on Christmas Day. Likewise a list of the names of some of the chief conspirators. 25 Dec.
- 617 An Apologie and Vindication of the Major part of the Members of Parliament excluded from sitting and speaking for themselves and the Commonwealth. 24 Jan.
Anti-Cromwellian.
- 618 An Apology for the Ministers of the County of Wilts in their actings at the election of members for the approaching Parliament in answer to a letter pretending to lay open the dangerous designs of the clergy . . . 12 Aug.
- 619 (a) Articles of Peace agreed between Oliver Lord Protector of the Commonwealth of England, Scotland and Ireland, and the States General of the United Provinces of the Netherlands. 5 Apr.

(b) Articles de paix, d'union et de confédération durable à perpétuité . . . conclus entre Olivier Seign. Protecteur . . . d'Angleterre . . . et les . . . États Généraux . . . s'Gravenhaghe.

(c) The Articles of the Perpetual Peace concluded between the Commonwealth on the one Part and the States-General on the other Part. Translated out of the Dutch copie. 5 Apr.

(d) Articuli Pacis, Unionis et Confoederationis inter Olivarium, Dominum Protectorem Reipub. Angliae . . . Belgii Provinciarum ab altera parte, conclusae. 5 Apr.

(e) The Articles of the expected peace, concluded between H. H. Oliver Lord Protector of the Commonwealth of England, Scotland, and Ireland on the one part, and the high and mighty Lords, the States-General . . . on the other part. Faithfully translated out of the Dutch Copie printed there and now reprinted at London. 2 May.

(f) Articulen Van den Vrede, Vereeniging ende alijtduerendt Verbondt, Tusschen den Alder-doorluchtighsten ende Hooghsten Heer Olivier . . . ende de . . . Staten Generael . . . Gedruckt na de originele Copey besloten tot London.

(g) Artikel dess zwischen . . . Oliver Cromwell und den . . . Herren General Staten der Vereinigten Niederlandischen Provinzen . . . geschlossenen, ewigten Friedens. Verein, und Verbundniss (5 Apr. 1654). Franckfurt.

- 620 (a) Articuli Tractus, Inter Reginam Regnunque [*sic*] Sveciae, et Rempvlica sic Angliae. Articulen Van het Tractaet. . . Middeelvrg.

With title vignette. Latin text and Dutch trans. Cp. Aitzema, III, 1086-1091.

(b) Articulen het Tractaet, Tusschen de Koniginne ende het Rijck van Sueden, ende de Repvblyck van Engelandt. Uyt het Latijn overgheset. *See* No. 3238 (nos. 7514-36).

- 621 The Bloody Field, or the Great Engagement of the English and Scottish Forces beyond Sterling. 26 Apr.

- 622 A Brief of the Papers touching a Market petitioned for, to be held in Clements Inne Fields, as it stood before Parliament in the yeare 1652, and of what hath since been offered therein, and done by H. H. and the Council. Sept.

- 623 A brief Relation of the Proceedings before H. H. Council concerning the Petitioners of the Isle of Ely against George Glapthorne. 4 Nov.

- 624 Britania Triumphalis; a brief history of the Warres and other State-Affairs of Great Britain, from the Death of the late King to the Dissolution of the last Parliament. 28 Apr. Another ed. 1656.

- 625 Cabala; sive Scrinia Sacra. Mysteries of state and government: in letters of illustrious persons and great agents . . . 2 pts.
Various eds. "Scrinia Sacra; Secrets of empire . . ." (1654) is a duplicate of pt. 2. Some letters of Abp. Williams. Cp. No. 1209.
- 626 Camm, John. Some Particulars concerning the Law, sent to Oliver Cromwell. 9 June.
Quaker tract.
- 627 — —. This was word of the Lord which John Camm and Francis Howgill was moved to declare to Oliver Cromwell. 8 Apr.
Cp. J. Backhouse, *Memoirs of F. Howgill* (York, 1828).
- 628 A Catalogue and Collection of all those Ordinances Proclamations, Declarations etc. which have been printed and published since the Government was established in H. H. the Lord Protector: from 16 Dec. 1653 to 3 Sept. 1654. Comprised in a lesser volume than afore . . . Pr. by W. DuGard and H. Hills.
- 629 A Message sent from the most illustrious and High Born Prince Charles King of Sweden to Oliver Lord Protector of the Commonwealth. With the letters of credence sent from his Majesty to Monsieur Bonnel, concerning the articles of peace and union. 29 July. [Two newsletters.]
- 630 Clavis ad aperiendum carceris ostia, or the high point of the Writ of Habeas Corpus discussed . . . the case of John Streeter. By T. V. Also a narrative of John Lilburne's proceedings. 11 Feb.
Streeter opposed control of army by a single person in his *Grand Politic Informer*, and was arrested. Cp. his *Ten Queries*, 1653, attacking C.'s dissolution of Long Parl.; also No. 1026.
- 631 Cl[ie]veland, John. The Idol of the Clownes, or, Insurrection of Wat the Tyler, with his fellow kings of the commons against the English church, the king . . .
Other eds. entitled *The Rustick Rampart* . . . 1658; *The Rebellion of the rude multitude* . . . 165-.
Anti-Cromwellian satire.
- 632 Confusion Confounded. Wherein is considered the Reasons of the Resignation of the late Parliament and the establishment of a Lord Protector. 18 Jan.
- 633 Conjectatio sive prognosis politice de future Anglice statu. [1654?]
- 634 Oliver Kromwels Oratie, gedaan na de zee-slag tusschen de Nederlandsche Republije ende van Engeland den 6 Maart, over dese hedendaagsche en schadelikke oorlogen. Na de cotype gedrukt tot London.

- 635 The Lord Gen. Cromwel's speech delivered in the Council-chamber, upon the 4 of July, 1653. To the persons then assembled, and intrusted with the supreme authority of the nation. This is a true copie: Published for the information, and to prevent mistakes. Repr. of 1653 pamphlet (No. 567).
- 636 Speech of H. H. the Lord Protector. 4 Sept.
State of public affairs; difficulties; performances; treaties, *etc.*
Repr. in *Old Parl. Hist.* XX, 318-333; cp. Nos. 637, 638. *Old South Leaflets*, no. 62 (1896).
- 637 H. H. the Lord Protectors Speeches to the Parliament in the Painted Chamber, 4 Sept. and 12 Sept. 2 pts.
Cp. Nos. 636, 638.
- 638 (a) H. H. the Lord Protector's speech to the Parliament in the painted chamber, on Tuesday the 12th of Sept. 1654. Pr. by T. R. & E. M. for G. Sawbridge.
(b) The last speech of H. H. the Lord Protector to the Parliament on Tuesday in the Painted Chamber, being the 12 of this instant Sept.
Probably several eds. Trans. as *De Particulariteyten van de Oratie van de Heere Protector . . . Gedaen voor het Parlement van Engelandt . . . s'Gravenhage*; and as *Tweede oratie van de heere Protector van het Parliament van Engelandt . . . Gedaen inde geschildere camer 22 Sept. 1654 . . .* Repr. in *Old Parl. Hist.* XX, 349-369. Cp. Gardiner, *Comm. and Protect.* II, 25. A free Parl., but he must have his authority recognized, "I called not myself to this place." Review of affairs. "I was by birth a gentleman; living neither in any considerable height nor yet in obscurity." Defence of his career, his position, and his course. Cp. No. 642c.
- 639 Brief van den Protector . . . v. Engellant, Schotland, en de Yerland aen de . . . Staten v. Zeelant, 26 Oct. [1653?]. Uyt het Latijn overgheset.
Another ed. (?), *Tweede brief van de Heer Olivier protecteur van Engeland, Schotland en Yrland aen de . . . Staten van Zeeland*. Same (?) with title, *Brief van de Heere Protector Cromwell . . . aen de . . . Staten v. Zeelandt 16/21 Juni, 1654 . . .* Cp. *Antwoort. der . . . Staten van Zeelant . . .* 1654.
- 640 Crouch, Humphrey. Lady Pecunia's journey into Hell, with her speech to Pluto maintaining that she sends more souls to Hell than all his Fiends. With Pluto's answer and applause. 30 June.
Satire in verse with veiled ref. to C.
- 641 Declaration of certain conspirators against the Lord Protector. Unsigned. Begins, "We believe it needless . . ." No title-page, date, or imprint. 1654?

- 642 (a) A Declaration of H. H. the Lord Protector, inviting the people of England and Wales, to a day of solemn Fasting and Humiliation, 20 Mar. 1654.
Crawford, I, 365.
- (b) By the Lord Protector. A Declaration of H. H. setting apart Tuesday the 23 of . . . May for a publique day of Thanksgiving, for the peace concluded between this Commonwealth, and that of the United Provinces, and for the late seasonable rain. 9 May.
Dutch trans. of this also exists. Crawford, I, 366.
- (c) A Declaration of the Proceedings of H. H. the Lord Protector, and his reasons touching the late change in Parliament. With the new Test tendered to each Member. 14 Sept.
Summary of C.'s speech, 12 Sept. Woodcut of C. Cp. No. 638. Dutch trans., *Declaratie van Olivier Protecteur* . . . Cp. Muller-Tiele (No. 2074), nos. 4273-78 and No. 3238.
- (d) A Declaration of the Lord Protector and the Parliament for a Day of Solemn Fasting and Humiliation. Dublin, 19 Sept.
Crawford, II, 66. Cp. No. 659.
- 643 A declaration of the several [Fifth Monarchy] Churches of Christ and godly people in and about the citie of London; concerning the kingly interest of Christ, and the present sufferings of His cause and saints in England.
Reply to C.'s attack on Fifth Monarchists.
- 644 A Declaration of the English Army now in Scotland.
Spurious manifesto against C.
- 645 A Declaration by the Lord Deputy and Council. 30 Nov.
Transplanting Irish Papist proprietors. Cp. No. 774.
- 646 Ephemeris Parliamentaris, Or a Faithful Register of the Transactions in Parliament in the third and fourth years of the reign of our late Sovereign Lord King Charles: Containing the several Speeches . . .
Contains first words C. spoke in Parl. Cp. *Old Parl. Hist.* VIII, 289.
- 647 Evans, Arise. The Declaration of Arise Evans, from his study in the Black Fryars, concerning H. H. the Lord Protector, and the Government of the three nations of England . . . With prophetic proposals. 9 Feb.
- 648 — —. The Euroclydon Winde commanded to cease. Being a moderate vindication of the Lord Protector . . . With an apology of the author concerning the year 1653. 25 July.
- 649 — —. The great and bloody Visions interpreted by Arise Evans. Foretelling the establishing of glorious government under H. H. the Protector, likewise the restoring of the Churches. 15 Feb.

- 650 — —. The voice of Michael the Archangel to H. H. the Lord Protector.
- 651 Exact Relation of the Proceedings and Transactions of the late Parliament, dissolved 12 Dec.; by a Member of the same. [By "L. D."]
Repr. *Somers Tracts*, VI, 266–284. Parl. of 1653. Cp. *C. J.* VII, 363.
- 652 Extract uyt zekeren Brief, Geschreven uyt London. In dato den 16 Oct. 1654. Inhoudende de onverwachte . . . recontre ontmoet den Persoon van . . . den Heer Protector van Engeland . . . in het hollen van zyn eygen Karos. s'Gravenhage.
Cp. No. 639.
- 653 Fawne, Luke. A Second Beacon Fired. Humbly presented to the Lord Protector and Parliament. 1 Oct. By Luke Fawne, Samuel Gellibrand, and others, petitioning for the suppression of blasphemous books.
Cp. Nos. 757, 773.
- 654 Feake, Christopher. The New Nonconformist; who having obtained help of God doth persist unto this very day . . . 24 May. Fifth Monarchist attack on C.'s government. A collection of letters to different congregations. Cp. his *Sighs for Righteousness; or the Reformation this day calls for* . . . 2 June; and Thos. Moor(e) Jr.'s *Mercies for Men* . . . Nov. 1653.
- 655 — —. The Oppressed Close Prisoner in Windsor Castle, his Defiance to the Father of Lies . . .
Statement of Feake's attitude toward C. and his government. 19 Dec.
- 656 Fiennes, Nathaniel. *Vindiciae Veritatis*, or the Scots Designe Discovered. Or an answer by N. F. to a discourse entitled Truth its manifest by D. Buchanan.
Marston Moor. Cp. No. 91.
- 657 Fisher, Fitz-Payne. *Inauguratio Olivariana sive pro praefectus serenissimi principis Angliae Scotiae & Hiberniae Dom. protectoris Olivarii, carmen votivum.* 2nd ed. 1656.
- 658 Fleetwood, Col. Charles. Declaration by the Deputy. 14 July. Ireland.
- 659 Fox, George. A Warning from the Lord, occasioned by a late Declaration of the Lord Protector inviting the people of England and Wales to a day of solemn Fasting and Humiliation. 16 Oct.
Cp. No. 642.
- 660 Frewen, Henry. An Admirable Speech of the Maior of Reading upon . . . the . . . choice of a Burgess. . . . By a well-wisher to the present Government. 28 June.
Supporting C.

- 661 Harmar [Harmer], John. Oratio Serenissimi Protectoris Elogium complectens, Oxoniae habita quinto Kalend. Maii a Joanne Harmaro. 27 Apr.
Panegyric on C. Cp. his *Latin Orations in praise of the Protector Oliver and his Peace with the Dutch*, 1653-54.
- 662 Den Heer Protecteurs brouwaten met Cromwels meynedicheyt als mede een ooghsalve vor de Hollanders. Amst. Cp. *Duytch Zeemans Praetjen . . . tusschen een duytsch Schipper ende een Engels Schipper . . . aeng . . . desen . . . Oorlogh*, Amst. 1654.
- 663 Howell, James[?]. An admonition to my Lord Protector and his Council of their present danger. 2 Oct.
Pref. signed "J. H." Urging hereditary monarchy, conciliation of officers, and negotiation with Charles II.
- 664 In Protectoris Magnae Britanniae, meritissimum fastigium Serenissimo Olivario . . .
Latin verses in honor of C.
- 665 Ivie, Thomas. Alimony Arraign'd; or, The Remonstrance and Appeal of Thomas Ivie from the High Court of Chancery to the Lord Protector. 17 June.
- 666 Jones, Bassett. The Copy of a Petition to the Lord Protector by Bassett Jones of Lammiangel in the county of Glamorgan against Col. Philip Jones. With H. H. order thereupon, the said Colonel's answer, and the reply of the said Bassett. 8 Sept.
For recovery of his estate.
- 667 Lamberton, Lewis. Aphorismi . . .
Port. of C. by Walker, engr. by Faithorne.
- 668 Lane, Col. Edward. An Image of our Reforming Times; or Jehu in his proper Colours. Pub. by L. Chapman. 14 Aug.
Fifth Monarchist comparison of C. to Jehu.
- 669 The Last Will & Testament of Lt. Col. John Lilburn: with his Speech to some Friends in Jersey a little before his Death. 27 May.
Fictitious.
- 670 (a) A Copy of a Letter concerning the election of a Lord Protector: written to a member of Parliament. 11 Dec.
(b) The Copy of a Letter sent out of Wiltshire to a gentleman in London; wherein is laid open the dangerous designs of the Clergy in reference to the approaching Parliament. By a true friend to the publique interest. 13 July.
- 671 A List of some of the Grand Blasphemers and Blasphemies which was given in to the Committee for Religion.
Fanatics and fanaticism under Cromwell. Cp. "G. H.," *The Declaration of John Robins . . . Joshua Beck and John King . . .*

false disciples, 1651; John Taylor, *Ranters of both sexes*, 1651; and *Heart Bleedings for Professors' Abominations*, a "General Epistle" by Wm. Kiffin and 15 others against the immoral teachings of certain Fifth Monarchists, 1650. See also *The Routing of the Ranters* and *The Ranters Ranting*, 1650; and J. Holland, *Smoke of the Bottomless Pit*.

672 Loff-Trompet, Uyt-geblasen over den Generael Olivier Cromwell, binnen London. Uyt de Latijnsche . . . Overgeset.

673 Long, J. An Epitaph on that renowned lady, Elizabeth Cromwell, Mother to H. H. the Lord Protector, who died Nov. 16, and lieth buried in Westminster Abbey.

Signed "J. L." [J. Long?]. 16 Nov.

674 M., E. Protection perswading Subjection. Proving H. H. to be the aptest person for the place of Lord Protector. 13 Feb.

675 Maddison, Sir Ralph. Great Britains Remembrancer, looking in and out. Tending to the Increase of the Monies of the Commonwealth. Presented to H. H. the Lord Protector and . . . Parliament . . . 8 Dec.

Virtually a reprint of his *England's Looking in and out*, 1640-41, with additions.

676 A Message sent from the Lord Protector to the Great Turk, with his demands and the releasing of the English Captives at Algiers. 18 Dec.

Cp. C.'s letter, 6 Nov. 1655.

677 Milton, John. Joannis Miltoni Angli pro Populo Anglicano Defensio secunda. Contra infamem libellum anonymum by P. Du Moulin [cui titulus, Regii sanguinis clamor ad coelum adversus parcidas Anglicanos]. Hagae.

Trans. into English by Archdeacon Wrangham, 1816. Cp. Masson, *Life of Milton*, IV, 606-616. See No. 472.

678 More, John. A Trumpet sounded; or the Great Mystery of the Ten little Horns unfolded. Being a candle set up in the dark Lanthorn of Daniel. Consisting of two parts. The first of which was sent to the Protector so-called. 29 July.

Fifth Monarchist tract.

679 Musarum Oxoniensis Elaiaphoria. Sive, Ob Faedera, Auspiciis Seren. Oliverii Reipub. Ang. Scot. & Hibern. Domini Protectoris inter Rempub. Britannicam & Ordines Faederatos Belgii faelicitate stabilita, Gentis Togatae ad vada Isidis Celeusma Metricum. Oxford.

Includes contributions by John Locke, John Owen, South, Sir Wm. Godolphin, Zouche, Harmar, Bathurst, Busby; on peace with Holland. Cp. Nos. 684, 1272.

- 680 The Names of the Members of Parliament, called to Take upon them the Trust of the Government of which began on Monday the 4th of June, 1653, the day appointed by letters from His Exc. Lord Gen. Cromwell, for the Meeting of these gentlemen; with the several transactions since that time.

Includes C.'s letter summoning members to Parl., June, 1653. In *Somers Tracts*, VI, 246-266.

- 681 Ne[e]ldham, Marchmont. A True State of the Case of the Commonwealth, of England, Scotland and Ireland and the Dominions thereto belonging, in reference to the late established government by a Lord Protector and a Parliament. 8 Feb.

Trans. as *Gründliche Beschreibung der neuen Regiments-Verfassung in dem gemeinen Wesen Engelland . . .* Schaffhausen, 1657. Pro-Cromwellian. Instrument of Government. C. and Biddle. Cp. *Old Parl. Hist.* XX, 419; and Gardiner, *Comm. and Protect.*

- 682 *Observations, Historical, Political and Philosophical*, upon Aristotle's First book of Political Government, together with a narrative of State Affairs in England, Scotland, and Ireland. 4-11 Apr. Tuesdays. Pr. for R. Moon.

About 6 nos. (?).

- 683 *The Observator with a Summary of Intelligence*. 17-24 Oct. (?). Tuesdays. By Marchmont Needham. To 7 Nov.

Defence of C. in no. 1. Answer to No. 711. Cp. also No. 700.

- 684 Oliva Pacis. Ad Illustrissimum celsissimumq. Oliverum Reipub. Angliae . . . Dominum Protectorem de Pace cum Faederatis Belgis feliciter sancita Carmen Cantabrigiense. June.

C. congratulated by Univ. of Cambridge. Treaty of peace with Holland, 5 Apr. 1654. Cp. No. 679.

- 685 Ootmoedige Waarschouwende Propositien, Gedaan Aan . . . Den Heer General [*sic*] Cromwel Heer Protector . . . Door John Rogers, Bedienaar des H. Euangeliums, volgens de Dispensatie des Geests, rechte-voort, in des Apostel Thomae Parochie, tot London. Vyt het Engelsch . . . vertaalt. Amst.

Written 21 Dec. 1653. Cp. No. 597.

- 686 At the Counsell at White-Hall. An order for an excise-duty upon English Iron at the rate of sixpence per cwt. 11 May.

Proclamation by the Lord Protector. Crawford, I, 366.

- 687 Orders by the Deputy and Council. 21 May and 7 June, 1654. Fleetwood; Ireland.

- 688 An Ordinance for repealing of several Acts and Resolves of Parliament . . . touching the subscribing of taking the Engagement. 19 Jan. — Declaring that the offences herein mentioned . . . shall be adjudged High Treason within the Commonwealth of

England, Scotland and Ireland . . . 19 Jan. — Appointing a Committee for the Army and Treasurers at War. 28 Jan. — For better ordering and disposing of the Estates under Sequestration, 10 Feb. — Touching the Assessing, Levying and Collecting of the latter three Moneths Assessment appointed by the late Act . . . 10 Dec. 1652. 17 Feb. — Of Explanation touching Treasons. 17 Feb. [Facs. repr. *Mass. Hist. Soc.* 1919.] — For reviving the Jurisdiction of the County Palatine and for holding an Assize there. 28 Feb. — For continuing the Excise. 17 Mar. — For continuation of an Act . . . for the Continuation of the Customs until the 26 Mar. 1653. 20 Mar. — For Continuation of an Act . . . for laying on Imposition upon Coles, towards the Building and Maintaining Ships for Guarding the Seas. 20 Mar. — For Passing Custodies of Idiots and Lunaticks. 20 Mar. — Declaring that the Proceedings in Case of Murther in Ireland shall bee as formerly. 20 Mar. — For appointing Commissioners for approbation of Publicke Preachers. 20 Mar. [Repr. *Clarendon Hist. Soc.* 1889.] — For Continuing an Act for Impresting of Sea-men. 22 Mar. — For the Suspending the proceedings of the Judges named in the Act . . . for the Relief of Creditors and poor Prisoners. 31 Mar. — For prohibiting Cock-matches. 31 Mar. — For the better amending and keeping in repair the Common High-ways within the Nation. 31 Mar. — For continuing an Act . . . for Probate of Wills, and granting Administrations. 3 Apr. — For adjourning part of the Easter Term, 1654. 8 Apr. — Impowring Commissioners to put in Execution an Act . . . prohibiting the planting of Tobacco in England. 11 Apr. — Touching surveyors of the Highwayes, for this present year, 1654. 12 Apr. — For uniting Scotland into one Commonwealth with England. 12 Apr. — Of Pardon and Grace to the People of Scotland. 12 Apr. — For erecting Courts Baron in Scotland. 12 Apr. — For settling the Estates of several excepted Persons in Scotland, in Trustees, to the uses herein expressed. 12 Apr. — For further suspending the proceedings of the Judges named in an Act . . . for the Relief of Creditors and poor Prisoners. 18 Apr. — For the Excise. 4 May. — For further doubling upon and finishing the sale of Deans, Deans and Chapters Lands, and Manors of Rectories, Gleab-Lands, &c. 4 May. — For continuing an Ordinance . . . for further suspending the proceedings of the Judges . . . until the 31 day of May. 16 May. — Of Explanation of a former Ordinance . . . for better Amending and keeping in Repair the Common High-Waies within this Nation. 16 May. — For Relief of Debtors in Scotland in some Cases of Extremity. 26 May. — Impowring the Commissioners appointed to consider of the matters contained in the Twenty Eighth Article of the Treaty with the States General to administer Oath. 26 May. — For Preservation

of the Works of the Great Level of the Fens. 26 May.— For an Explanation touching the Jurisdiction of the Court of Admiralty. 2 June. — For an Assessment for Six Moneths, for June 24, 1654, for maintenance of the Armies and Navies . . . 8 June. — For enabling the Judge or Judges of the Northern Circuit to hold Assize and Gaol-delivery at Durham. 16 June. — For the further doubling of Two Thousand pounds upon Deans, Deans and Chapters Lands, Manors of Rectories, Gleab-Lands &c. 9 June. — For relief of Creditors and Poor Prisoners. 9 June. — For Reviving the Court of the Dutchy of Lancaster. 9 June. — For establishing a High Court of Justice. 13 June. — For bringing the Publique Revenues of this Commonwealth into one Treasury. 21 June. — Appointing who shall be Justices of Assize for the County Palatine of Lancaster. 21 June. — For giving further time for Approbation of Publique Preachers. 23 June. — For the Regulation of Hackney-Coachmen in London and places adjacent. 23 June. — For the Further Encouragement of the Adventurers for Lands in Ireland, and of the Soldiers and other Planters there. 23 June. — For Distribution of the Elections in Scotland. 27 June. — For Distribution of the Elections in Ireland. 27 June. — For Indempnity to the English Protestants of the Province of Munster in Ireland. 27 June. — Against Challenges, Duels, and all Provocations thereunto. 29 June. — For continuing the Committee of the Army and Treasurers at War. 29 June. — Impowring the Commissioners of the Customs and others, for the better suppressing of Drunkenness and prophane Cursing and Swearing in persons employed under them. 30 June. — Prohibiting Horse-Races for Six Moneths. 4 July. — Appointing a Committee of the Adventurers for Lands in Ireland, for determining differences among the said Adventurers. 1 Aug. — For the Relief of Creditors and Poor Prisoners. 11 Aug. — For the better Redress of the abuses committed upon the River of Thames and Waters of Medway. 11 Aug. — For appointing Commissioners to survey the Forests, Honors, Manors, Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments within the usuall Limits and Perambulations of the same, heretofore belonging to the late King, Queen and Prince. 21 Aug. — For the better Regulating and Limiting the Jurisdiction of the High Court of Chancery. 21 Aug. — For ejecting Scandalous, Ignorant and Insufficient Ministers and Schoolmasters. 28 Aug. — For appointing the Excise of Allum and Copperas. 29 Aug. — For taking an Accompt of the moneys received upon the Act for the better propagation and preaching of the Gospel in Wales, &c. 30 Aug. — For sale of Four Forests or Chases reserved for Collateral security to the Soldiers. 30 Aug. — For the better maintenance and encouragement of Preaching Ministers, and for uniting of Parishes. 2 Sept. — Enabling such soldiers as have

served the Commonwealth in the late Wars to exercise any Trade. 2 Sept. — Touching the Office of Postage of Letters, Inland and Foreign. 2 Sept. — For Giving Libertie for the Carrying of Millstone, Timber, Stone, &c. 2 Sept. — Touching Fines on Writs of Covenant and Writs of Entry. 2 Sept. — For further doubling upon Deans and Chapter Lands. 2 Sept. — For admitting Protestants in Ireland to Compound. 2 Sept. — For bringing several branches of the Revenue under the managing and Government of the Commissioners for the Treasury and Court of Exchequer. 2 Sept. — For reviving and continuing an Act of Parliament for recovery and preservation of many thousand Acres of Ground in Norfolk and Suffolk surrounded by the rage of the Sea. 2 Sept. — For continuance and maintenance of the Almshouses and Almshouses, called Poor Knights, and other Charitable and Pious Uses, whereof the late Dean and Canons of Windsor were Feoffees in Trust. 2 Sept. — Appointing Commissioners for approbation of Publique Preachers. 2 Sept. — For appointing Visitors for the Universities. 2 Sept.

All Ordinances are to be found in F. and R. Many are in Crawford and Thomason. These, with Nos. 568 and 593, are called the "Sixty," or the "Eighty-two Ordinances." They were first printed separately, then bound up; then reprinted. Cp. Scobell, *etc.* They represent virtually the bulk of Cromwellian legislation. Cp. Nos. 775, 781.

- 689 An Ordinance for the better support of the Universities of Scotland and encouragement of public preachers there . . . 8 Aug.
Repr. in *Acts of Parl. Scot.*, vol. VI, pt. 2, p. 831; and in Munro, *Records of Old Aberdeen*.

- 690 Paine, John. Truth will never shame its Master. 31 Mar.
An address to C. in verse.

- 691 Panegyrici Cromwello scripti Unus a Legato Portugallici Regis [*i.e.*, J. R. de Sa è Meneses?]. Alter a Quodam Jesuita. Leyden.

Another ed. of first part, *Panegyricus Cromwelli*. Another ed. of second part, *Panegyricus Clarissimo Anglorum Imperatori Olivero Cromwell scriptus*. Thomason notes: "by the Chaplain of the Portuguese ambassador." Seal of Parl. on the title.

- 692 A Petition presented to the Lord Protector and the . . . Parliament by divers Ministers, for the Establishment of themselves and others . . . in the places to which they were admitted to officiate . . . without Institution or Induction from the Bishops. 18 Dec. By "Philatheus Philomystes."

- 693 Phillips, J. Tyrants and Protectors set forth in their Colours.

- 694 The Prime Work of the first Tripple Parliament; or the modest motion of Religion's friends, humbly tendered by way of petition to the first Representative of Great Britain and Ireland. 1 Sept.

- 695 Proclamation by King Charles II. Paris, 3 May.
Reward for killing C. Thurloe, II, 248; Crawford, I, 366. Probably not genuine.
- 696 Proclamation by the Commissioners . . . Ireland. Dublin, 30 Jan.
Publishing the proclamation of C. being made Protector. *Merc. Pol.*, p. 3299; Crawford, II, 65.
- 697 (a) By the Council at Whitehall. A Proclamation respecting the peace concluded between the Lord Protector and the States General of the Netherlands. 22 Apr.
Crawford, I, 366; II, 351. Cp. Muller-Tiele (No. 2074), nos. 4287-4300 and No. 3238.
- (b) By the Lord Protector. A Proclamation of the Peace made between the Commonwealth, and that of the United Provinces of the Netherlands. 26 Apr.
Pr. also as a Dutch broadside with an engraving. Crawford, I, 366. Cp. No. 872.
- (c) By the Lord Protector. A Proclamation of H. H. concerning a Cessation of all Acts of Hostility between the Commonwealth of England and that of the United Provinces. 1 May.
Thomason Tracts.
- (d) By the Lord Protector. A Proclamation ordering a return from the house-keepers of London, Westminster and Southwark, of the names of all persons lodging with them on 19 May, and since. 23 May.
Facs. repr. *Mass. Hist. Soc.*, 1919. Crawford, I, 366, 367. Royalist plot against C.
- (e) By the Lord Protector. A Proclamation deferring the meeting of the Commissioners of the Peace between the Commonwealth and the States General. 25 May.
Crawford, I, 367.
- (f) Proclamation by the Lord Protector. Westminster, 5 Sept.
Date for receiving election petitions. Crawford, I, 367.
- 698 *Ratio Constitutae nuper Reipublicae Angliae, Scotiae et Hiberniae . . . ex Anglico in Latinum versa.* Hagae Comitum.
Another copy, inserting *Penes D. Protectorem et Parlamentum* in title, Hague, 1655.
- 699 A Remonstrance and Declaration of England and Wales, touching the late writs of the Lord Protector for the chusing of a new Parliament. 24 June.
- 700 Richardson, Samuel. An Apology for the Present Government and Governour. 30 Sept.
Baptist defence of C. against Fifth Monarchy men. Answer to No. 711. Cp. his *Necessity for Toleration in Matters of Religion*, 1647. Cp. also No. 1874.

- 701 Rogers, John. Mene, Tekel, Perez; or, A Little Appearance of the Hand-writing against the Powers and Apostates of the times. A letter written to and lamenting over Oliver, Lord Cromwell . . . 10 June.
Fifth Monarchist attack on C. for breaking first 8 commandments. Rogers arrested for this, examined before C., 5 Feb. 1655; again arrested, 1658.
- 702 Rules, Directions and By-Laws made by the Court of Aldermen of the City of London by vertue of the late Ordinance. 19 Dec. Cp. No. 688.
- 703 Sadler, Anthony. Inquisitio Anglicana: or The Disguise Discovered. Shewing the proceedings of the commissioners at Whitehall for the approbation of the ministers in the examinations of Anthony Sadler.
A petitionary appeal to C. Cp. Shaw, *Hist. Eng. Church*, II, 284 (No. 3002). Answered by Philip Nye (a member of C.'s commissions of "triers" and "expurgators"), in *Mr. Sadler re-examined*, 1654.
- 704 Sermonie Ofte Inhuldinge, Geschiedt op den 26 December: Anno 1653. Aen den Heer Protector Cromwel . . . Rapport van de Ambassadeurs aen de Staten-Generaal, van 2 Jan. 1654.
- 705 Sighs for Righteousness; or the Reformation this day calls for stated in some sad and serious Queries proposed to our Rulers. 2 June.
Anabaptist attack on C.'s government.
- 706 Den Smeeckende Hallanse Student aus den Engelse Professor Cromwell versoockende — om in de groote schoole tot London angenommen te werden. Gestelt in vraeghen en antwoord. Lond. [Emden?].
- 707 Some Mementos for the Officers and Souldiers of the Army. 19 Oct.
Baptist-Leveller manifesto against C.'s government.
- 708 Some particulars concerning the law sent to Oliver Cromwell who is chief ruler in these nations, according to man: and to the Counsellors who sit in Council with him . . .
- 709 Something in answer to a Petition to Oliver Cromwel from the Subscribers in Cumberland which are called Justices and Commissioners. Also the Examination of some Friends at the Assizes at York. 21 Sept.
- 710 Spittlehouse, John. An answer to one part of the Lord Protector's speech; or, A vindication of the Fifth Monarchy Men in reference to an accusation of evil charged upon them in his speech in Parliament. 4 Sept.

- 711 — —. Certaine Queries propounded to the most serious consideration of those persons now in power or any others whom they doe, or may concerne. Sept.
Attack on C., Instrument of Government, *etc.* Answered by No. 700. Cp. also No. 683.
- 712 Steele, Richard. Mr. Recorder's Speech to the Lord Protector, upon Wednesday, the Eighth of Febr. 1653, being the day of H. H. entertainment in London.
Welcoming C. to city.
- 713 Strange and Wonderful News from Whitehall, or the mighty visions proceeding from Mistress Anna Trapnell. 11 Mar.
Cp. No. 718.
- 714 Swiftsure. At a Council of War held aboard. 17 Oct. [Resolutions as to whether it be lawful for sea-men to tender their grievances by way of petition.]
Petition to C. from seamen.
- 715 To H. H. the Lord Protector. The Petition of the Sea-men belonging to the Ships of the Commonwealth of England. [Protesting against pressed service, and the irregularity of payment.] 4 Nov.
- 716 To H. H. the Lord Protector, *etc.*, and our General. The Humble Petition of several Colonels of the Army. [Protesting against the establishment of a standing army under the command of a single person.] Signed by Thomas Saunders, John Okey, Matthew Allured. 18 Oct.
Broadside. Feeling in army regarding C., Instrument of Government, *etc.* So-called "Petition of the Three Colonels." All Baptists. "In tone a Levellers' manifesto." Cp. also *Humble and Serious Testimony of many Hundreds of Godly People in the County of Bedford*, 1657, also partly by Okey[?].
- 717 To H. H. the Lord Protector, and to Parliament: a Preparative to the Humiliation-Day, on the eleventh of October, 1654. Presented 9 Oct. 1654.
Complaining of Parl.'s neglect in dealing with petitions; signed "Your Son-in-Law, Thomas Philpot."
- 718 Trapnel, [H]anna[h]. A Legacy for Saints: being several experiences of the dealings of God with Anna Trapnel. Written with her own hand. Ed. by John Proud and Caleb Ingold. 24 July.
Fifth Monarchist enumeration of C.'s shortcomings. Cp. *The Cry of a Stone: or, a Relation of something spoken in Whitehall by Anna Trapnell*, 7 Jan.; and No. 713.
- 719 A Treasonable Plot discovered. The names of those that are taken and sent prisoners to the Tower [Thomas Dutton, and eleven others.] 14 Feb.

- Plot against C. Cp. No. 721. Cp. also Thurloe, II, 95, 151, *etc.*; and *A Full and Perfect Relation of the Great Plot* [betrayed by Roger Cotes].
- 720 A True Account of the late bloody and inhumane conspiracy against H. H. the Lord Protector and this Commonwealth. 19 Oct. Cp. declaration, 31 Oct. 1655. Betrayed by Col. John Fitzjames.
- 721 A True Relation of the great Plot discovered against H. H. the Lord Protector. 20 May.
- 722 A True Relation of the rowting of Middleton's Army in Scotland. As it was presented to the Lord Protector in two letters, one from General Monck, and the other from Col. Morgan. 19 July.
- 723 The Tryal of Col. Ashburnham before the Lord Protector's Council at White-Hall. 31 May.
For Vowel-Gerard plot. Cp. No. 724.
- 724 (a) The Tryal of Col. John Gerard, Mr. Peter Vowel, and Mr. Somerset Fox, before the High Court of Justice in Westminster Hall. With the charge of high treason against them, and their speeches in answer thereunto. 30 June.
Note on Gerard in No. 2576 (18 June, 1654); and see also R. F. D. Palgrave.
- (b) The Triall of Mr. John Gerhard, Mr. Peter Vowell and Somerset Fox by the High Court of Justice, 30 June. With a declaration of the plot to have murdered the Lord Protector and the Council and proclaimed Charles Steuart King. 30 June.
- 725 Uytschryvingh van een alghemeynen danck-seggingh vast ende bid-dagh, gheordonneert by de Heere protector van Engelandt, Schotlandt, ende Yerlandt, alomme aldaer te houden den 2 Junij, 1654. Uyt het Engelsch.
- 726 *The Weekly Abstract*. 27 May-3 June, 1654. Saturdays. [4 nos.?] Plot against C.'s life. C.'s writs for Parl., May-June.
- 727 The whole manner of the Treaty, with the several Speeches that passed in the Banqueting-house at White-Hall, between H. H. the Lord Protector and the Embassadors of the United Provinces of Holland. 7 Mar.
- 728 Wither, George. Vaticinium Casuale. A Rapture occasioned by the late miraculous Deliverance of the Lord Protector from a desperate Danger. 14 Oct. Another ed. 1655.
In verse.
- 729 Wonderlycke Verandering in Engelandt: Alwaer Cromvvcl den 26 December, 1653 gemaect is Protectevr van Engellant, Schotlant ende Yerlant.

1655

- 730 Articles of Peace concluded between England and France in a Treaty at Westminster. 3 Nov.
- 731 Aspinwall, William. Thunder from Heaven against the Backsliders and Apostates of the Times. 14 Apr.
See also his *The Work of the Age*, 14 Apr.; and *Premonition of Sundry Sad Calamities Yet to Come*, 30 Nov. 1654.
- 732 Bible, Cromwellian. Pr. by John Field, one of H. H. printers. Field also printed a New Testament separately in 1655.
- 733 Biddle, John. Two Letters [dated 27 and 29 July] of Mr. John Biddle, late prisoner in Newgate, but now hurried away to some remote island: one to the Lord Protector, the other to the Lord President Laurence. Wherein you have an account of his judgment concerning those opinions whereof he is accused. 27 July.
Cp. *A True State of the Case of Liberty of Conscience in . . . England. Together with a Narrative of John Biddle's sufferings*, 14 July; and his *Twofold Catechisme*, 1654; and No. 1494. Biddle punished for being a Unitarian. Cp. *Kennet's Register and Chronicle*, p. 761, for C.'s opinion of him.
- 734 Brachelius, Joannes Adolphus. *Historiarum nostri temporis*. (1652-4). Cont. of his *Hist. universalis* . . . (1618-51). Amst.
- 735 A brief and perfect Journal of the late Proceedings and Success of the English Army in the West Indies continued until June the 24th 1655. By I. S. an eye witness.
Repr. in *Harl. Misc.* III, 487-500 (1744); III, 513-523 (1808). *Jamaica, etc.*
- 736 A brief Description of the Island of Jamaica and a Relation of the possessing of the town of St. Jago de la Vega, with the routing of the Enemies from their Forts and Advance, and taking the said Island, May 10, 1655. By I. S.
- 737 Brieven Van de Evangelische Cantons Van Switserlandt aen de H. Staten Generael: Van de H. Staten Generael Aen de Evangelische Cantons in Switserlant: Ende van de Protector van Engeland Aen de H. Staten Generael. Midsgaders een Waerachtich Verhael Van de Vervolginge ende Massacre ghedaen over de Gereformeerden in de Valeyen van Piedmont . . . Zond.[?]
. C. and Vaudois. Cp. No. 3238 (nos. 7617-34; Waldenses).
- 738 Coppin, Richard. Truth's Testimony; and a Testimony of Truths appearing in Power, Life, Light & Glory. With an humble appeal to H. H. Oliver, Lord Protector, as a general redress for all people. 3 Mar.
C. and Quakers.

- 739 Crooke, *Capt. Unton*. A Letter to H. H. the Lord Protector from Captain Unton Crooke, signifying the totall defeat of the Cavaliers in the West, under Sir Joseph Wagstaffe. 15 Mar.
Penruddock rising.
- 740 — —. A Second Letter to H. H. the Lord Protector, from Captain Unton Crooke, signifying the totall defeat of the Cavaliers in the West, under Sir Joseph Wagstaffe. 16 Mar.
Penruddock rising.
- 741 (a) Cromwell, Oliver. The Speech of H. H. the Lord Protector to the Parliament, upon his dissolving of the House. Also a declaration of the manner of the Parliament's proceedings immediately before their breaking up. Pr. for G. Horton. 22 Jan.
Trans. as *Oratie van . . . Olivier . . . Protector van Engelandt . . . aen het Parlement in de geschilderde kamer, ten tijde van hare dissolutie* . . . 1 Feb. 1655. Cp. Muller-Tiele (No. 2074), nos. 4369-72 for various editions and No. 3238 (nos. 7603-9).
- (b) — —. H. H. speech to the Parliament in the Painted Chamber at their dissolution, upon Monday the 22 of Jan. 1654. Published to prevent mistakes and false copies. Pr. by Henry Wills.
Repr. 1655, 1731. Repr. in *Parl. Hist.* XX, 404-431. Parl. dissolved; danger from plots; Parl. has done nothing but quarrel. Cp. Clark, *Political Orations* (No. 2899).
- 742 — —. A Letter from H. H. the Lord Protector sent into the North of England, touching loose and idle persons and such as come from abroad to kindle fire in England. With a list of the prisoners at Salisbury and Excester, condemned to dye. 24 Mar.
- 743 De tribus Nebulonibus. 1. Thomas Aniello (Masaniello). 2. Olivier Cromwell. 3. Jules Mazarin.
- 744 (a) A Declaration of H. H. the Lord Protector, upon his actual dissolution of Parliament. With the grounds and reasons which moved him thereunto. 22 Jan.
Woodcut of C.
- (b) A Declaration of H. H. inviting the People of England and Wales to a Day of Solemn Fasting and Humiliation. 25 May.
Repr. Dublin. For distressed Protestants in Savoy. Crawford, I, 368. Cp. No. 762. Dutch trans. No. 3268 (no. 7618).
- (c) The Protector's Declaration against the Royal Family of the Stuarts, and the true worship of the Church of England. 4 Oct.
Repr. in *Harl. Misc.* V, 249.
- (d) Declaration of H. H. by the advice of His Council, shewing the Reasons of their proceedings for securing the Peace of the Commonwealth upon occasion of the late Insurrection and Rebellion. 31 Oct. [Crawford, I, 370. Cp. No. 765.]

(e) A Declaration of H. H. with the advice of His Council inviting the people of this Commonwealth to a Day of Solemn Fasting and Humiliation. 21 Nov.

Crawford, I, 370.

(f) A Declaration of H. H. with the advice of the Council, in order to the securing the Peace of this Commonwealth. 24 Nov.

Crawford, I, 370. No delinquents to buy or keep arms. No person to keep any sequestered minister, fellow, or schoolmaster.

- 745 A Declaration of the Army concerning the apprehending of Major Gen. Overton and the rest of the officers in Scotland who stand in opposition against the Lord Protector and the present government. Likewise a Remonstrance to the people. 13 Jan.

Fifth Monarchist. Cp. Overton's satirical verses on. C in Thurloe, III, 75, 197.

- 746 A Declaration of the Members of Parliament, lately dissolved by Oliver Cromwell, Esquire. 27 Jan.

Broadside. Attack on C.

- 747 A Declaration of the Free-born people of England, now in armes against the Tyrannie and Oppression of Oliver Cromwell Esq. 16 Mar.

MS. note by Thomason: "March 16. Last night this libell was scatered up and down the streets." Attack on C.

- 748 Dugdale, *Sir* William, and Dodsworth, Roger. *Monasticon Anglicanum, sive Pandectae Coenobiorum Benedictinorum, Cluniacensium, Cisterciensium, Carthusianorum a primordiis ad eorum usque dissolutionem* . . . 3 vols. 1655-73. *Epitome*, by J. Wright, 1693; 6 vols. 1817-30.

Authority for grants of manors, *etc.*, to C. family. 3rd pt. by Dugdale.

- 749 Evans, Arise. *The Voice of the Iron Rod, To H. H. the Lord Protector: Being a seasonable admonition presented to him, and to all judicious men.* 17 Mar.

Fifth Monarchist.

- 750 *The Faithful Narrative of the late Testimony made to Oliver Cromwel and his powers on the behalf of the Lord's prisoners, in the name of the Lord Jehovah.* 21 Mar.

By Hur Horton, Christopher Crayle, Hugh Day, and other Fifth Monarchy men, members of John Rogers' congregation, demanding release of Rogers and Feake from C.

- 751 Farnworth, Richard. *The Pure Language of the Spirit of Truth set forth for the Confounding false languages. Or, Thee and Thou in its place is the proper language to any single person whatsoever.* 1 Mar.

C. and Quakers.

752 Fisher, Fitz-Payne. *Negotatio Whitlocciana*, Vel in Decessum Reditumq.; vere nobilissimi Dom Bulstrodi Whitloci nuper in Sueciam Legati perexcellētissimi Gratulatoria . . .

753 — —. *Oratio Anniversaria in die Inaugurationis* . . . Olivari Protectoris.

In honor of the inauguration of C. Repr. 1657.

754 Fuller, Thomas, *D.D.* *The Church History of Britain*, 1–1648. 6 pts. Bk. VI, p. 370, Richard C.'s distinction in tournament before Henry VIII. Full bibliog. of Fuller in J. E. Bailey's *Life of Fuller*, 1874.

755 Gardiner, Ralph. *England's Grievance Discovered in Relation to the Coal Trade*.

Rev. in *Archaeologia Aeliana*, N. S., XIII (1889), 286–305. Plates and maps. Port. of C. and dedication to him.

756 Goodman, *Bp.* Godfrey. To His Highness, my Lord Protector the humble petition and information of G. G. bishop late of Gloucester.

With respect to the sequestration of the tithes of his parsonage of West Ildesley, 1655. Goodman also wrote *A large discourse concerning the Trinity and wonderful Incarnation of our Saviour*, 1653, and dedicated it to C.

757 Goodwin, John. *A Fresh Discovery of the High-Presbyterian Spirit. Or the quenching of the Second Beacon Fired. Declaring the un-Christian dealings of the authors* . . . in presenting a falsified passage out of one of Mr. John Goodwins books. Together with the responsatory epistle of the said Beacon Firers [Luke Fawne and others] upon which epistle some animadversions are made. 5 Jan.

Cp. Nos. 653, 773. Against their petition for restraint of the press. Cp. also his *Six Booksellers Proctor non-suited*, 1655. Full list in *D. N. B.*

758 (a) Gookin, Vincent. *The Author and Case of Transplanting Vindicated*. 12 May.

Cromwellian settlement of Ireland. Answer to No. 764.

(b) — — [and Sir William Petty?]. *The Great Case of Transplantation Discussed*. 3 Jan.

Results: misery of the Irish. Cp. Nos. 764, 1202, 2776, 2916. Author of *Ancient Protestants' Petition to C.* Cp. his letter to Henry C. in Lansdowne MSS 822, ff. 26, 27 (21 Oct. 1656), and his letter to C., 22 Nov. 1656, in Thurloe, V, 646–649.

759 (a) Gostelow, Walter. *Charls Stuart and Oliver Cromwell United, or Glad Tidings of Peace to all Christendom* . . . Extraordinarily declared by God Almighty to the Publisher Walter Gostelow. 20 Jan.

Contains *The Prophetie . . . of Elinor Channel . . .* (cp. No. 563) "and other curious matter."

(b) For the Lord Protector. A letter from Walter Gostelo with respect to his book "Charls Stuart and Oliver Cromwell united." 22 Jan.

- 760 A Ground Voice, or some Discourses offered to the view, with certain Queries propounded to the Consideration of the whole Army . . . With certain Queries to the Anabaptists in particular that Bear any Office . . . under the present self-created Politick Power.

16 Nov. Violent Anabaptist-Fifth Monarchist attack on C.

- 761 [Howell, James.] Some Sober Inspections made into the Cariage and Consults of the Late-long Parliament. 24 Sept. 3rd ed. 1658; with title *Philanglus, some sober inspections . . .*

Commends C. for dissolution of Parl.; compares him with Charles Martel; urges rule of "single person."

- 762 Instructions to be observed touching the collection appointed by the Declaration . . .

Cp. No. 744b.

- 763 Kort en Bondigh verhael, van't Konincklijcke Tractement vande Borgerije van London, bewesen aen den Heer Protecteur Olivier Cromwel, op den 20 Feb. 1654. Gedruckt na de Engelse Cop.

- 764 Lawrence, Richard. The Interest of England in the Irish Transplantation stated. Being chiefly intended as an answer to a scandalous seditious pamphlet entituled, The Great Case of Transplantation in Ireland Discussed. 9 Mar.

Answer to No. 758b.

- 765 A Letter from a Member of Parliament to one of the Lords of H. H. Councell, upon occasion of the last declaration shewing the reasons of their proceedings for securing the peace of the Commonwealth.

By Edward Hyde, Earl of Clarendon, but sometimes wrongly attrib. to Sir H. Vane. Cp. No. 744d. In *Cal. Clarendon State Papers*, vol. III, pref. (No. 2188).

- 766 Litsfield, Edmund. Triambeisis Celsissimi Domini Oliverii Cromwelli. 17 Feb.

In Latin hexameters.

- 767 Marvell, Andrew. The First Anniversary of the Government under H. H. the Lord Protector. 17 Jan.

In verse. Pub. anonymously. Repr. in Morley, *King and Commons* (No. 2176).

- 768 Menasseh ben Israel. The Humble Addresses to H. H. the Lord Protector.

Repr. Melbourne, 1868, and in No. 3048. Cp. No. 801.

- 769 [Milton, John.] *Scriptum Dominis Protectoris Reipublicae Anglicanae ex consensu atque sententia Concilii sui editum* [26 Oct. 1655] in quo hujus Reipublicae causa contra Hispanos justa esse demonstratur.

Trans. as "A Declaration of H. H. by the advice of his Council; setting forth, on the behalf of this Commonwealth the justice of their cause against Spain." Another ed., "A Manifesto of the Lord Protector . . . To which is added, Britannia, a poem . . . by Mr. Thomason," 1738. Another ed., "A True copy of Oliver Cromwell's manifesto. From the original English copy in MSS. With a preface by the editor," 1741. *Germ. trans.*, "Manifest oder Erklärung vorgebracht bey seiner Hochheit dem Protector Olivier Cromwel, von seiner Räthen in dem Nahmen der Republic die Gerechtigkeit derselben gegen Spanien betreffend" [Amst.?). *Dutch trans.*, "Declaratie ofte Manifest van syn Hoocheyt door advijs van synen Raedt, thoonende . . . de rechtveerdicheyt van haer sake tegens Spaengien" [Hague?]; also "Een manifest, ofte een Declaratie gedaen by sijne Hoogheydt de Protector Olivier Cromwell, door advijs van sijne Raedt, vertoonende in den name van dese Republijcque de gerechtigheyt van hare saeck tegen Spangien," Amst. Cp. *London Magazine*, VII (1738), 141, from the *Craftsman* (no. 111), 25 Mar. 1738. Godwin believed this not by Milton. Cp. his *Hist. of the Commonwealth*, IV, 217.

- 770 — —. Joannis Miltoni pro se defensio contra Alexandrum Morum . . . Regis Sanguinis Clamorem . . . Authorem. Cp. also his *Supplementum Responsio*, 1655.

- 771 Moore, John. Protection proclaimed, through the loving kindness of God in the present government, to the three nations. Wherein the government established in the Lord Protector and his Council is proved to be a divine institution. 22 Nov.

- 772 A New and further Discovery of another Plot against the Lord Protector. Together with a list of the names of the chief conspirators. 16 Feb.

- 773 Nullius Nominus. An Apologie for the six Book-sellers, subscribers of the Second Beacon Fired. Or, a vindication of them from the aspersions cast upon them by M. John Goodwin in . . . A Fresh Discovery of the High Presbyterian Spirit. By . . . Nullius Nominus. 28 Jan.

Cp. Nos. 653, 757.

- 774 An Order by the Lord Deputy and Council Extending time for transplanting to May 20. 27 Feb.

Cp. No. 645.

- 775 An Order and Declaration of H. H. the Lord Protector with the advice of his council for an assessment of three score thousand pounds by the month for . . . the armies and navies of this Commonwealth. 8 Feb. — Touching the continuance of the Duty of Excise and New Impost. 28 Feb. — For Continuing the Committee for the Army. 16 Mar. — For collecting the Excise in Ireland. 22 May. — For collecting the Excise in Scotland. 22 May. — For an assessment of sixty thousand pounds per mensem, from 24 June. 29 May. — For continuing the Committee for the Army. 13 July. — For the furtherance of our service, as well for our packets and letters as for riding in post . . . to be observed by the severall and respective postmasters . . . within . . . England Scotland and Ireland. 21 Aug. — For putting in speedy and due execution the laws . . . against printing unlicensed and scandalous books and pamphlets and for the further regulating of printing. 28 Aug. — Commanding all persons who have been of the late King's party to depart out of London and Westminster on or before Nov. 5. 25 Oct. — For an assessment of sixty thousand pounds per mensem for six months, from 25 Dec. 1655, to 24 June, 1656. 27 Nov.
- 776 Parnell, James. Goliath's Head cut off with his own Sword. . . . In reply to a Book set forth under pretence of an Answer to thirty-six Queries propounded by James Parnell, whom he in scorn calls the young Quaker, by Thomas Draton. 27 Nov.
 "The Quaker protomartyr." Cp. No. 830.
- 777 To H. H. The Petition of the Freeholders and other well affected people of this Commonwealth [for various legal and constitutional reforms]. [30 July?]
 Note by Thomason: "This cast about the streets in the night."
 Petition of the army.
- 778 The Petition of the Prisoners in the Fleet, presented to the Lord Protector. Remonstrating the illegality of Outlawries, Arrests and Imprisonments in civill and personall actions. 18 May.
- 779 Phillips, John. A Satyr against Hypocrites. Another ed., "The religion of the hypocritical Presbyterians," 1661. With original title, 1677, 1680.
 Attack on C. and Puritanism.
- 780 Powell, Vavasour. A Word for God. Or a Testimony on Truths behalfe from severall Churches, and diverse hundreds of Christians in Wales . . . against wickednesse in high places. With a letter to the Lord Gen. Cromwell. 3 Dec.
 Bitter Fifth Monarchist tract against C. Petition against grievances, "pride, luxury," etc. West India expedition. Cp. Alexander Griffith, *Sirena Vavasourensis. A New Gift for the Welch Itinerants:*

or, *a Hue and Cry after Mr. Vavasor Powell*, 30 Jan. 1655; and his *Relation . . . of . . . the Petition of the Six Counties of . . . Wales*, etc., 1654. Cp. also Nos. 829, 852; [E. Bagshaw?] *Life and death of V. Powell* (1671); and D. Davies, *V. Powell* (1896).

- 781 By H. H. the Lord Protector. A Proclamation prohibiting the disturbing of Ministers and other Christians in their assemblies and meetings. 15 Feb. — Prohibiting Horse-Races for six months. 24 Feb. [To prevent Royalist meetings.] — Declaring H. H.'s pleasure and command for putting in execution the Laws, Statutes and Ordinances made against Jesuits and Priests, and for the speedy conviction of Popish Recusants. 26 Apr. — For Relief of Godly Ministers against Suits and Molestations by Persons sequestered, ejected, or not approved. 3 July. — Commanding all persons, who have been of the late King's party, or his Son's to depart out of the Cities of London and Westminster, and late lines of communications on or before Thursday the twelfth of July instant. 6 July. — Declaring that after the first day of August next, no further use be made of any Letters of Marque or Reprisal granted unto any private Persons. 12 July. — For perfecting the Collection for Relief of the Protestant Inhabitants of the Valleys of Lucerne, Angrona, &c. 12 July. — Giving notice that the remaining differences betwixt the English and Dutch Merchants stand referred to Commissioners to assemble at Amsterdam, 20 July. 12 July. — For putting laws into execution for setting prices on wines. 20 July. — For putting the laws in execution for setting prices on wheat. 20 July. — Commanding a speedy and due execution of the Laws made against the abominable sins of Drunkenness, profane swearing and cursing . . . for observing the assize of bread, ale and fewel . . . weights and measures; for setting the poor on work, and providing for the impotent and aged poor . . . 9 Aug. — Prohibiting Delinquents to bear Office, or to have any voice or vote in election of any Publique Officer. 21 Sept. — Encouraging such as shall transplant themselves to Jamaica. 10 Oct. — Of the Peace made between this Commonwealth and France. 20 Nov.

Crawford, I, 367-370.

- 782 The Protector, so called, in part unvailed: by whom the Mystery of Iniquity is now working. Or a word to the good people of England, Scotland, and Ireland, informing them of the abominable apostacy of the man above mentioned. By a late Member of the Army. 24 Oct. [Baptist-Fifth Monarchist criticism of C.]
- 783 Prynne, William. *A New Discovery of Free State Tyranny. Attack on C. and Commonwealth.*
- 784 *The Publick Intelligencer, communicating the chief occurrences . . . of England, Scotland, Ireland . . . with an account of affaires*

from . . . all parts of Europe. Oct. 1-8 1655 to 9 Apr. 1660. Mondays. By Marchamont Nedham; licensed and supervised by John Thurloe, to May, 1659; by J. Canne, 13 May, 1659-16 Aug. 1659.

Amalgamation of Walker's *Proceedings* (No. 418) and Nedham's *Merc. Pol.* (Thursdays; No. 470). C.'s speeches, 11 Mar. 1655/56 (abridged) in ed. of 3-10 Mar. 1655/56; 25 May, 1657 (summary). C. references in *Cromwelliana*.

- 785 Queries for H. H. to answer to his own conscience.

Also entitled "A short discovery of H. H. the Lord Protector's intentions touching the Anabaptists in the army. Upon which there is propounded 35 queries for H. H. to answer to his own conscience. By a well-wisher to the Anabaptist prosperity . . ." By John Sturgeon (?). 20 Aug.

Attack on C. MS. note by Thomason: "This libell was scatred about the streets in the night about the middle of Aug." Cp. *Thurloe Papers*, III, 150. Answered by Lord Tweeddale in *Pub. Intell.*, 8-15 Oct., 1655. Cp. No. 784.

- 786 A Representation of the Government of the Borough of Evesham in the county of Worcester, from many of the inhabitants thereof. Directed unto the Protector. 20 Aug.

Protest against persecution of Quakers there.

- 787 Sabaudiensis in Reformatam Religionem Persecutionis Brevis Narratio ex Scriptis Potentissimo Principi Olivero, Republicae, Angliae, Scotiae, & Hiberniae Protectori, Nuper communicatis de sumpta et In Methodum digesta. [Pref. signed "B. M."] 24 July.

- 788 Saunders, John. An Iron Rod put into the Lord Protectors hand to break all Antichristian Powers to pieces. 17 June.
Fifth Monarchist.

- 789 Selwood, S. A Narrative of the Proceedings of the Committee for presentation of the Customers in the case of Mr. George Cony, merchant.

For non-payment of taxes. Defended by J. Maynard, with T. Twysden and W. Wyndham. C. sent them to the Tower. Maynard made Protector's serjeant, 1658.

- 790 A short and faithful Account of the late Commotions in the Valleys of Piedmont, within the dominions of the Duke of Savoy. With some reflection on Mr. Stouppe's collected papers touching the same businesse. 20 Aug.

C. and Vaudois. Cp. No. 792.

- 791 Smith, George. Gods Unchangeableness . . . Wherein is clearly demonstrated . . . that Oliver Cromwell is by the Providence of God Lord Protector of England, Scotland, Ireland . . .

- 792 Stouppe, J. B. [*ed.*]. A Collection of the several Papers sent to H. H. the Lord Protector of the Commonwealth Concerning the Bloody and Barbarous Massacres, Murthers, and other Cruelties, committed on many thousands of Reformed, or Protestants dwelling in the Vallies of Piedmont, by the Duke of Savoy's forces. 10 June.
Pr. by C.'s order. Cause of his intervention. Cp. No. 790.
- 793 Turn Over, Behold and Wonder. 3 Mar.
A satire, in verse. With a woodcut representing a colloquy between three men mounted on asses.
- 794 Verscheyde Procedueren van Staet saecken in Engelant, Schotlandt en Yerlandt, Van Donderdach den 22 January tot Donderdach den 29 1654. Naer de Gedruckte Copie van London.
- 795 The Vindication of Sr. John Stawell's Remonstrance against a pamphlet by Mr. John Ash, entituled, An Answer to divers Scandalls . . . As also an answer to a petition of William Lawrence with a conclusion offered unto the Lord Protector . . . 18 May.
- 796 The Waldenses. Matchless Crueltie, declared at large in the ensuing History of the Waldenses . . . Pub. by order of the Lord Protector.
Port. of C. by T. Cooke.
- 797 Waller, Edmund. A Panegyrick to my Lord Protector, of the present greatness and joynt interest of H. H. and this Nation. 31 May.
2 eds. One pr. by R. Lowndes, the first and possibly a pirated ed. Another by T. Newcomb. Repr. 1709. Repr. in Banks, *Short Critical Review* (No. 1335).
- 798 White, Thomas. Grounds of Obedience and Government . . . answer to . . . Passive Obedience . . . 2nd ed. 3 July, 1655. 3rd ed. 1685(?).
Cp. No. 805. "Object . . . to flatter C. and incline him to favour Catholics."
- 799 Wildman, John. A Declaration of the free and well-affected people of England now in arms against the tyrant Oliver Cromwell.
Wildman captured while dictating it, 12 [10] Feb. 1654/55. Cp. Whitlocke, p. 599; *Cromwelliana* (*Merc. Pol.*, 8-15 Feb. 1655), p. 151; Crawford, I, 367, 368. It evidently was printed.
- 800 Wither, George. The Protector. A Poem briefly illustrating the supereminency of that Dignity . . . 6 July. 2nd ed., enlarged, Aug. 1656. Another ed. 1658.
Repr. in Morley, *King and the Commons* (No. 2176).

1656

(For Acts of 27 Nov. 1656, see 1657.)

- 801 Anglo-Judaeus, or the History of the Jews, whilst here in England. Occasioned by a book written to the Lord Protector for their Readmission, by Rabbi Menasses Ben Israel, to which is also subjoined a particular Answer by W. H.

Cp. Tovey D'Blossiers, *Anglia Judaica; or history . . . of the Jews in England*. Cp. also No. 768.

- 802 Animadversions upon a letter and paper sent to H. H. by certain gentlemen . . . in Wales. 28 Jan.

By William Sedgwick. Able defence of C. and Protectorate against Powell. Cp. Nos. 780, 852.

- 803 An Appeale from the Court to the country made by a Member of Parliament lawfully chosen, but secluded illegally by My Lord Protector. 27 Oct.

- 804 Aspinwall, William. The Legislative Power is Christ's Peculiar Prerogative proved from Isaiah, IX, 6, 7. 20 Aug.

Urging Fifth Monarchists to support C.'s government, however corrupt. Cp. also *An Antidote against the Infection of the Times* . . . (Welsh Baptist) to same effect.

- 805 Ball, Will. State Maxims. Or certain dangerous positions destructive to the very natural right and liberty of mankind laid down in a book entituled The Grounds of Government and Obedience by Tho. White. 5 Aug.

Cp. No. 798.

- 806 Bernard, Nicholas [C.'s chaplain and almoner]. The Life and Death of Dr. James Usher, late Archbishop of Armagh, and Primate of all Ireland . . .

Page 103, C.'s pension to Ussher paid. Bernard also pub. acc'ts of the sieges of Drogheda (1642) and Derry (1642) with two other narratives of the Irish rebellion. Cp. No. 1193.

- 807 Bosch, Jan van den [*pseud.*]. Kort bedworp van de dry teghenwoordighe Wonderheden des Wereldts. Ten tweeden, dat Cromghewalt op den rechten tijdt ghekommt is te weten, als den sprachten Antichrist aen de wereldt sich moet verthoonen . . . 8 May.

"A commentary on the time, with special reference to C., Mazarin and the Queen of Sweden." Illust. with engr. pl. representing the triumph of C. over Papists and Royalists.

- 808 Catalogue of the names of the Knights, Citizens and Burgesses that have served in the last four Parliaments With the names of such as met in the Parliament at Oxford. 21 Nov.

- 809 Chidley, Samuel. To H. H. the Lord Protector and to the Parliament. An invective against Cathedral Churches, Church-Steeples, Bells, *etc.* 24 Nov.
With an engraved frontispiece representing the destruction of Whitcomb Church in Devon by a thunderstorm during service time, 21 Oct.
- 810 Choyce Drollery: songs & sonnets . . .
Repr. with "the extra songs of Merry Drollery," 1661, and "An Antidote against Melancholy," 1661. Ed. by J. W. Ebsworth, Bost. (Eng.), 1876. Contains anti-C. songs. Cp. Nos. 1084, 1201.
- 811 Clamor Sanguinis Martyrum, or, The Bloody Inquisition of Spain. By a Friend to the Protestant Interest.
Ded. to C.
- 812 Clark, Henry [a Quaker]. Englands Lessons, set to be learned by her Rulers, Priests and People. 12 Dec.
C. and Quakers.
- 813 A Copy of a Letter written to an Officer of the Army by a true Commonwealths-man . . . 19 Mar.
Against the Commonwealth.
- 814 Cromwell, Oliver. A Copy of the Letter from H. Exc. the Lord Gen. Cromwell, Sent to the Members of Parliament, Called to take upon them the Trust of the Government of this Commonwealth. Which Began on Monday the Fourth of June, 1654. The day appointed by the Letters of Summons from H. Exc. . . . With the several Transactions since that time. 1656 [1654?]
With several copper plates, incl. one of C.
- 815 — — [?]. A True Copie of a Letter sent from a friend in Paris to his friend in London, with one Inclosed [signed "O. P." and purporting to be addressed by Cromwell] to Cardinal Mazarin on the subject of Catholic Toleration casually found near the Louvre in Paris. 26 Dec.
First letter signed "N. F.," but introd. to second purporting to be by C. Fictitious.
- 816 (a) A Declaration of H. H. inviting the people of England & Wales to a day of solemn fasting and humiliation, on the 28 March. 13 Mar. 2nd ed. dated 14 Mar.
(b) A Declaration of the Lord Protector and the Parliament for a Day of Solemn Fasting and Humiliation. 23 Sept.
Repr. Edinb.
- 817 Dury [Durie], John. A Case of Conscience: Whether it be lawful to admit Jews into a Christian Commonwealth. Resolved by Mr. J. D. Written to Samuel Hartlib. 27 June.

- 818 England's Remembrancer; Or, a word in season to all English men about their elections of the members for the approaching Parliament. 1 Aug.
Able attack on Cromwellian régime. MS. note by Thomason: "Aug. 1st. scatred about the streets." Pr. in Thurloe.
- 819 Fell, Margaret [Mrs. George Fox]. For Manasseth Ben Israel. The Call of the Jewes out of Babylon, which is Good Tidings to the Meek. 20 Feb.
Quaker tract.
- 820 Fisher, Fitz-Payne. Piscatoris Poemata; vel Panegyricum carmen in diem Inaugurationis Olivari . . . recitatum in Aula Medii Templi Dec. 17, MDCLV . . . 1655-56.
Poems on various events in C.'s life. Incl. some verses by Geo. Wither.
- 821 Fre[i]ze, Ja[m]es[?]. A moderate Inspection into the Corruption of the pratique part of the common Law of England. Humbly offered to Oliver Lord Protector. 17 June.
- 822 G., R. A Copy of a Letter from an Officer of the Army in Ireland, to the Lord Protector, concerning his changing of the Government. 8 June.
Signed "R. G. Waterford, June 24, 1654." Baptist-Fifth Monarchist protest. "R. G." may be Richard Goodgroom. Assigned at Dublin to Edmund Ludlow.
- 823 Gand, Louis de. Lettre du Sieur Louis de Gand, Seigneur de Brachey & de Romeco[e]ur, à Son Altesse. 6 Aug.
To the Lord Protector, expressing gratitude for his liberality.
- 824 — —. Parallelum Olivae, nec non Olivari serenissimi, celsissimi, potentissimique Angliae, Scotiae, Hyberniaeque Dei Gratiâ Protectoris . . . studio et Expensis D. Ludovici de Gand, Domini de Brachey, et de Romecour.
Engr. oval port. of C. and equestrian port. by Faithorne after Walker; 13 eulogistic essays of C.'s mercy, benignity, wisdom, etc.
- 825 [Grantham, Thomas?] A Complaint to the Lord Protector by T. G. concerning the unjust ejection of miserable Ministers. 25 June.
- 826 Hall, John. The True Chevalier examined by his Principles and found not guilty of schism or sedition.
- 827 Harrington, James. The Commonwealth of Oceana. Another ed. 1700 [in his *Works*, ed. Toland]. Another ed. 1702. Another ed., with introd. by H. Morley, 1887.
Ideal commonwealth. Best example of political speculation in C. period on forms of government, while hereditary rule of C. was

- proposed. Ded. to C. Cp. Nos. 887, 921, 1005. Cp. also H.'s *Piano or intercourse between H[enry] F[erne] D.D. and J. H. upon occasion of the Dr's censure of . . . Oceana*, 1656. Story that MS. was seized by C. and restored only on Mrs. Claypole's intercession.
- 828 [Hawkes, Michael.] The Right of Dominion and Property of Liberty. As also the necessity of H. H. acceptance of the Empire. By M. H. 16 Jan.
- 829 The Humble Representation and Address to H. H. of several Churches & Christians in South Wales and Monmouthshire. 31 Jan.
Assurances of loyalty to C.'s government; 900 signatures. Cp. Nos. 780, 785, 852.
- 830 The Lamb's Defence against Lyes, and a true testimony given concerning the sufferings and death of James Parnell. Also some sufferings of those people persecuted under the name of Quakers. 5 June.
Cp. Nos. 776, 859.
- 831 A Letter from a Person in the Country to his Friend in the City giving his Judgment upon Sir H. Vane's "Healing Question."
Repr. Scott, *Somers Tracts*, vol. VI (No. 1376). Cp. also Nos. 861, 862.
- 832 A Looking-Glasse for, or, An Awakening Word to, the Officers belonging to the Armies of England, Scotland and Ireland. Wherein is set before them some passages in severall of their Declarations speciously pretending for the Rights and Liberties of the People. 22 Oct.
Fifth Monarchist.
- 833 Milton, John. Apographum literarum serenissimi protectoris Oliverii Cromwelli quas scripsit ad excelsos et praepotentes D.D. Ordines Generales Foederati Belgii die 21/31 Augusti 1656. Una cum Responso eorundem Ordinum ad D. Protectorem dato 22 Sept. 1656.
Exhorting states to maintain peace with King of Sweden.
- 834 — —. Literae ab Olivario Protectore . . . ad sacram Regiam Majestatem Sueciae. 7 Feb.
Incl. reply of Emperor Ferdinand, 24 Aug. 1655; and letter of King of Sweden, 16 July.
- 835 A Narrative of the late Proceeds at Whitehall, concerning the Jews: Who had desired by R. Manasses an Agent for them, that they might return into England, and Worship the God of their Fathers here in their Synagogues.
By Henry Jessey(?).

- 836 Nedham, Marchmont. *The Excellencie of a Free-State; or, The Right Constitution of a Commonwealth.* 29 June.
Cp. No. 771.
- 837 An Order and Declaration of H. H. for continuing the Committee of the Army. 5 Feb. — For an Assessment of sixty thousand pounds per mensem from 24 June 1656. 29 May. — For continuing the Committee for the Army. 10 July. — For an Assessment of sixty thousand pounds per mensem for six months, from 25 Dec. 1656. 24 July.
- 838 Ormond, James Butler [*1st Duke of*]. *The Copie of the Lord of Ormond's Letter to the Bishop of Dromore. With a copy of a letter from Cromwell to Cardinal Mazarin, dated 26 Dec.*
There is a MS. copy of Ormond's letter, dated Bruges, 20 Sept., in Thomason's hand.
- 839 Peake, Thomas. *A True Narrative of the late Success of the fleet of this Commonwealth upon the Spanish Coast against the King of Spain's West India Fleet in its Return to Cadiz: (9 Sept. 1656).* 4 Oct.
See also John Rowe's *Mans duty in magnifying Gods work. Discovered in a sermon preached before the Parliament Oct. 8, 1656.* . . . Cp. *A Narrative of the Battle of Santa Cruz written by Sir Richard Stayner*, ed. by C. H. Firth. *Navy Rec. Soc.*, vol. XL (1912).
- 840 *A Perfect Journall, daily proceedings in that memorable Parliament begun Nov. 3, 1640.* 2 vols.
- 841 *A perfect List of the Names of the several Persons returned to serve in this Parliament.* Sept.
Trans. as *Een perfecte Lyste Vande Heeren gekooren tot het aenstaende Parlement in Engellant . . . Geaprobeert . . . op den 27 Aug. 1656.*
- 842 *To the Parliament. The Petition of divers of the inhabitants of the North-Riding of the County of York.* 23 Dec.
Suggesting various reforms.
- 843 Petri ab Heimbach ad Serenissimum Principem Olivarium, Magnae Britanniae Protectorem, Adlocutio Gratulatoria. Pr. by J. Cotrell. Lond.
- 844 *The Picture of a New Courtier, drawn in a Conference between Mr. Timeserver and Mr. Plain heart. In which is discovered the abominable Practices and horrid hypocrisies of the Usurper and his time-serving Parasites. In which a Protector having been in part unvailed, may see himself discovered by I. S.* . . . 18 Apr.
By John Spittlehouse (or John Streeter?). MS. note by Thomason: "Cast about the streets." Attack on C.'s court and its extravagance.

- 845 The Proceeds of the Protector, so called, and his Council against Sir Henry Vane, as touching his imprisonment in the Isle of Wight. Together with his testimony delivered in writing to the said Protector. 15 Oct.
C. defying principle of popular sovereignty.
- 846 By the Protector. A Proclamation lessening the charges for the office of Sheriff. 13 Feb. — Letters of Denization to Dutch Protestants. 28 Feb. — Concerning the Residence of the Merchant-Adventurers of England at the City of Dordrecht, and for setting the Staple there. 30 May. — Commanding all persons who have been in arms, or assisted in the wars against the State to depart out of the cities of London and Westminster, and late lines of communication on or before Sept. 12. 6 Sept. — For putting in Execution the Laws against Transportation of Woolls, Wool-fels, Fullers-Earth and other things. 18 Nov.
Crawford, I, 370, 371.
- 847 The Prophets Malachy and Isaiah. Professing to the Saints . . . the Great Things the Lord will doe in this their Day and Time . . . Prefaces by Christopher Feake and John Pendarvis. Attack on C. in pref. Fifth Monarchist.
- 848 Protectors, Parliaments, and All; See, Hear and Quake for Fear . . . 24 Nov.
Including an address to C. with engr. frontispiece of storm descending on church, fire-ball, *etc.*
- 849 Pryne, William. A Short Demurrer to the Jewes long-discontinued Remitter into England.
Against admission of Jews.
- 850 — —. A Summary Collection of the Principal fundamental Rights, Liberties, Proprieties of all English Freemen. 1 Oct. 2nd impression enlarged, 8 Nov. 3rd pt., Mar. 1657.
- 851 The Resurrection of John Lilburne, now a prisoner in Dover Castle.
Lilburne released by C.
- 852 Richardson, Samuel. Plain Dealing: or, The unvailing of the opposers of the Present Government and Governors. In answer of several things affirmed by Mr. Vavasor Powell and others. 23 Jan.
Baptist defence of C. and Protectorate. Cp. No. 780.
- 853 Rofe, George. The Righteousness of God to Man, wherein he was created; with a discovery of the fall and of the recovery of Man. A few words to Oliver Cromwell and to the officers and souldiers of the army. With a declaration how I lived before I knew the truth. By a sufferer in the common gaol at Edmunds Bury, G. R. 7 Aug.

- 854 Sheppard, William. England's Balme; or, Proposals humbly presented to H. H. and the Parliament, by way of grievance & remedy, towards the Regulation of the Law and better Administration of Justice. 23 Oct.
- 855 To all persons whom these may concern in . . . the United Colonies of New England . . . The Lord Protector of the Commonwealth of England . . . hath commissioned . . . Daniel Gookin . . . Cambridg . . . Massachusetts, to make agreement with any . . . number of the English in the colonies . . . who desire to remove . . . into Jamaica in the West Indies. 25 Mar.
Repr. *Mass. Hist. Soc.* 1922. Cp. F. W. Gookin, *Daniel Gookin* (Chicago, 1912).
- 856 To all the worthy gentlemen who are duely chosen for the Parliament, which intended to meet at Westminster, 17 Sept., and to all the good people of the Commonwealth of England, the humble Remonstrance, Protestation and Appeale of severall Knights and gentlemen, duly chosen to serve their countrey in Parliament, who attended at Westminster for that purpose, but were violently kept out . . . by armed men hired by the Lord Protector.
- 857 To the Honest Soldiers of the Garrison of Hull. 5 Sept.
Probably reprint (July?). Address advocating free Parl. General attack on the government, but mainly case of John Canne. Fifth Monarchist conspiracy.
- 858 To the Lord Protector. The Humble Representation of the Promoters and Inventors of the Art of Frameworke-Knitting, that they may be incorporated by Charter under the Great Seale of England. 9 Jan.
Repr. in Thoroton, *Antiquities of Notts* (No. 1159).
- 859 A True and Lamentable Relation of the death of James Parnell, Quaker, who wilfully starved himselfe in the Prison of Colchester. 7 May.
Pr. or pub. by F. Glisson(?). Cp. Nos. 776, 830. C. and Quakers.
- 860 The Unparalleld Monarch; or, The Portraiture of a Matchless Prince, exprest in some shadows of H. H. My Lord Protector. 22 Sept. [A panegyric to C. in verse. Another ed. 1659.]
- 861 [Vane, *Sir Henry*?] A Healing Motion from abroad to the Parliament of the Commonwealth of England, Scotland and Ireland.
Cp. Nos. 831, 862.
- 862 [Vane, *Sir Henry*.] A Healing Question propounded and resolved upon occasion of the late publique Call to Humiliation in order to love and union amongst the honest party and with desire to apply balsome to the wound before it become incurable.

In reply to No. 816. Repr. in Scott, *Somers Tracts*, vol. VI (No. 1376). "The good old cause." Answered by *A Letter from a Person in the Country* (No. 831), and in Baxter's *Holy Commonwealth* (No. 982).

- 863 Violet, Thomas. Proposals humbly presented to Oliver, Lord Protector, and to the high court of Parliament now assembled; for the calling to a true and just accompt all committee-men, Sequestrators and all other persons that have been entrusted with the publick revenue . . . also for regulating manufacture of silver and gold thread.

Port. of C. by Lombart (?).

- 864 Wingfield, Aug[ustus]. Carmen panegyricum: sive paraeneticum, postridie inaugurationis Dom. Protectori.

- 865 Wit and Drollery, Jovial Poems, never before printed. By Sir J. M. [Sir John Mennes], Ja. S. [James Smith], Sir W. D. [Sir William Davenant], J. D. [John Dryden], and other admirable Wits. Pref. signed "J. P." [John Playford? John Phillips?]. 18 Jan.

Probably continuation of *Wits Recreations*, 1st pub. 1640. All repr. by T. Park, 1817, and J. C. Hotten, 1874. Davenant reintroduced theatre in England, 1656. C. said to have approved his *Spaniards in Peru*. Ordered investigation of opera in Cockpit, Drury Lane, 1658. Cp. No. 3106.

- 866 Wither, George. Boni ominis Votum. A Good Omen to the next Parliament expressed upon occasion to those extraordinary Grand Juries lately summoned to serve at the summer Assizes this year 1656. 28 July.

Congratulatory poem on Parl.

- 867 — —. A Declaration in the person of Oliver Cromwell, given with his own hand, and tending to the settling of such a government as he never intended. [1656?]

- 868 Wood, Lambert [Lambert van den Bos]. Florus Anglicus; or, An Exact History of England, from the reign of William the Conquerour to the death of the late King. 1 Nov.

3rd ed. with additions, 1658.

1657

- 869 An Act for Renouncing and Disannulling the pretended Title of Charles Stuart, 27 Nov. 1656. — For the Security of the Lord Protector His Person, And Continuance of the Nation in Peace and Safety. 27 Nov. 1656. — For the Exportation of several Commodities of the Breed, Growth and Manufacture of this Commonwealth. 27 Nov. 1656. — For the taking away of the Court of Wards and Liveries. 27 Nov. 1656.

[All the above printed Feb. 1657.]

An Act for the taking away of Purveyance and Composition for Purveyance. 9 June. — For limiting and setting the prices of Wines. 9 June. — For an Assessment upon England at the Rate of Sixty thousand Pounds by the Moneth, for three Moneths. 9 June. — For the three Moneths Assessment in Ireland, for the maintenance of the Spanish War. . . . 9 June. — Against Vagrants and wandering, idle dissolute persons. 9 June. — For giving Licence for Transporting of Fish in Foreign bottoms. 9 June. — For the assuring, confirming and setting of Lands and Estates in Ireland. 9 June. — For setting the Postage of England, Scotland and Ireland. 9 June. — For the mitigation of the rigor of the Forest Laws . . . 9 June. — For Instructions . . . in pursuance of . . . *An Act . . . touching several Acts and Ordinances made since 20 Apr. 1653, and before 3 Sept. 1654* . . . 19 June. — For the continuing and establishing the Subsidy of Tunnage and Poundage . . . 26 June. — Touching several Acts and Ordinances made since the 20 Apr. 1653 and before the 3 Sept. 1654, and other Acts. 26 June. — For raising £15,000 in Scotland. 26 June. — For the better observation of the Lords Day. 26 June. — For convicting, discovering and repressing of Popish Recusants. 26 June. — For Indempnifying of such Persons as have acted for the Service of the Publique. 26 June. — For the better improvement and advancing the Receipts of the Excise and New Impost. 26 June. — For the preventing the multiplicity of Buildings in and about . . . London. 26 June. — For an Assessment at the Rate of £35,000 by the moneth upon England, £6,000 . . . upon Scotland, and £9,000 . . . upon Ireland . . . for . . . the Armies and Navies. 26 June. — For punishing of such Persons as live at High Rate and have no visible Estate, Profession or Calling answerable thereunto. 26 June. — For the Attainder of the Rebels in Ireland. 26 June. — For the better suppressing of Theft . . . 26 June. — For quiet enjoying of Sequestred Parsonages and Vicarages by the present Incumbent. 26 June. — For the Improvement of the Revenues of the Customs and Excise. 26 June. — For the adjournment of this Present Parliament from 26 June 1657 unto 20 Jan. 1658. 26 June.

870 Antitheta or Political Reasonings: 1. that monarchy is the best form of government; 2. that monarchy is not the best form of government; 3. it is better for the Commonwealth where the Prince is Elective; 4. it is worse for the Commonwealth where the Prince is Elective, collected out of a manuscript written by a learned author. By Marchamont Nedham(?). On C.'s taking the crown.

871 Bernard, John. Petitions for a reprieve, from John Bernard to the Protector, the Lord Mayor, and the people in general. 15 Aug.

- 872 A Book of the continuation of foreign passages . . .
Peace with Netherlands, 1654; with Sweden, 1654; with France, 1655; proceedings in Jamaica, 1655, *etc.*
- 873 A Book of the Names of all Parishes, Market Towns, Villages, Hamlets, and Smallest Places in England and Wales . . .
Engr. maps by J. Van Langeren. Useful for Commonwealth geography, *etc.* Another ed. 1662.
- 874 Chidley, Samuel. An address to Cromwell, praying him to abolish capital punishment for stealing. 2 Mar.
In red ink.
- 875 — —. To the Parliament of the Commonwealth of England. An address opposing the scheme of offering the crown to Cromwell. 26 Mar.
Cp. *Humble and Serious Testimony of many Hundreds of Godly People in the County of Bedford*, 1657. Petition, partly by Okey, against C. taking the crown.
- 876 Cleaveland's Petition to the Lord Protector [praying that he may no longer be persecuted for his previous loyalty to the King]. Oct.
Adroit flattery of C. by John Cleveland. A MS. copy in Thomason Collection, in Thomason's hand, also exists. Pr. also in Cleveland's *Works*.
- 877 Cromwell, Oliver. Speech of H. H. . . . 8 Apr.
On Petition and Advice, desiring conference. Cp. *Parl. Hist.* XXIII, App., 164-166; Add. MSS 6125, p. 319; Clarke MSS 29, f. 39; Sloane MSS 1157, f. 180; *Pub. Intell.*, no. 78; *Merc. Pol.*, no. 356. Cp. No. 470. Dutch trans., *Oratie van d. H. Protector* . . . 10 Apr. 1657 . . . *de Kon. Titel*.
- 878 (a) A Declaration of the Lord Protector and Parliament for a Day of Publique Thanksgiving for the discovery of Plots against the Lord Protector. 20 Feb.
Sindercombe's plot, 8 Jan. 1657. Cp. *Verhael v. d. Sententie* . . . over Miles Sundercombe (*alias Fith*) . . . Amst. 1657.
(b) Declaration of H. H. the Lord Protector and the Parliament of the Commonwealth of England, Scotland, and Ireland for a day of Solemn Fasting and Humiliation in the Three Nations.
- 879 The Difference between an Usurper and a Lawful Prince explained in their several characters for the satisfaction of all men. 27 Jan.
C. and the crown.

- 880 English Liberty and Property asserted in pursuance of the Statute Laws of this Common-wealth, discovering Israels Sin in Chusing a King, by several Questions humbly propounded to the grave Senators at Westminster. [Mar.]
C. and the crown.
- 881 An exact Relation of the solemn Investiture of H. H.
C. as Protector. Repr. *Old Parl. Hist.* XXI, 152-160; also newspapers. Cp. *Cromwelliana*, pp. 165-167 (*Merc. Pol.*, 25 June-2 July, 1657); Whitelocke, p. 661. Cp. No. 935.
- 882 F., D. A Letter of Adresse to the Protector, occasioned by Mr. Needhams reply to Mr. Goodwins Book against the Triers. By a Person of Quality. 25 Aug.
Signed "D. F." Case of John Goodwin. Vindication of Baptists and Independents.
- 883 Fidi Popularis Prodromus Cromwelli ad Belgarum gemitum detecti. [Amst.?]
Attack on C. Cp. No. 929.
- 884 Fisher, Fitz-Payne. (a) Oratio secunda anniversaria in honorem . . . Principis Olivaria; una cum Ode.
(b) Paean triumphalis in secundam Inaugurationem Olivari.
- 885 Gorton, Samuel. An antidote against the Common Plague of the World.
Ded. to C.
- 886 Goodwin, John. *Βασανισται*. Or the Triers (or Tormentors) tried.
Attack on C.'s system of "triers" for the ministry.
- 887 Harrington, James. The Prerogative of Popular Government. A Political Discourse in two books. 28 Nov.
Defence of *Commonwealth of Oceana* (No. 827). Cp. Nos. 921, 1005.
- 888 Hawkes, Michael. Killing is Murder and no Murder; or an exercitation concerning a scurrilous pamphlet of one William Allen entitled "Killing No Murder."
Cp. No. 909.
- 889 His Highness' Commission for satisfying the Fifths of such Discoveries as have been made out before the Commissioners for Discoveries of any Manors, Lands and other things belonging to His Highness and unjustly concealed. 12 Mar.
- 890 Howgill, Mary. A Remarkable Letter of Mary Howgill to Oliver Cromwell called Protector.

- 891 Hughes, William. An Exact Abridgment of Publick Acts and Ordinances of Parliament made from the year 1640 to the year 1656. As also of diverse Ordinances and Publick Orders made by H. H. the Lord Protector . . .
Extension of previous collections to 1654. Pr. by H. Hills. Cp. No. 951.
- 892 (a) To H. H. the Lord Protector of the Commonwealth . . . The Humble Petition and Advice of the Knights, Citizens and Burgesses now assembled in the Parliament of the Commonwealth. 25 May.
Another ed., "Together with H. H. consent unto the said Petitions." Repr. in Scobell, II, 378; F. and R., II, 1048; Gardiner, *Const. Doc. Pur. Rev.*, p. 334; *Somers Tracts*, vol. VI, q. v.
(b) To H. H. . . . The Humble Additional and explanatory Petition and Advice . . . 26 June.
Repr. Scobell, II, 450; F. and R., II, 1182; Gardiner, *Const. Doc.*, p. 345. Protector to appoint successor and name life members of the "other house." Cp. *Het ootmoedich ende advis* . . . Hague, 1657.
- 893 Idea Anglicana oder Politische Erklärung . . . über dess Königs Caroli Stuardi Hinrichtung, sodann fürs Ander dess Oliverii Cromwelli hohe Glücks-Erhöhung, und von Hispania . . . [1657?]
- 894 Lambe, Samuel. Seasonable Observations humbly offered to H. H. the Lord protector.
Repr. in *Somers Tracts*, VI, 6.
- 895 Ligon, Richard. A True and Exact History of the Island of Barbados.
2nd ed. 1673. French trans. 1674. Page 115, transportation of Irish.
- 896 The Man in the Moore discovering a World of Knavery under the Sunne. 23 June.
- 897 Medley, William. A Standard set up: Whereunto the true Seed and Saints of the Most High may be gathered together into one out of their severall forms: For the Lambe against the Beast, and False Prophet in this good Honourable Cause, Or the Principles and Declaration of the Remnant, who have waited for the blessed Appearance and Hope . . . Subscribed by W. Medley, Scribe.
Fifth Monarchist manifesto against C. in preparation for rising. Cp. also *The Banner of Truth Displayed; or, A Testimony for Christ, and against Anti-Christ* . . . Consultations holden . . . by a Certain Number of Christians . . . 24 Sept. 1656. Cp. also No. 920.
- 898 Mendez de Silva, Rodrigo. Parangon de los dos Cromueles es de Inglaterra observado. Madrid, 1657 [1658?].

- 899 Morison, Maurice. *Threnodia Hiberno-Catholica sive planctus Universalis totius cleri et populi Regni Hiberniae*. In qua veridici et sinceri rencensetur epitome inauditore et transcendentis crudelitatis qua Catholici Regni Hiberniae tyranice opprimuntur ab Anglo Antheists sub Archi-tyranno Cromuello trium Regnorum nempe Angliae, Hiberniae et Scotiae, usurpatore et destructore . . . "Oeniponti."

Persecution of Irish.

- 900 Narrative of the late Parliament (so-called) their Election and appearing; the seclusion of a great part of them; the sitting of the rest; with an account of the places of profit, salaries and advantages which they hold. By a friend to the Commonwealth.

Repr. *Harl. Misc.* III, 455.

- 901 Negesch, Peter. *Comparatio inter Claudium Tiberium principem et Olivarium Cromwellium protectorem*.

Trans. as *Vergelyckinge tusschen Claudius Tiberius Kayser van Romen, en Oliver Cromwel, Protector of misschien toekomenden Koninck van Engelant* . . .

- 902 A New Catalogue of the Dukes, Marquesses, Earls, Viscounts, Barons of Scotland and Ireland, also Baronets. Whereunto is added the Honours that the Lord Protector hath bestowed to this present. Collected by T. W. [Thomas Walkley]. 28 Nov.

- 903 (a) An Order of Parliament with the consent of H. H. the Lord Protector, for a Day of Publike Thanksgiving on 3 June for the great success God hath been pleased to give the Navy of this Commonwealth under the command of Gen. Blake against the Spaniard, 28 May. Together with a narrative of the same success . . .

(b) At the Council at Whitehall. An order [respecting the mode and manner of collecting or levying certain assessments made by Act of Parliament]. 13 June. — For continuing the Committee for the Army and for the more orderly payment of the Assessment. 14 July. — Appointing 21 Aug. as a Day of Solemn Fasting and Humiliation. 13 Aug. — Appointing 3 Sept. as a Day of Public Thanksgiving for the victories at Dunbar and Worcester. 25 Aug. — Appointing 30 Sept. as a Day of Solemn Fasting and Humiliation. 10 Sept.

Crawford, I, 372, and Thomason.

- 904 By the Protector. A Proclamation of the Peace made betwixt this Commonwealth and Portugal. 23 Jan. — By H. H. and Parliament [requiring all persons "to conform and submit themselves unto the Government"]. 26 June.

Crawford, I, 372.

- 905 [Prynne, William.] King Richard the Third revived. Containing a memorable petition contrived by himself and his instruments, while Protector, to importune him to accept of the Kingship. 1 Mar.
Opposed to C.
- 906 Rogers, John. Jegar Sahadutha: an Oyled Pillar set up for Posterity against the present wickedness and cruelties of this Serpent power now up in England. Or a heart appeal to Heaven and Earth, in a relation of the sufferings of John Rogers in close prison and banishment, for the cause of Jesus. 28 July.
Fifth Monarchist tract. Page 133, C.'s attempt to conciliate them, Feb. 1655. Plot, 1656.
- 907 Secrete Artikulen, Besloten door den . . . Koning Van Vrankrijk Ende den Heer Olivier, Protecteur van Engeland . . . (in d. 10 Mei 1657) Vyt het Franchoy's . . . overgezet. s'Gravenh. "Gedrukt voor den Autheur, by Calaminus."
German trans., *Geheime Artickel welke der König in Franchreich u. Herr Olivier Protector . . .* 1680.
- 908 The Serious Attestation of many thousand religious and well-disposed people living in London, Westminster and parts adjoining. 26 Mar.
Opposed to C. taking the crown.
- 909 Sexby, Col. Edward, and Titus, Col. Silius [Silas]. Killing no Murder. By William Allen. Pr. in Holland. Other eds. with additions, 1659, 1689, 1775.
French trans. Paris [Lugduni], 1658, 1798. Cp. Clarendon, *History* (No. 1236); *Harl. Misc.* (No. 1365); Morley, *Famous Pamphlets*; Pollard, *Political Pamphlets* (1897). Cp. Nos. 888, 3061. Plea for assassination of C. as patriotic duty. A copy thrown into his coach (?). Allen's name borrowed (?) as that of a Fifth Monarchist critic of C. Ded. (ironically) to C. Answered by *Killing is Murder* (21 Sept.).
- 910 Some Considerations humbly tendered for the satisfying and uniting the faithfull in this day, whose hearts are groaning for the deliverance of Zion, and appearance of her King. 9 Mar.
Fifth Monarchist-Anabaptist tract against C.
- 911 Spittlehouse, John, and Saller, William. An Appeal to the Consciences of the chief Magistrates of this Commonwealth, touching the Sabbath-day. 1 May.
- 912 A Summary Account of Mr. John Dury's former and latter Negotiations.
C.'s Protestant policy in Germany, etc. Cp. No. 3145.

- 913 To the Officers and Souldiers of the Army, more especially to those Officers that sit in Council at White-Hall, a Sober Admonition from some Sighing Souls. 2 Feb.
Defence of John Biddle. Fifth Monarchist.
- 914 A True Narrative of the late Trayterous Plot against the Lord Protector. 23 Jan.
- 915 A true narrative of the examination, trial and sufferings of James Naylor. [By Robert Rich?]
C. and the Ranters. Incl. a letter from C. Bibliog. in Smith's *Catalogue of Friends' Books*, 1867. Naylor's *Works*, ed. by Whitehead (with biog.), 1716; some notes by W. B. Sisson, 1860.
- 916 Wharton, Sir George. *Calendarium Ecclesiasticum*; or, A new almanack. To which is added *Gesta Brittanorum*, or A brief chronology from . . . 1600. 1657-60.
Cont'd as *Calendarium Carolinum . . . Gesta Brittanorum . . .* 1661-66. Fifth Monarchist plots against C., 1656, noted.
- 917 The Whole Business of Sindercome from first to last, it being a perfect Narrative of his Imprisonment, Tryal and Execution. 10 Feb.
- 918 Wither, George. A Cause allegorically stated.
Praise of C.
- 919 — —. A Suddain Flash, by Britain's Remembrancer, timely discovering some reasons wherefore the stile of Protector should not be deserted by these nations. 7 Oct.
Long poem ded. to C.
- 920 A Witness to the Saints in England and Wales by some of the Mourners in Zion. 15 June.
Fifth Monarchist plot. Dissension in party. Cp. *The Downfall of the Fifth Monarchy* . . . 20 Apr. Cp. also No. 897.
- 921 Wren, [Bp.] Matthew. Considerations on Mr. Harrington's Commonwealth of Oceana. 14 Aug.
See also W.'s *Monarchy asserted . . . in vindication of the Considerations upon Mr. Harrington's Oceana*, 1659; 2nd ed. 1660. Cp. Nos. 827, 887, 1005. Stephen Wren's *Parentalia* (1750) has details of relations of Bp. Wren and C., also of Sir C. Wren. Cp. also W. J. Loftie's *Inigo Jones and Wren* (1893), p. 151, for C. and Wren family; and Phillimore's life of Sir C. Wren.
- 922 [Zachary, Thomas.] A Word to the officers of the Army. 23 Nov.
Signed "T. Z." and relating to C.'s government.

1658

- 923 Acts and Ordinances of Oliver Cromwell relating to Scotland, from the last of December 1655, to the 17th of September, 1656. Edinb.
- 924 Den afgrysselicken Start-man: gepast op den teegen woordijgen Staat van Engelandt "The horrible tail-man: applied to the brag-gadocio state of England." 1658.
Port. of C. receiving 3 crowns from Fairfax. Dialogue in Dutch verse between C., Fairfax, Blake, *etc.* Repr. in Green, *Short History* (No. 2286).
- 925 Canne, John. A Narrative wherein is faithfully set forth the sufferings of John Canne, Wentworth Day, John Clarke . . .
Attack on C.'s government. Anabaptist-Fifth Monarchist. Cp. his *Time of the End*, 1657. Pref. by C. Feake and J. Rogers, who were arrested with him, 2 Apr.
- 926 A Catalogue of the Names of those Honourable Persons who are now Members of this present House of Lords. 25 Jan.
- 927 A Declaration of H. H. the Lord Protector for a day of solemn fasting and humiliation. 29 Apr. — For a collection towards the relief of divers Protestant Churches driven out of Poland; and of twenty Protestant families driven out of the confines of Bohemia. 2 May. — For a day of Publick Thanksgiving. 3 July.
Crawford, I, 373, and Thomason.
- 928 The Delinquents Passport; or, a plea upon H. H. Proclamation commanding all Delinquents to return to their own country. Mar.
In verse. Royalist plot, 1658.
- 929 Delirus Prodomus (Duo Catholici oculi, fides Catholica, et ejusdem conservandae cura, ex ejus ad Cromwellium eruti literis). Amst.(?).
Answer to No. 883. Cp. No. 956.
- 930 A Discovery made by H. H. the Lord Protector to the Lord Mayor, Aldermen and Council of London . . . concerning the new attempts . . . of Charles Stewart and his party . . . to embroile this nation in a new war.
C.'s speech, 12 Mar. 1657-58 (Whitehall). Cp. *Pub. Intell.* and *Merc. Polit.* in *Cromwelliana*, p. 171. Allusions in *Clarke Papers*, III, 143 (No. 2637); *Cal. State Papers Dom.*, 1657-58, p. 328 (No. 2280); Thurloe, VII, 3 (No. 1357); *Hist. MSS Comm. Rept.* V (Sutherland), p. 166 (No. 2313). C.'s speech, 12 Mar. 1657-58.
- 931 Dogg 'en Leeuwen-dans ["The dog and lion dance"]. [1658?]
C. holding leg of dog. Before him Dutch lion. 15 stanzas of Dutch verse, under port. Broadside.

- 932 Doyley, Edward. A Narrative of the great success God hath been pleased to give H. H. forces in Jamaica against the King of Spains forces. Together with a true relation of the Spaniards losing their Plate Fleet, as it was communicated in a letter from the Governour of Jamaica. 3 Feb. Pub. by H. H. special command.
- 933 Fiennes, Nathaniel. Speech of the Right Honourable the Lord Fiennes, Commissioner of the Great Seal Made before H. H. and both Houses of Parliament, 20 Jan.
- 934 Fox, George. To the Protector and Parliament of England. (An address, by George Fox, advocating reform in the Law and Church of England.) 1 Feb.
- 935 A further Narrative of the Passages of these times in the Commonwealth of England. An Act for renouncing and disannulling the pretended title of Charls Stuart, and for the taking away of the Court of Wards and Liveries, the judgment of the House of Commons . . . against James Naylor . . . An exact relation of . . . the investiture . . . of the Lord Protector, 26 June, 1657.
C.'s speech, 20 Jan. 1657-58. Cp. *C. J.* VII, 579; and No. 881.
- 936 Gostelo, Walter. The Coming of God in Mercy, in Vengeance; beginning with fire to convert or consume, at this so sinful City London . . .
Cp. No. 941.
- 937 H., E. A True Copy of a Petition praying for a satisfactory settlement of the questions of taxation, the Militia, and the regular assembling of Parliament signed by many people inhabiting in and about the City of London, intended to have been delivered to the late Parliament. Now presented with a brief apology in behalf of the Petitioners, by E. H. 11 Mar.
Against revival of royal abuses; for one-chamber Parl., toleration, and no cashiering save by Council of War.
- 938 Howell, James. A Discourse of the Empire and of the Election of a King of the Romans . . .
C. and the imperial election.
- 939 L., T. Considerations humbly proposed as well to the officers . . . of the Army as to others in order to a quiet . . . submission to the Lord Protector.
- 940 Legatio Regis Psittacorum a terra Magellanica seu Australi pro societate religionis ad Cromwellium Angliae, Scotiae e Hiberniae Protectorem sub polo septentrionali.
Satire.

- 941 To the Inhabitants and Souldiery of London. [A letter giving warning of a "great and dreadful judgment suddenly to approach, a judgment by fire and sword."] 19 Mar.
MS. note by Thomason: "Scatered about the street . . ." Cp. No. 936.
- 942 London's Wonder, being a true relation of the taking of a great whale neer to Greenwich. June.
Cp. Evelyn, *Diary*, 3 June, 1658 (No. 1618). Portent of C.'s death.
- 943 Morland, *Sir Samuel*. History of the Evangelical Churches of the Valleys of Piedmont . . .
C. and the Vaudois. Relations between London and Turin. Illus. "Operated like Fox's *Book of Martyrs*." Ded. to C. Inspired Milton's sonnet. Cp. Nos. 1940, 2325.
- 944 An Order and Declaration of H. H. the Lord Protector and his Privy Council, appointing a Committee for the Army, and Receivers General for the third six moneths Assessment, commencing 24 June. 3 June.
Thomason.
- 945 A Petitionary Epistle to the Lord Protector and People of the Commonwealth to continue in unity. By N. T. 19 Mar.
- 946 By the Protector. A Proclamation commanding all Papists and all other persons who have been of the late Kings Party or his Sons to depart out of the Cities of London and Westminster, and late lines of communication, on or before 8 Mar. 27 Feb. — Commanding all Papists . . . to repair unto their places of abode and not to remove above five miles from the same. 27 Feb. — Ordering a collection for South Okendon Church. 9 Mar. — Declaring the right of the Fellowship and Company of English Merchants for Discovery of New Trades (commonly called the Muscovia Company) to the sole fishing for Whales upon the Coasts of Greenland and Chery-Island . . . 9 Mar. — For the better levying and payment of the Duty of Excise. 10 Mar. — Prohibiting Horse-Races in England or Wales for Eight Months. 8 Apr. — Declaring a grant for the better propagation of the Gospel in the Highlands of Scotland. 4 May. — For the meeting of the Commissioners named in an Act of the late Parliament entituled, An Act for the security of H. H. the Lord Protector, his person . . . 4 May. — A Declaration, inviting persons to send over all sorts of necessary provisions to Mardike. 18 May. — Of Assistance to the Merchant Adventurers of England . . . 14 June.
Crawford, I, 372-374.

- 947 Prynne, William. A Plea for the Lords, and House of Peers: or a full, necessary, seasonable enlarged vindication of the just antient hereditary right of the Lords, Peers, and Barons of this Realm to sit, vote, judge in all Parliaments of England. 24 Mar. Expansion of No. 303.
- 948 Pugh, Thomas. Brittish and out-landish prophecies: most of above 1000 years antiquity . . . foretelling the several revolutions which hath and shall befall the scepter of England . . . Also H. H.'s lineal descent from the antient princes of Brittain . . .
The running title is "A Bright Northern Star . . ."
- 949 A Remedy for Uncleaness. Or certain queries propounded to H. H. the Lord Protector concerning the Lawfulness of Polygamy.
- 950 Sanderson, William. A Compleat History of the Life and Raigne of King Charles from His Cradle to His Grave.
See also Hamon L'Estrange, *Reign of King Charles* [to 1641] (1655-6); and Sir Edw. Walker, *Observations* thereon. Also *The Reign of King Charles. An History disposed into Annals*, 1656; and Peter Heylyn's *Examen historicum* (1659) *Observations* on L'Estrange, and the ensuing controversy. For details see *D. N. B.*, "Sanderson."
- 951 Scobell, Henry. A Collection of Acts and Ordinances from 3 Nov. 1640 to 17 Sept. 1656. 2 pts. 1657-58.
A continuation of Ferdinando Pulton's collection of statutes. A supplement and continuation of it with Scobell's MS. notes and correction and MS. additions is in the Forster Library at South Kensington. This includes only such acts as were in force in 1656, not all that had been passed. For others see *Ordinances*. Cp. Nos. 48, 144, 600, 628, 891, 3312; and Nos. 2296, 2349, 2645. Scobell also pub. *A Collection of several Acts of Parliament, 1648-1651*, in 1651 (cp. No. 600); and *Memorials of Method and Manner . . . in passing Bills*, 1656. Repr. 1658, 1670, and (Dublin) 1692; with *Remembrances of Methods . . . and Proceedings of the House of Lords*, 1657. See also *Statutes at Large* (1762-1807); and *Statutes of the Realm* (1810-24).
- 952 A second narrative of the late Parliament (so called) . . . an account of their second meeting, and . . . how the Protector (so-called) . . . dissolved them . . . Together with an account of three and forty of their names . . . By a friend of the good old cause of justice, righteousness, the freedom and liberties of the people . . . Pr. in the fifth year of England's slavery under its new monarchy, 1658. 20 Apr.
- 953 Style, William. Narrationes Modernae; or, Modern Reports begun in the new Upper Bench Court at Westminster, 1645-1656.
Cases of the Protector and Streeter, Baxter, etc.

- 954 The Tryals of Sir Henry Slingsby and John Hewet, and John Mordaunt for high treason, in Westminster Hall. Together with the Lord President's speech before the sentence of death was pronounced, 2 June. As also the manner of the execution on Tower Hill. 8 June.

Mordaunt acquitted. Cp. also *The Trial of Mr. Mordaunt* . . . 1661; and Russell's life of Peterborough, pp. 10, 12.

- 955 Vassall, Samuel. A Petition from Samuel Vassall to Parliament for the payment of a debt due to him from the Commonwealth. 20 Jan.

For losses, *etc.*, for refusing to pay tonnage and poundage, 1628; advances for Irish army, *etc.* He had petitioned C. in 1654.

- 956 Verax Prodromus in Delirum. Literae Cromwellii ad Unitarum Provinciarum Ordines. Responsum Ordinum. Amst.(?).

Answer to No. 929.

- 957 Verdaderos articulos de la liga hecha entre el Rey de France Luis XIII y Oliviero Cromuel . . . para destruycion . . . de Espana . . . Concluida en Paris el ano passado de 1657 (10 de Mayo) Con el Memorial que la Nobleza Catolica de Francia dio a su Rey, en que declara el sentimiento que tiene de la entrega escandalosa de las Placas maritimas de Flandes, en manos Ingelses . . . Madrid.

- 958 Wither, George. A private address to the said Oliver in prose and verse, offering things pertinent to his consideration into his own hand sealed up.

[After the death of Cromwell]

- 959 A Brief Chronology of the most remarkable passages and transactions which occurred since his renowned highness, Oliver Lord Protector was invested with the government of the Commonwealth of England . . . With an exact account of the place of his birth, his education, marriage and progeny. As also the manner of his death and the description of his lying in state at Somerset House.

Cp. No. 965.

- 960 Davies, [*Sir?*] Thomas. The Tenth Worthy; or several Anagrams in Latine, Welsh and English, upon the name of that most highly renowned Worthy of Worthies, Oliver, late Lord Protector. Together with some eleigeical verses upon his death. 3 Sept.

- 961 Dryden, John. Heroic Stanzas Consecrated to the memory of H. H. Oliver, Late Lord Protector . . .

Repr. with Waller and Sprat as *Three Poems* . . . 1659. *Three Poems* (No. 999) repr. with "Usurper" instead of "H. H." (not with consent of Dryden), 1681(?), 1682, and 1687. Repr. by Tonson,

separately, 1695. In *Miscellaneous Poems*, 1716. Poems by Dryden and Sprat repr. in Banks, *Short Critical Review* (No. 1335). Port. of C. as head-piece in some eds. Cp. No. 1041.

- 962 An Exact Character, Or Narrative of the late right noble and magnificent lord, Oliver Cromwell. The Lord Protector of England . . . Together with a brief Recapitulation of his many miraculous victories . . . and the Election of His Eldest Son . . . Lord Protector. By T. l'W. [Thomas le Wright?].

- 963 Fisher, Fitz-Payne. Threnodia Triumphalis in obitum Olivari Protectoris.

In Latin and English, on the death of O. C. Attrib. to Fisher by B. M. and Hazlitt. Not in Watt or *D. N. B.* English trans. 1659.

- 964 Javerzac, — de. Le Monument incomparable de très grand . . . prince Olivier Cromwel, premier protecteur d'Angleterre . . . Paris.

Sonnets on the death of C.

- 965 Kurtze jedoch eigentliche Vorstell und Erzehlung Lebens und Todes dess Herrn Oliver Cromwels . . . auch desselben Ankunfft, Heyrath, Familie, Kriegs-Verrichtungen, Krankheit, tödtlichen Hintritt und Balsamirung. Aus einem zu London gedruckten englischen Exemplar ins Teutsch übersetzt, an 1658.

Trans. of No. 959(?). See also, *Eine aussführliche . . . Beschreibung . . . Sr. H. dess H. Protectoris v. Engeland (so den 3 Sept. 1658. Todts verfahren) sein Sarck . . . im . . . Sommersethauss . . . dem Volck öffentlich gezeigt worden.* O. O. u. J. (1658).

- 966 Lawrence, G. Peplum Olivari; or, A good prince bewailed by a good people . . . sermon . . . upon the death of Oliver late Lord Protector.

Ded. to Richard C.

- 967 Life of Oliver Cromwell. [Chap-book.] "Published Midwinter, c. 1658-60."

Noted by Carlyle. No one else seems to have seen it, but there are many "chap-books" of many dates.

- 968 Lownds, T. A Funeral Elegy upon the Death of his late Highness Oliver, also an Acrostick upon the name of his said Highness, tearmed England's Lamentation.

- 969 Marvell, Andrew. A Poem upon the Death of his late Highness the Lord Protector.

Repr. in Morley, *King and the Commons* (No. 2176).

- 970 Musarum Cantabrigiensium Luctus & Gratulatio: Ille in funere Oliveri Angliae, Scotiae, et Hiberniae Protectoris; Haec de Ricardi successione felicissima ad eundem. Cambridge Univ.

Many contributors.

- 971 (a) A Proclamation by the Council, the Lord Mayor . . . declaring Richard Cromwell Lord Protector. (Whereas it hath pleased the most wise God . . .) 3 Sept.

Crawford, I, 374.

(b) A Proclamation by "the Privy Council, the Lord Mayor, Alderman and Citizens of London, the Officers of the Army, and numbers of other principal gentlemen," declaring Richard Cromwell Lord Protector. 4 Sept.

Thomason.

(c) By the Protector [Richard Cromwell]. A Proclamation signifying H. H. pleasure that all men being in office of Government, at the decease of his most dear Father, Oliver, late Lord Protector, shall so continue till H. H. further direction. 4 Sept.

Crawford, I, 374.

- 972 Relacion verdadera del testamento que hizo estando cercano a sumerte, Oliver Cromwell . . . donde se declara y de las disposiciones que dextocantes a la guerra, y razones de estado y ligo con Francia contra Espana, y de porter en el governo. Madrid. Pr. by J. F. de Buenda.

Trans. as *Relation of the defeating Lord Mazarin's and Oliver Cromwell's design to have taken Ostend*. Another ed., 1666, adds "by treachery in the year 1658, written in Spanish by a person of quality and now translated."

- 973 Rowland, John. Upon the much lamented departure of the high and mightie prince Oliver Lord Protector a funeral elegy. 3 Sept.

- 974 Slater, Samuel. A Rhetorical Rapture, as composed into a funeral oration at the mournful moving of H. H. stately effigies from Somerset House.

- 975 The True Manner of the Conveyance of H. H. Effigies from Sommerset House to Westminster. 23 Nov.

- 976 Waller, Edmund. Upon the late storme and of the death of H. H. ensuing the same.

Repr. 1659, 1682. Repr. with others by Dryden and Sprat, *Three Poems*, 1659, 1682. Repr. in Kimber, *Life of Cromwell* (No. 1295). See also George Wither, *Salt upon Salt; made out of certain ingenious verses upon the late Storme and the Death of H. H. ensuing*, 1659. Reply to Waller by Sir Wm. Godolphin, repr. in Nichols' *Select Collection* (1780), I, 116-119.

1659

- 977 Allen, *Adj't* William. A faithful Memorial of that remarkable Meeting of many Officers of the Army in England at Windsor Castle in the year 1648 . . .

Prayer-meeting of army leaders at Windsor, 29 Apr.—1 May, 1648. Repr. *Somers Tracts*, VI, 499-501; *Clarendon Hist. Soc. Reprints*, II, 211-223 (1886). Appeal to go back to "old spirit." Fifth Monarchist.

- 978 Ambitious Tyranny clearly demonstrated in England's unhappy and confused Government . . . 17 June.

Page 2: "little beloved, much feared Oliver."

- 979 Animadversion upon the late Lord Protector's Declaration, for the distressed Churches of Lesna . . . Together with a seasonable caution against the petition of the Kentish Anabaptists for too large a toleration in Religion. 20 June.

- 980 [Annesley, Arthur?] England's Confusion: or a True and Impartial Relation of the late Traverses of State in England . . . Together with a Description of the present Power ruling there by the name of Parliament, under the Mask of the Good Old Cause. Written by One of the Few English men that are left in England. 2nd impression 1659.

Repr. in *Somers Tracts*, VI, 513-530. If not written by Annesley, it at least contains a letter by him to Lenthall. Cp. Wood, *Athenae Oxon.* IV, 182 n.

- 981 Artes Hollandicae delectae ex particula literarum Sueci cuiusdam ad amicum Anglum, script. 1659 per Liberium verum.

- 982 Baxter, Richard. Holy Commonwealth; or, Political Aphorisms opening the true principle of government: for the healing of the mistakes; and resolving the doubts that most endanger and trouble at this time . . .

Attack on No. 862. For complete bibliog. of Baxter, see Grosart, *Bibliographical List of the Works of Baxter* (1868), and No. 1712.

- 983 Beatis Manibus invictissimi herois Olivarii Cromwelii Magni, Magnae Britanniae Protectoris parentatio. Scripta ab Equite Polono. 9 Dec.

Engr. frontispiece bearing arms of C.

- 984 Bradshaw's Ghost, being a Dialogue between the said Ghost and an apparition of the late King.

Bradshaw's opinion of C. Satire.

- 985 Bra[i]thwaite, Richard [?]. Panthalia: or the Royal Romance . . . A Discourse stored with infinite variety in relation to State-Government. Aug.

A poetical romance of "Candy" (*i.e.*, England) to 1660. C. as "Climenes." Rev. in No. 2069.

- 986 A Brief Relation containing an Abreviation of the Arguments made use of by the late Protector against the Government of this [Nation] by a King or Single Person, urged by him to many of the Army at St. Albans, Windsor, and Whitehalle (a little before the King was beheaded) . . . 28 Jan.

Repr. in *Harl. Misc.*, vol. VIII; and *Somers Tracts*, vol. VI. See also Charles Noble, *A Moderate Answer to certain Immoderate Quaeries laid down in a paper entituled, A Brief Relation, containing an Abreviation* . . . 24 Feb.

- 987 Burrough[s], Edward, and Fox, George. Good Counsel and Advice rejected by disobedient men and the Dayes of Oliver Cromwell's Visitation passed over . . .

Quaker tract. Part by George Fox. Bibliog. of Burrough's writings in *D. N. B.*

- 988 Carrington, Samuel. The History of the life and death of his most serene highness, Oliver, late Lord Protector . . .

Trans. into "5 other languages" [?]. Dutch as *Het Verhael Van het Leven en de Doot van zijn Doorluchtige Hoogheyt Oliver Cromwell, Gewesen Protecteur*, Amst. Port. of C. Includes poem of Waller, *Of a war with Spain*. See Introduction.

- 989 The Case of Collonel Matthew Alured: or, a short account of his sufferings. Submitted to the consideration of the Parliament and the Army. 23 May.

Feeling in army and navy, Sept.—Oct. 1654, regarding C., Instrument of Government, *etc.*

- 990 The Cause of God and these nations sought out and drawn forth from the rubbish of the lusts and interests of men and lifted up into sight and view for all the upright in heart to follow it . . . 2 Mar. Against monarchy.

- 991 A Collection of several Passages concerning H. late Highness Oliver Cromwell in the Time of his Sickness . . . his expressions on his Death-Bed . . . His Prayer . . . Written by one that was then Groom of his Bed Chamber. 9 June.

By Charles Harvey [or by Underwood?]. Repr. in *Cromwelliana*, p. 177.

- 992 A Copie of Quaeries or, A Comment upon the life and actions of the grand tyrant and his Complices, Oliver the first and last of that name. "Utopia," 22 June.

- 993 The Court Career. Death shaddow'd to life, or, Shadowes of life and death. A Pasquil dialogue between the shades of Charles I and Noll. 16 July.

Woodcut of C. surrounded by flames.

- 994 Cromwell, Richard. The Speech of H. H. the Lord Protector made to both Houses of Parliament at their first meeting, 27 Jan.; also the Speech of Nathaniel Lord Fiennes made at the same time.
- 995 Cromwels, Oxenstirns und Lilienströms geführte Staats-Discursen In Plutonis Residentz. Im Jahr 1659 [1660?].
- 996 [Dawbeny, Henry.] (a) Historie and policie re-viewed, in the heroick transactions of his most serene highness, Oliver, late Lord Protector, from his cradle to his tomb . . . By H. D. Apr.
Rhetorical comparison of C. and Moses, their "ascents . . . in thirty degrees, to the Height of Honour." Not a biography.
(b) [— —?] Notae historico-politicae in vitam Oliverii Cromwellii Protectoris Angliae, Scotiae, et Hyberniae. Londini.
Attrib. to Dawbeny by Oettinger. Doubtful.
(c) [— —?] The Pourtraiture of His Royal Highness Oliver, late Lord Protector . . . in his life and death; with a short view of his government, and the manner of his funeral solemnity.
- 997 A Declaration of the Well-affected to the Good Old Cause, for the return and session of the Long Parliament interrupted by the late Protector. Directed to the surviving Members of that Parliament. 2 May.
- 998 A Dialogue betwixt the Ghosts of Charls I, late King of England, and Oliver, the late usurping Protector. 9 June.
Woodcut frontispiece. C. pleads for pardon.
- 999 Dryden, John; Waller, Edmund; Sprat, Thomas. Three poems upon the death of his late Highness Oliver, Lord Protector of England, Scotland and Ireland . . . Other eds. 1682, 1709.
Cp. Nos. 961, 976.
- 1000 England's Slavery, or Barbados Merchandize . . . a Petition to Parliament by Marcellus Rivers and Oxenbridge Foyle on behalf of themselves and three-score and ten more Free-born Englishmen sold uncondemned into slavery. (By Richard Ligon?) 14 Apr.
Transportation of Exeter prisoners; Penruddock and Grove rising.
- 1001 [Fell, *Dean* (Bp.) John?] The Interest of England stated; or a faithful and just Account of the Aims of all Parties now pretending. Distinctly treating of the designments of the Roman Catholics, the Royalist, the Presbyterian, the Anabaptist, the Army, the late Protector, the Parliament . . . 22 July.
Repr. in No. 1603. Attrib. to Fell by Maseres. Cp. No. 1009. Acts of C.'s Parl. should remain valid, but monarchy restored.
- 1002 The Fifth Monarchy, or Kingdom of Christ, in opposition to the Beast's asserted by the Solemn League and Covenant. 23 Aug.
Reply to C.'s speech of 4 July, 1653?

- 1003 Flecknoe, Richard. The Idea of H. H. Oliver, late Lord Protector . . . With certain brief reflexions on his life.
- 1004 Gauden, John. A Petitionary Remonstrance presented to O. P. [*i.e.*, Oliver Cromwell] by J. G. in behalf of his distressed brethren (Ministers of the Gospel . . .) who were deprived of all public employment . . . by His Declaration, 1 Jan. 1654/5
Thomason gives date as 4 Feb. 1655, but *D. N. B.* says pr. 1659.
- 1005 Harrington, James. Policaster; or, A Comical discourse in answer unto Mr. Wren's *Monarchy Asserted*, against Mr. Harrington's *Oceana*. Aug.
Cp. Nos. 827, 887, 921.
- 1006 Harrison, Dr. Thomas. Threni hybernici: or Ireland sympathising with England . . . for loss of their Josiah. Represented in a sermon at Christ Church in Dublin . . . upon the death of the late Lord Protector. Dublin.
Ded. to Richard C.; signed "Edw. Matthews." Dedication reprinted in C. H. Wilson, *Polyanthea* (1804), I, 159.
- 1007 Hewit[t], Dr. John. Prayers of intercession for their use who mourn in secret for the public calamities of the nation.
- 1008 The humble petition and addresse of the officers of the Army to the Parliament of the Commonwealth of England . . . May.
- 1009 Interest will not lie . . .; in refutation of . . . the Interest of England stated. By M. Needham. 17 Aug.
- 1010 Joyce, Col. George. A True important Narrative of the Occasions and Causes of the late Lord Gen. Cromwell's anger and indignation against Col. George Joyce, & his proceedings against him. 15 June.
Repr. in *Harl. Misc.* V, 557 ff. See also John Rix, *Innocencie Vindicated. Or a brief answer to part of a scandalous paper, entituled A True Narrative of . . . Lord Gen. Cromwell's anger . . .* 28 June. Quarrel over Fawley Park. Cp. Gardiner, *Comm. and Protect.* II, 255.
- 1011 A letter of comfort to Richard Cromwell, Esq. sent him since the alteration of his titles and our government. From a servant of his late Highness. 13 June.
- 1012 A letter written and presented to the late Lord Protector, then Lord General, and the Council of War: but smothered in his hands. 18 July.
Satirizing "The Law of England" and "Tythe Piggs."
- 1013 A List of the Names of the Long Parliament, of 1640. Likewise of the Parliament holden at Oxford. As also of the Parliaments holden at Westminster, 1653, 1654, 1656, and of the late Parliament dissolved 22 April. With a catalogue of the Lords. 3 May.

- 1014** Margery Good-Cow, that gave a gallon of milk, and kickt down the pail, and beraid the milk maid, and what did she merit? Speak Gentlemen. Or, a short discourse, shewing that there is not a farthing due from this nation to Odd Oliver for all his pretended services: and if anything be given to his son, it must be in respect to his own personal virtues . . . 30 May.
- 1015** Nevile, Henry. Shuffling, Cutting and Dealing, in a game at Pickquet: being acted from the year 1653 to 1658 by P. O. [*i.e.*, Oliver Protector] and others with great applause. 16 May.
A political satire, in the form of an imaginary game of cards. Repr. *Harl. Misc.*, vol. V.
- 1016** *The Parliamentary Intelligencer comprising the sum of forraign intelligence with the affairs now in agitation in England, Scotland and Ireland* . . . 19–26 Dec. 1659 to 31 Dec. 1660. Mondays.
Cont'd as *Kingdomes Intelligencer*, 31 Dec.–6 Jan. 1661 to 31 Aug. 1663. By Henry Muddiman, assisted by Giles Dury. Pr. by J. Macock, T. Newcombe, *etc.* Cp. *Cromwelliana*, pp. 185, 186.
- 1017** Pitilloh, Robert. The Hammer of Persecution; or, The Mystery of Iniquity in the Persecution of many good people in Scotland under the government of Oliver, late Lord Protector. 25 July.
- 1018** The Plain Case of the Common-Weal neer the Desperate Gulf of the Common-Woe. 3 Mar.
- 1019** [Prynne, William.] Beheaded Dr. John Hewytt's Ghost pleading for exemplarie justice against the arbitrarie injustice of his Judges. 27 Mar.
- 1020** [— —.] A Brief, Necessary Vindication of the old and new Secluded Members from the false calumnies of John Rogers . . . and of M. Nedham . . . 7 Nov.
- 1021** Retz, Jean François Paul de Gondi de, *Cardinal*. Très humble et très importante remonstrance au roi sur la remise des places maritimes de Flandre entre les mains des Anglais.
English trans., "France no friend to England . . . Wherein much of the private transactions between Cardinal Mazarin and the late Protector Oliver are discovered." Dunkirk, *etc.*
- 1022** Rushworth, John. Historical collections of private passages of state, weighty matters of law, remarkable proceedings in five parliaments . . . 1618–48. 7 vols. Pt. 1 (1618–29), 1659; pt. 2 (1629–40), 1680; pt. 3 (1640–44), 1692; pt. 4 (1645–48), 1701. 2nd ed., 8 vols., 1721. Abridgment, 6 vols., 1703.
Invaluable collection of state papers with news and comment. Royalists declared he suppressed some evidence (cp. Nalson, No. 1180). Some of his omissions in *Somers Tracts* (No. 1376). Incl. C.'s letters to Lenthall, 14 June, 14 Sept., 6 Oct., 14 Oct., 1645; 20 Aug.

1648; and 14 Apr. 1649 (not in Carlyle); C.'s proc., 20 Sept. 1648, *etc.* Trial of Strafford in 1721 ed. (cp. No. 1169). Cp. also No. 2428. Attacked in No. 1385, defended in No. 1211. See Introduction.

- 1023** Schreiben welches des vorlengst verstorbenen . . . F[ranc.] de Q[uevedo] an . . . P[hilander] von Sitt[e]wald[t] [*i.e.*, J. H. Moscherosch] bey newlicher Orcinischen Post überschicket, betreffende einige statische und bisherro von Schwedischen Seiten practicirte Discursen, so zwischen denen verstorbenen Hn. Protectore von Engellandt, dem Schwedischen Reichs-Cantzler Ochsenstern, und Lilienströhmern auff jener Unter Welt . . . "O. O." [Leipzig?]

Satire; "Quevedo," of course a mere subterfuge, as he died in 1645. Cp. No. 1489.

- 1024** A Seasonable Question soberly proposed, argued and resolved [*i.e.*, whether such as have received moneys from the late Protector . . . ought to be compelled to refund . . .]. 24 June.

- 1025** A Seasonable Speech, made by a worthy Member of Parliament in the House of Commons. Concerning the other House. Mar. Repr. as *A brief Character of the Protector Oliver Cromwel; with an Account of the Slavery he left the Nation under at his death; Comprehended in a Seasonable Speech* . . . 1692; and in No. 1313. Attrib. to Shaftesbury, but probably by Silius Titus.

- 1026** Secret Reasons of State in reference to the affairs of these nations at the interruption of this present Parliament, anno 1653, discovered. With other matters worthy of observation, in Jo: Streater's case, this being a narrative of his two years troubles at the beginning of the late Monarchie erected by General Cromwel. 23 May.

- 1027** Several Reasons why some officers of the Army with many other good people did heretofore admit of and subject to Oliver Cromwell as the supreme magistrate of the Commonwealth. As also why they did admit of and subject to Richard the eldest son of the said Oliver as successor to his father . . . likewise, why they have rejected the said government and earnestlie desired the Long Parliament to sit . . .

- 1028** Some farther Intelligence of the Affairs of England. The death of the Renowned Oliver Lord Protector of England . . . With an Exact relation how Somerset-House was prepared for his Effigies. The Proclaiming according to the humble Petition and Advice, the Lord Richard . . . Protector of England. . .

Engr. in text, and port. of Richard C.

- 1029** Tweede Deel Begrijpende een Geschrift uyt de Helle, Waer by verhaelt wert hoe Olivier Cromwel . . . inde Helle ontfangen, gefes-

toyeert, getracteert, en wat daer ontrent gepasseert is. Te Brugge uyt d'Engelsche Copie overgeset . . . by Philips Berdels . . .

- 1030 Van Zurick-Zee, Peter Cornelius. The way to the Peace and settlement of these Nations fully discovered, in two Letters delivered to his late Highness the Lord Protector and one to the present Parliament, where in the Liberty of speaking . . . is opposed against Anti-Christ, for the procuring of his Downfall, who will not grant the same to others . . .

Repr. in *Somers Tracts*, VI, 487-497. An Independent tract.

- 1031 Wood, Adam. A New Conference between the Ghosts of King Charles and Oliver Cromwell. Faithfully communicated. 30 June. Woodcut.

- 1032 Wood, Lambert [Lambert Van den Bos]. The life and raigne of King Charles from his birth to his death.

Trans. as *Abrégé de la vie et du règne de Charles I, depuis sa naissance jusqu'à sa mort*. Paris, 1664.

- 1033 The World in a Maize; or, Oliver's Ghost. 21 May.

A satire in prose and verse with woodcut. Conversation between ghost of O. C. and Richard C.

1660

- 1034 The Acts and Monuments of the late Rump, from the Time of their last Sessions until the coming in of the Secluded Members.

Repr. in *Somers Tracts*, vol. VII.

- 1035 Baker, Col.—. The Blazing Star; or, Nolls Nose Newly revived, and taken out of his tomb.

Satire in verse.

- 1036 Bishop, George. The warnings of the Lord to the men of this generation, particularly to those in power, who are lately past away, ere they so passed; and to them that remain, who are ready to pass except they speedily repent. As they were given forth in sundry letters and sent to Oliver Cromwell, Richard his son, the Parliament . . .

- 1037 The Black Book opened, or Traytors arraigned and condemned by their own Confession. Being a tragical discourse between a noble cavalier and a select number of those pure refined diabolical saints, called King-Killers. As it is to be acted at the Red Bull in St. Johns Street by a Company of Blind Bloomsbury Fidlers, the ablest now extant. 14 Mar.

- 1038 Bradshaw's Ghost; a poem; or, A dialogue between J. Bradshaw, Ferryman Charon, Oliver Cromwell, F. Ravilliack and Ignatius Loyola.

- 1039** The Case is Altered; or, Dreadful news from Hell. In a discourse between the Ghost of this grand traytor and tyrant Oliver Cromwell and Joan his wife, at their late meeting near the Scaffold on Tower-hill. 6 Aug.
Satire. Woodcut representing heads of C. and his wife.
- 1040** The Case of Oliver St. John, Esq. Concerning his Actions during the late Troubles. 30 July.
Debate, 11 Apr. 1657. Denied he shared in King's death, Pride's Purge, or establishment of Commonwealth or Protectorate, or sat in C.'s council.
- 1041** Cleveland, John. Poems.
Other eds. [1655?], 1662, 1667; with biog. and historical introd. by John Berdan. N. Y. 1903. C. and Cleveland, Nov.-Dec. 1655. Cleveland's *Definition of a Protector*, in reply to No. 961, also pr. in J. Nichols, *Select Collection of Poems*, 1781.
- 1042** A Conference held between the old Lord Protector and the new Lord General [Monck] truly reported by Hugh Peters. 19 Mar.
A satire. See also *Oliver Cromwell's thanks to the Lord Gen. faithfully presented by Hugh Peters in another conference together with an hue and cry after Mercurius Politicus*, 10 May.
- 1043** Cromwell's Bloody Slaughter house; or, His Damnable Designs laid and practised by him and his negroes in contriving the murder of . . . King Charles I discovered. July. By a person of honour [John Gauden?]
- 1044** Cromwell's Conspiracy; a traggy-comedy relating to our later times. Beginning at the death of King Charles the First and ending with the happy restauration of King Charles II. Written by a person of quality. 8 Aug.
- 1045** Cromwels Tranen Verhandelt in een t'samenspraecke tusschen Olivier Cromwel, den Duyvel, den Paep, ende den Beul. [Brussels?] Another ed. Amst. [or Hague?].
Satire.
- 1046** Crouch, John. A Mixt Poem, partly historicall, partly panegyricall upon the return of His Majesty Charles II . . .
"But where is Cromwell once so gay and brave, Thief of three kingdoms . . ." "Camel," "crocodile," "whale," etc.
- 1047** Danver[s], John. The Royal Oak; or an Historical Description of the Royal Progress, wonderful Travels . . . of His Sacred Majesty, Charles the Second . . . I. H. M.'s strange and wonderful escape from Worcester . . . II. The pursuing of His Royal Person by Oliver Cromwell and his Blood-hounds . . . 15 May.

1048 [Dauncy, John.] An exact History of the several changes of Government in England from the horrid Murther of King Charles I to the happy Restauration of King Charles II. Being the second part of *Florus Anglicus*, by J. D. July.

Includes list of 62 peers created by C.

1049 The Devil's Cabinet-Counsell discovered . . . Laying open all the plots . . . of Oliver Cromwell and the long Parliament in order to the taking away of the life of his late sacred Majesty.

1050 Don Juan Lamberto; or, a Comical History of the late Times. By Montelion, Knight of the Oracle. 15 Nov.

Ascribed both to John Phillips and to Thomas Flatman. Burlesque on the period after C.'s death and before the Restoration. In *Somers Tracts*, vol. VII.

1051 Downes, John. A true and humble representation of John Downes, Esq. touching the death of the late King, so far as he may be concerned therein. 1660?

Repr. in *Mass. Hist. Soc. Coll.* II, 36-39 (1793; repr. 1810). Does not "err on the side of truth."

1052 England's Black Tribunall; set forth in the Triall of King Charles I at the pretended Court of Justice . . . with H. M.'s speech immediately before he was murdered on a scaffold . . . Also the several dying speeches of the Nobility and Gentry . . . put to death for their Loyalty to . . . the King from 1642 to 1658. [May.]

Other eds., corrected and enlarged, 1680, 1703, 1720, 1737. Abridgment, 1680(?).

1053 Englands Monarchy asserted, and proved to be the Freest State throughout the World. 8 Mar.

1054 The English Devil; or, Cromwell and his monstrous witch discover'd at White-Hall: with the strange and damnable speech of this Hellish monster . . . touching King and Kingdom; with a narrative of the infernal plots, inhuman actings, and barbarous conspiracies of this grand imposter . . . that durst aspire from a Brew-House to the Throne.

Woodcut.

1055 The Exact and Impartial Account of the Indictment, Arraignment, Trial and Judgment of nine and twenty regicides, the murderers of His late Sacred Majesty . . . Oct.

Ewer's story of H. Martin and C. inking each other's faces at signing of death-warrant of Charles. Cp. No. 1087.

1056 Flecknoe, Richard. Heroick Portraits, With other Miscellany Pieces, Made & Dedicated to his Majesty.

Incl. "Cromwell" in prose. Rev. in *Chetham Soc. Pub.* C, 362, 363. Cp. No. 2069.

- 1057 A Hue and Cry after the High Court of Injustice. Or, the arraignment and sentence of those traitors who condemned the late King's Majesty to death. With a perfect list of all their names, whose estates are to be sequestered for the same, for the use of his Majesty. 22 May.

Woodcut port. of Charles I.

- 1058 Maidstone, John. Account of the Protector. Letter to Governor Winthrop of Connecticut, 24 Mar. 1659/60.

Character sketch of C. Repr. in Thurloe, pp. 763-768 (No. 1357); and in *Mass. Hist. Soc.* I, 185-198 (1825).

- 1059 The most vile and lamentable Confession of Hugh Peters of all his Bloody Advices given to the late Oliver Cromwel touching all the horrid murders committed upon those martyrs . . . 17 Sept.

Dr. Hewett and Peter Vowel; Sindercomb's plot. Cp. Peters' *A Dying Father's Last Legacy* . . . 1660 (port.); and his *Case of Mr. Hugh Peters impartially considered* . . . 1660. For full bibliog. see Boase and Courtney, *Bibliotheca Cornubensis*, p. 465. See also W. Harris, *Historical and Critical Account of Hugh Peters*, 1751 (repr. 1815), and J. B. Felt, *Memoir . . . of Hugh Peters* (Boston, 1851.)

- 1060 Monarchy asserted to be the best, most ancient and legal form of Government, in a conference had at Whitehall 1 Apr.-8 May, 1657, with Oliver late Protector and a Committee of Parliament. Another ed. 1679.

Attrib. by Anthony à Wood to Nath. Fiennes; also attrib. to Bulstrode Whitelocke. Repr. in *Somers Tracts*, VI, 346 ff. Thence Carlyle, Sp. XI, XII, XIII, XIV. Incl. speech by Sir Charles Wolseley urging C. to accept crown.

- 1061 The Mystery of the Good Old Cause briefly unfolded. In a catalogue of such Members of the late Long Parliament that held Offices, contrary to the Self-Denying Ordinance. July.

Attack on leading members of the Long Parl. Repr. in *Aunger-ville Soc. Reprints*, II, 95 ff. (1884).

- 1062 A Narrative of the Proceedings of the Commissioners appointed by O. Cromwell for Ejecting Scandalous and Ignorant Ministers, in the case of Walter Bushnell. Aug.

See also *An Answer of Humphrey Chambers to the charge of Walter Bushnell published in a book entituled, A Narrative of the Proceedings*. . .

- 1063 Nelson, Abraham. A Perfect Description of Antichrist and his false Prophet. Wherein is plainly shewed that Oliver Cromwell was Antichrist and John Presbiter or John Covenanter his false Prophet. Written in 1654. 16 Sept.

1064 Oliver Cromwell, the late great Tirant his Life-Guard; or The names of those who complied and conspired with him all along in his horrid designs to bring this nation to universal ruine and confusion . . . 31 May. Repr. 21 Aug.

1065 (a) A Parly between the ghosts of the late Protector and the King of Sweden at their meeting in Hell. 3 May.

(b) Schryvens uyt de Helle, van de derde conferentie . . . gehouden tusschen Gustavus, Olivier, Mazaryn en Jan de With. Gedruckt ten Diefendal in Lucifers Blaesbalck. Amst.

(c) Vervolgh Vande Tweede ende naerder Conferentie En beretslaginge inde Helle, Gehouden tusschen de Zielen van Gustavus Koninck ven Sweden ende Olivier Cromwel . . . Gedruckt naer de Cope ten Diependaal in Lucifers Blaesbalck.

1066 The Perfect Politician: or a full view of the life and actions military and civil of Oliver Cromwel whereunto is added his character . . . 2nd ed. 1680; 3rd ed. 1681.

Trans. as *Politicus sine Exemplo oder Kurtzer Begriff der Kriegs und Staatshandlungen S. H. Olivier Cromwells Lord Protectors, In Engell-Schott-und Irland*. . . Nürnberg, 1663. Dedication signed "I. S." Authorship not fully determined; attrib. to Henry Fletcher and William Raybould. Cp. *D. N. B.* Contains C.'s death-bed prayer; catalogue of honors conferred by C.; C.'s letter to Bradshaw, 3 June, 1651. Port. of C. Best of early lives. Cp. Introduction.

1067 Peters, Hugh. The Tales and Jests of Hugh Peters.

Repr. Lond. 1807; N. Y. 1872. Cp. *Hugh Peters his Figaries*, 1660.

1068 Prynne, William. The Case of the old secured, secluded, and now excluded Members, briefly and truly stated; for their own Vindication, and their Electors and the Kingdoms Satisfaction.

1069 The Rump; or, A collection of Songs and Ballads made upon those who would be a Parliament and were but a Rump of an House of Commons. 21 June. Pr. by H. Brome and H. Marsh.

Another ed. with title, *Rump: or an exact collection of the choicest poems and songs relating to the late times. By the most eminent wits, 1639-1661*. 1662. Repr. 1874. Page 335, C.'s coronation; p. 326, C.'s refusal of kingship. Contains "The Protecting Brewer," a ballad of 12 verses. 28 Mar. Cp. Nos. 1309, 2366, 2389. See also *Colonel John Okie's Lamentation, or, a Rumper cashiered* with its lines

"Of a famous brewer my purpose is to tell,
Now mighty roaring Oliver and Pride are gone to Hell."

- 1070 Sadler, Anthony. The Loyall Mourner, shewing the murdering of King Charles I, fore-shewing the restoring of King Charles II; in an Elegy written in 1648, now printed. 10 Dec.
 "The name of C. R. lives and O. C. rots."
- 1071 A scandalous libellous, and seditious Pamphlet entituled, The Valley of Baca, or The Army's Interest pleaded, the Purchasers seconded, the Danger of the Nation demonstrated: And the present State of affairs briefly vindicated. By a true lover to the Peace and Welfare of his Country. 25 July.
The Valley of Baca was written to stir up the Presbyterians.
- 1072 Stratologia, or the History of the English Civil Wars in English verse.
 By A. Cooper? Extraordinary rhymed compend, containing many refs. to C. Rev. in *Chetham Soc. Pub.* (No. 2069).
- 1073 Tatham, John. The Rump: or, The mirrour of the late times. A new comedy. Acted many times with great applause at the private house in Dorset Court.
 The characters are Roundheads with names transposed. 2nd ed. (1661) largely dispenses with disguises. Mrs. C. introduced with a wash-tub.
- 1074 A third conference between Oliver Cromwell and Hugh Peters in Saint James's Park; wherein is discovered about the barbarous murder of King Charles the I. 17 May.
- 1075 The Tragical Actors; or, The Martyrdome of the late King Charles: a play: wherein Oliver's late falsehood, with the rest of his gang, are described.
 A satirical dialogue between C., Cornet Joyce, Bradshaw, Haselrig, and Vane.
- 1076 The Traytors Tragedy; or, their great Plot and treasonable design discovered. 30 July.
- 1077 Treason discovered; or the Black Book opened, wherein is set forth a discovery and description of the grand traytors, rebels . . .
- 1078 The tryall of traytors, or, the Rump in the Pound, Wherein is presented the lively shapes and bloody actings of the chief of those grand traytors who subscribed to the horrid murder of that blessed Martyr Charles I . . .
 "Noll's curs'd Council watching for a Prey." Broadside.
- 1079 A turn-coat of the times. [1660?]
 Ballad with woodcuts. In *Roxburghe Ballads* (No. 2315).
- 1080 The two city jugglers. Tichborn and Ireton: Being a dialogue: Wherein, their rebellions, treacheries, treasons, and cheats, are fully discovered and brought to light . . .

Cp. *The pretended saint and the profane libertine* . . . Robert Tichborne and Henry Martin, 1660. Tichborne's *Rest of Faith* (1649) ded. to C.

- 1081 [Walker, Sir Edward?] *Iter Carolinum*, being a succinct relation of the necessitated marches, retreats and sufferings of H. M. Charles I, from Jan. 10, 1641 to his death 1648 . . . by an attendant. Pref. signed "Thomas Manley" (*pseud.*?).

Repr. in No. 1376; (to 1647) in H. S. Wheatley-Crowe, *Royalist Revelations* (1922); and in Gutch, *Collectanea Curiosa*, II, 425 (1781). Edgehill, Oxford, King's trial, imprisonment, etc. See also A. Fea, *Memoirs of the Martyr King* (1905).

- 1082 Verhael hoe dat Olivier Cromwel ende Meester Peter malkanderen by d'Helle ontmoet ende hoe datse t'samen geredenkavelt hebben ontrent de saecken van den tegenwoordigen tijdt.

- 1083 Winstanley, William. *England's Worthies: select lives of the most eminent persons from Constantine the Great to the death of Oliver Cromwell, late Protector.*

2nd ed. "to this present time," substituting Royalist for Parliamentary lives, 1684. "Fairly impartial" notice of C.

1661

- 1084 *An Antidote against Melancholy: made up in Pills. Compounded of Witty Ballads, Jovial Songs and Merry Catches.* Pr. by Mercurius Melancholicus. 18 Apr.

Pref. signed "N. D." Attrib. to Thomas Jordan and (impossibly) to Thomas d'Urfey. Repr. in *Choyce Drollery*, 1876. Cp. Nos. 810, 1201. T. D'Urfey borrowed title in *Wit and Mirth or Pills to Purge Melancholy*, 1684-1719. Engr. illust.

- 1085 Bate, George. *Lives, Actions and Executions of the prime Actors and principal Executioners of that horrid Murder of our late pious and sacred Sovereign King, Charles I* . . .

Cp. *True Characters of the Judges of Charles I*, 1661; the *Speeches of* . . . Barkstead . . . Okey . . . and . . . Corbet . . . 1662.

- 1086 Catalogue of names of all such who were summon'd to any Parliaments or reputed Parliaments, 1640-61.

- 1087 *A Compleat Collection of the Lives, Speeches, Private-passages, Letters and Prayers of those Persons lately executed: viz. Thos. Harrison . . . John Carew . . . John Cook, and Hugh Peters . . . Thos. Scott . . . Gregory Clement . . . With observations on the same wherein their pretended sanctity is refuted.* By W. S.

Page 9, C.'s dissolution of Long Parl. Cp. *Speeches and Prayers of some of the late King's Judges*, 1660 (?). Cook drew up the *Charge of High Treason . . . against Charles Stuart*, pr. in No. 1191. Cp. No. 1055.

- 1088 Cowley, Abraham. Vision, concerning his late pretended Highness, Cromwell the Wicked; containing a Discourse in Vindication of him by a pretended Angel and the confutation thereof by the author.
Many eds. Ed. by Aikin, 1802; by Grosart, 1880-81. Repr. in Cowley, *Several Discourses*, incl. "*Government of Oliver Cromwell*," 1668; *Works*, 1668-69. Also in *Harl. Misc.*, vol. V; Chambers, *Cycles of Eng. Lit.* I, 403 (1856). For plots, 1657-58, see pp. 52, 57.
- 1089 D., J. ["*Durnovariae*"]. Short Meditations on, with a brief Description of, the Life and Death of Oliver Cromwell. 11 Feb.
- 1090 [Davies, John?] The Civil Warres of Great Britain and Ireland. Containing an exact history of their occasion, original progress, and happy end. By an Impartial Pen. Another ed. 1664.
Also attrib. to John Dancer.
- 1091 Fisher, Fitz-Payne, and Nedham, Marchmont. The Speeches of Oliver Cromwell, Henry Ireton, and John Bradshaw intended to have been spoken at their execution at Tyburne 30 June, 1660 but for many weighty reasons omitted, published by Marchiamont Needham and Pagan Fisher, servants, poets and pamphleteers to his Infernal Highness. 6 Feb.
Satire in peculiarly poor taste, even for them.
- 1092 Howell, James. Twelve several treatises of the late Revolutions in these three Kingdoms.
Repr. of his political tracts.
- 1093 Justa sive Inferiae Regicidarum; or, Tyburns Revels, presented before Protector Cromwell, Lord President Bradshaw, Lord Deputy Ireton. By Squire Dun, Mercury and Chorus. 2 Feb.
Satire in verse.
- 1094 De Kackhielen Des Drommels alias Galgeliedt s'Cromwels. Hague. Gedruckt voor Symon de Quaecker.
Rejoicing over desecration of C.'s body.
- 1095 Kurtze Erzehlung wie Olivier Cromwel und Meister Peter Einander in der Gegend der Hölle antroffen und was sie über die Beschaffenheit itziger Zeiten mit einander geredet. Enkhüsen.
- 1096 Ne[e]dham, Marchmont. The Cities Feast to the Lord Protector. 11 Apr.
Satirical ballad.
- 1097 [Neville, H.?] Hell's higher Court of Justice; or, The Triall of the three politick ghosts, viz., Oliver Cromwell, King of Sweden, and Cardinal Mazarin. 13 Apr.
Seven scenes, chiefly in verse.

- 1098** A New Meeting of Ghosts at Tyburn, being a Discourse of Oliver Cromwell, John Bradshaw, Henry Ireton and others. 18 Mar.

Two woodcuts.

- 1099** On the Death of that Grand Imposter Oliver Cromwell. 2 Feb. Verses. MS. note by Thomason: "This poem was printed the 3rd day after that Cromwell, Bradshaw and Ireton were hanged at Tiburn, and their bodies turned into a hole under the Gallows."

- 1100** Pagit[t], Ephraim. Heresiography; or a description of the Hereticks and Sectaries of these latter times. 6th and best ed. 1662.

First pub. 1645. Pp. 244, 259, James Naylor. C. and Ranter.

- 1101** Perrinchief, Richard. The Syracusan Tyrant: or, The life of Agathocles. With some reflexions on the practices of our modern usurpers. 2nd ed. with title, *The Sicilian Tyrant* . . . 1676.

Plate of C. crowned by Perfidy and Cruelty, by Faithorne. Frontispiece, port. of man [C.?] in [fur?] head-dress.

- 1102** T'Radt van Avontveren ["The wheel of fortune"].

One of designs around the wheel — body of C. hanging. "Kromvels graf." 5 columns of verse below. Dutch satirical print.

- 1103** Rede-kavelinge Tusschen Olivier Cromwel en Meester Peter, Wegens de saecken, en tegenwoordigen toestant in Engelandt: In Cromwels-Stadt, in de Hel nieuw gebouwt, door de Fabricq, en inventie van Lord Protector. Naer de Copye per Costi uyt de Hel gesonden.

See also No. 1082; and *Wonderlycke Cure, Gepleecht door Zacharias Astarot, Artz Ende Geneesmeester Des Grooten Keyzers Lucifers, int vergieten ende heelen, van den gehangen, onthoofden, ontdarmden, verbranden, en door de Ravens, verpickten Meester Peeter . . . Te Ninove, Met beyde voeten op de Stove.*

- 1104** Selsame Inkomste in de helle Van Olivier Cromwel, Gesonden in Engelandt ende aldaer gedrukt. Te Brugge uyt d'Engelsche gedructe Copie.

Cp. No. 1065.

- 1105** Vane, Sir Henry. Sir Henry Vanes Politik, or his cases of conscience.

Including estimate of C.'s character.

- 1106** Violet, Thomas. A petition against the Jewes, presented to the Kings Majestie and the Parliament . . .

Title-page says 1661, but pub. 16 Dec. 1660. C. and Jews.

- 1107** Fuller, Thomas. The history of the Worthies of England. Repr. 1811, 1840. C.'s ancestors in Cambridgeshire.

1662

- 1108** History of the Common Warres of England, throughout these three Nations: begun from 1640 and continued till this present year, 1662.

Dedication signed "W. C."

- 1109** Lee, W. [*ed.*]. Royall and loyall blood shed by Cromwel and his party . . . viz. King Charles the martyr . . . to which is annexed a brief chronicle of the wars . . . from 1640 to 1661. Another ed. without chronicle of the wars, 1662.

Full title in *Bibl. Grenvilliana*.

- 1110** Lynch, John. Cambrensis Eversus, sive potius Historica Fides in Rebus Hibernicis Giraldo Cambrensi abrogata; in quo plerasque justī historici dotes desiderari, plerosque naevos inesse, ostendit Gratianus Lucius, Hibernus, qui etiam aliquot res memorabiles Hibernicas veteris et novae memoriae passim e re nata huic operi inseruit. [St. Malo?]

Trans. by T. O'Flanagan, Dublin, 1795. Trans. with notes by Rev. M. Kelly for Celtic Society, 3 vols., Dublin, 1848-52. Many notices of C. Most valuable.

- 1111** Montrose, James, *Marquis of*. Memoirs of James, Marquis of Montrose [1639-50]. Ed. by Rev. George Wishart, 1662-70.

Ed. by H. F. M. Simpson and A. D. Murdoch, 1893, with full bibliog. Scotland and Anglican persecutions.

- 1112** Nubila jubila britannico-Stuartica; oder, Sonder-vnd wunderbare glücks-verwandlung so sich zwischen den beyden Stuart Carln dem I. Vnd Carln dem II königen über Gross-Britannien, vnd dem Parlament, der armee vnd der nachmaligen vnter dem general vnd protector Cromweln, auffgerichteten republick zugetragen . . . sampt andernbegebnussen vom 1625sten biss an das 1662ste jahr . . . Franckfurt am Mäyn, 1662.

- 1113** Qui Chetat Chetabitur: or, Tyburne cheated. Being a poeme, upon the three Regicides, Munson, Mildmay and Wallopp . . . 27 Jan.

Woodcut of gallows. 2 columns of verse referring to C., execution of Charles I, *etc.*

- 1114** [L'Estrange, *Sir Roger*.] Truth and loyalty vindicated from the reproach and clamour of Mr. E. Bagshaw . . .

"He [C.] told me of the restlessness of our party, that rigour was not at all to his inclination — [but] that he was but one man."

- 1115** Winstanley, William. The Loyall Martyrology: or, A Catalogue of such as suffered for their conscience with King Charles I: also a catalogue of the Regicides. Another ed. 1665.

Cp. J. Heath, *New Book of Loyal English Martyrs and Confessors*, 1663; and No. 1085.

1663

- 1116** Butler, Samuel. *Hudibras*. Pt. I, 1663; pt. II, 1664; pt. III, 1678.

3 pts. corrected and amended, 1704; with additions and annotations, 1710. With annotations and pref. by Zachary Gray, 1744. Many other eds.

Cp. *N. & Q.*, VI, 6, 108, 150, 276, 311, 370, 454:

*So Cromwell with deep oaths and vows,
Swore all the Commons out of the house.*

Wrong. Cp. C. H. Firth, pref. to *Clarke Papers*. See also Butler's *Characters* (ed. by A. R. Waller, 1908); C. and "Liberties," pp. 432, 433.

- 1117** Heath, James. *A Chronicle of the Late Intestine War in the Three Kingdoms of England, Scotland, and Ireland, with the Intervening Affairs of Treaties and other Occurrence relating thereunto, as also the several Usurpations, Forreign Wars, Differences, and Interests depending upon it to the Happy Restitution of our Sacred Sovereign, King Charles the Second . . .* With a continuation to 1675, by J. Phillips, 1676.

Enlarged and completed from 1661 ed.; another ed. 1691. Violent against C.

- 1118** — —. *Flagellum, or the Life, and death, Birth and Burial of Oliver Cromwell, the late Usurper, Faithfully Described with an Exact Account of his Policies and Successes . . .* by S. T., Gent. Other eds., 1663; with additions, 1665, 1669, 1672, 1679.

Abridged in *Harl. Misc.* I, 279 ff. Cp. Noble, I, 297. "Chief fountain of lies about Cromwell" (Carlyle). Port. of C. C.'s letter to Lenthall, 4 Aug. 1651. See Introduction.

- 1119** *Königlicher Discurs und Gespräch zwischen Ihr Kön. Majestät Carol Stuart u. Herren Protectoren Cromwell . . . Sompt einem . . . Lied über den . . . Hinscheid Gustavi Adolphi . . .* Another ed. "Von newen gedruckt," [1664?].

In verse. Cp. Nos. 500, 501.

1664

- 1120** Bold, Henry. *Poems Lyrique Macaronique Heroique . . .*

Incl. "On the Death of O. C., Sept. 1658." Rev. in *Chetham Soc. Pub.* LV, 313. Cp. No. 2069.

- 1121** *The Court and Kitchen of Elizabeth, commonly called Joan Cromwell.*

Repr. in Scott, *Secret Hist.* . . . *James II* (No. 1583). Bitter attack on rapacity and parsimony of Mrs. C. Anecdotes of C. and his wife.

- 1122** Waller, Edmund. Poems. Other eds. 1668, 1682, 1686, *etc.* *Second Part of Mr. Waller's Poems*, with pref. by [Bp.] F. Atterbury, 1690. Pub. with ports. and life, 1711, 1722; ed. by E. Fenton, 1729-30; by G. T. Drury, 1893.

Cp. Fenton's ed., pp. civ, cix, 113-121, for C. material. Pref., p. 4, for connection of C. and Waller families; C. at Cambridge; C.'s attack on Spain, *etc.* Stayner's victory, 9 Sept. 1656. Bibliog. in *Camb. Mod. Hist.* VII, 409-411 (1911).

1665

- 1123** Aarssens, Franz van, Heer van Sommeldijk. *Voyage d'Espagne . . . faite en 1655*. Paris. Another ed., Paris, 1666.

Contains "Sur les desseins de Cromwell."

- 1124** De Bedroogen hoop aan Vreedelievende Hollanders. Amst.

Picture of Dutch lion propelling wheel, at the top of which C. sits. Below are 3 columns of verse signed "Jan Soet."

- 1125** Lloyd, David. *The Statesmen and Favourites of England since the Reformation*. 2nd ed. with additions, 1670. 2 vols. with title, "State Worthies: or the Statesmen . . ." 1766.

II, 141-150, C.; p. 133, Charles I; p. 497, Dr. J. Hewyt; p. 504, J. Cleaveland. Cp. also his *Modern Policy*, a life of Monk, 1660.

1666

- 1126** Bruno, Henrik. *Mengel-moes, van verscheyde gedichten op allerhande voor-vallende saecken*. Leyden.

Anti-C. verses, Dutch and Latin. Begins: "Op Cromwel onder de galgh uit de zael geworpen; Den helschen Phaethon op Plutoos paerdt gestegen." Cp. No. 2197.

1667

- 1127** Newcastle, Margaret, *Duchess of*. *Life of the Duke of Newcastle*. Latin version by Walter Charlton, 1668. 3rd ed. 1675.

Edited by M. A. Lower, 1856. Repr. 1st ed. 1872. Ed. by C. H. Firth as "Life of the Duke and Duchess of Newcastle . . ." 1886, 1906. Excellent notes and appendix. Rev. by S. R. Gardiner in *Eng. Hist. Rev.* II, 172, 173 (1887). Early Civil War, Marston Moor. Royalist.

1668

- 1128** Bethell, Slingsby. *The World's Mistake in Oliver Cromwell; or, A short political discourse shewing that Cromwell's mal-administration during his . . . Protectorship layed the foundation of our present condition in the decay of trade*. Another ed. 1670.

Repr. in *Harl. Misc.* I (No. 1365); *State Tracts*, 1689. Quoting Mazarin, C. "a fortunate fool." Cp. Bethell's anon. tract, *The Interest of Princes and States*, 1680, incl. his *True . . . Narrative of . . . Passages in the late Parliament*. Orig. pub. in 1659. Repr. in *Somers Tracts*.

1129 Cromwel, den herlevenden . . . sich qualificeerende Protector. Overijssel.

1130 Heylyn, Peter, *D.D.* Cyprianus Anglicus: History and Death of the most reverend and renowned Prelate, William . . . Archbishop of Canterbury. 2 pts. Lond. and Dublin. Other eds. 1671, 1719.

Defence of Laud against Prynne, *Canterburies Doom* (No. 149). Chief authority for Laud's private life. See also the various lives of Heylyn.

1131 Howard, Edward. The Usurper; a Tragedy, as it was acted at the Theater Royal by his Majesties servants.

Character of Damocles intended for C.

1132 Lloyd, David. Lives of Eminent Personages that suffered for the Protestant Religion and allegiance to their Sovereign (1637-60).

Pub. with title, *Memoires of the Lives of those Eminent Personages . . . (1637-66)*, 1677. Page 553, Dr. John Hewitt and Royalist plot (1657-58).

1133 Winstanley, William. True Character of Oliver Cromwell. Cp. Noble, I, 297.

1669

1134 Aitzema, Lieuwe van. Saken van Staet en Oorlogh, in ende omtrent de Vereenigde Nederlanden, 1645-56. Hague, 1669-72.

Relations with Holland, including Anglo-Dutch War, 1653. Battle off Gabbard, III, 817, 821; Battle of Texel, III, 831; peace negotiations, III, 880, *etc.* New ed. Cp. *Rev. Hist.* XCVIII, 24 (1908); and notes, *etc.*, in No. 3473.

1135 Bossuet, Jacques Bénigne, *Bp. of Meaux*. Oraison funèbre d'Henriette Marie de France, reine d'Angleterre. Paris, 1669. Many later eds.

Estimate of C. quoted in *Biog. Univ.* Cp. No. 2010.

1136 Bruodinus, Antonius. Propugnaculum Catholicae veritatis . . . Prague.

Page 681, C. at Wexford.

1137 Léger, Jean. Histoire générale des églises évangéliques des Vallées de Piemont ou Vaudoises . . . divisée en deux livres. Leyden. Another ed., Amst. 1680.

Vol. II, C. and Vaudois.

1670

- 1138 Barnes, Joshua. *The Life of Oliver Cromwell, the Tyrant; an English Poem.*
- 1139 *The Cloud Opened; or, The English Heroe. By a Loyal and Impartial Pen. "Quam facile fit Caecus dux vita."*
- 1140 Heylyn, Peter. *Aerius Redivivus; or The history of Presbyterianism from 1536 to 1647.* 2nd ed. 1672.
C. and Presbyterians.
- 1141 Manley, Roger. *History of the late Wars in Denmark.*
Page 3, C. and Northern Powers.
- 1142 Walton, Isaak. *Lives of Dr. John Donne, Sir Henry Walton . . . R. Hooker . . . and G. Herbert.* 4 pts. Many other eds.
Separate lives pub. earlier. II, 253, C. and Episcopalians, 1656.

1671

- 1143 Galardi, P. Ferdinand de. *La Tyrannie heureuse, ou Cromwel politique, avec ses artifices et intrigues dans tout le cours de sa conduite.* Leyden.
12 port. Mainly based on Heath.
- 1144 Gratiani, C. G. *Il Cromwelle Tragedia.* Modena and Bologna.
- 1145 Gumble, T. *Life of Gen. Monck, duke of Albemarle, with remarks upon his actions.*
Civil war. Administration of Scotland. Anglo-Dutch war, 1653.
- 1146 *The Life and death of Henry Jessey.*
C. and Jews. Baptists under C. Jessey was one of C.'s "triers" and "expurgators."
- 1147 Raguénét, François. *Histoire d'Olivier Cromwel.* Paris. Other eds., Paris, 1691; Utrecht, 1692; German trans., Frankfort, 1692.

1673

- 1148 Stubbe, Henry. *A Justification [and a further justification] of the present War against the United Netherlands.* 1672-73.
Dutch fear of C. and contempt for Charles II.

1674

- 1149 Gualdo, *Conte Priorato.* *Vite et Azzioni di Personaggi militari e politici.* Vienna.
Port. and sketch of C.
- 1150 Josselyn, John. *Chronological observations of America from the year of the world to the year of Christ, 1673.*
Repr. *Mass. Hist. Soc. Coll.*, 3 ser., III, 355-396 (1833). C. made Lord Protector, and his death.

- 1151 Wood, Anthony à. *Historia et Antiquitates Universitatis Oxoniensis* . . . 2 vols. Oxford.
English trans. by John Gutch, 2 vols., 1788, 1791-96. C. and Oxford.

1675

- 1152 Borlase, Edmund. *The Reduction of Ireland to the Crown of England; with the Governours since* . . . 1172; with some passages in their government. A brief account of the Rebellion, anno Dom. 1641 . . .
Cp. No. 1164. "Mainly a compilation from printed books" (*D. N. B.*)
- 1153 Dugdale, Sir William. *The Baronage of England; or an Historical Account of the Lives and most Memorable Actions of our English Nobility. Deduced from public records, antient historians* . . . 3 vols. Fol. 1675-76.
II, 374, 393, C.'s ancestors. Corrections and additions in Nichols, *Collectanea Historica*, 1834-43. Superseded by Collins. Cp. No. 1349.
- 1154 Paoli, *Del Dottore* Alfonso. *Vite del Cardinale Giulio Mazarini e di Oliviero Cromvele* . . . Venetia. [Pr. Bologna.]

1676

- 1155 Keble, Joseph. *The Statutes at Large, in paragraphs.* Other eds. 1681, 1684, 1695, 1706.
Incl. titles of extinct acts, heads of Pulton's or Rastal's [Rastell's] abridgments, etc.
- 1156 Milton, John. *Literae Pseudo-Senatus Anglicani, Cromwellii, Reliquorumque nomine ac jussu conscriptae a Joanne Miltone.* Other eds. 1682, 1690.
German trans., *Literae nomine senatus Anglicani, Cromwelli Richardique ad diversos in Europa principes & respublicas exaratae a Joanne Milton, quas nunc primum in Germania recudi fecit M. Jo. Georg Pritius*, Frankfort & Leipzig, 1690. English trans., *Letters of State written by Mr. John Milton to most of the Sovereign Princes and Republics of Europe from the year 1649 till 1659, to which is added an account of his life by E. Phillips* . . . a catalogue of his works never before printed, 1694. This ed. incl. both C.'s and R. C.'s despatches, and Milton's sonnets to C., Fairfax, Vane, etc. Other eds. 1785, 1794. Cp. Nos. 1179, 1222, 1232. "A surreptitious publication" (*D. N. B.*). Cp. Nos. 1320, 1362.

1677

- 1157** Burnet, Gilbert. *Memoires of the Lives and Actions of James and William, dukes of Hamilton and Castleherald . . . Account of the Rise and Progress of the Civil Wars of Scotland, other Transactions in England and Germany, 1625-52. Letters and papers written by King Charles I.* 7 bks. [1676] Another ed., Oxford, 1852.

Preston, *etc.* Many documents. Cp. No. 2379.

- 1158** Meadow[els], Philip. *Narrative of the Principal Actions occurring in the War between Sweden and Denmark before and after the Roschild Treaty . . . and other affairs . . . in Germany in . . . 1675.*

C., Denmark, and Sweden. Meadows was Latin secretary to C.'s council, 1653, in place of Milton; in 1656, C.'s representative in Portugal; in 1657-58, in Denmark and Sweden; knighted and made knight-marshal of the palace by C. in 1658.

- 1159** Thoroton, Robert. *The antiquities of Nottinghamshire extracted out of records, original evidences, ledger-books, other manuscripts and authentic authorities.* Ed. with additions by John Throsby. 3 vols., 1790 and 1797.

C. at Southwell. Repr. of No. 858. Failure of petition. C.'s death.

1678

- 1160** Herbert, Sir Thomas. *Threnodia Carolina.* Repr. with original papers, as *Memoirs of the last two years of the reign of that Unparallel'd Prince . . . King Charles I.*, 1702, 1711, ed. by W. Nicoll, 1813.

Cp. No. 3511. French trans. in No. 1651. Story of Saddle Letter, *etc.* Details of King's execution. Incl. "Death-Bed Repentance of Mr. Lenthal . . ."

- 1161** W., R., D. D. *Oliver Cromwell's Ghost; or, Old Noll newly revived.* [1678?] [A satire in verse.]

1679

- 1162** *The Historian's Guide; Or, England's Remembrancer, 1600 to 1679.*

- 1163** Hobbes, Thomas. *Behemoth; or an Epitome of the causes of the Civil Wars of England (1640-1660).* 2nd ed. *The history of the causes of the Civil Wars of England*, 1679. Other eds. 1681, 1702. Ed. by F. Tonnies, 1889 and in *Works* ed. by Sir W. Molesworth (1839-45).

Repr. in Maseres, *Tracts* (No. 1603). Royalist. "A historical dictionary to learn the names of the parties and sectaries, rather

than a history." A few copies had a "severe" pref. ordered not to be continued, Noble, I, 296; Maseres, II, 632. C.'s superstition about 3 Sept., II, 589. C. and seizure of Charles.

1680

- 1164** Borlase, Edmund. The History of the execrable Irish Rebellion, trac'd from many preceding acts to the grand eruption, the 23 of October, 1641, and thence pursued to the Act of Settlement, 1662.

Another ed. with the omission of "execrable" in the title and the addition of "To which are added letters to and from Oliver Cromwell, Ireton . . . from the original manuscripts of Mr. Cliffe, an intimate of Cromwell's and Secretary to General Ireton." Dublin, 1743. C.'s letters, 19 Oct. 1649 to 23 Mar. 1650. Repr. of Articles of Agreement with Governor of Ross, 19 Oct. 1649; Fethard, 13 Feb. 1650; Cahir Castle, 24 Feb. 1650; Kilkenny, 27 Mar. 1650; also repr. of a resolution at a Council of War, 4 Jan. 1650.

- 1165** C., C. [ed.]. Treason's Masterpiece; or a Conference between Oliver and a committee of the then pretended Parliament who desired him to take upon him the title of King of England.

- 1166** Castlehaven, James Touchet, *Earl of*. The Memoirs of James, lord Audley, earl of Castlehaven, his engagement and carriage in the Wars of Ireland, 1642-51, written by himself.

Written from memory, induced by Borlase's *History* (No. 1164). Answered by the Earl of Anglesey in *A Letter from a Person of Honour in the Country*, 1681.

- 1167** Life of Oliver Cromwel. Being an account of all the battles . . . wherein he was engaged . . . and likewise of his civil administrations . . . Relating matters of fact without partiality. [1680?]

Same title as Burton (No. 1204). Possibly his 1st ed., or date wrongly printed.

- 1168** Price, John, *D.D.* The mystery and method of H. M.'s happy restoration laid open to public view. Another ed. 1683.

Repr. in Nos. 1603 and 1651.

- 1169** Rushworth, John. The Tryal of Thomas, Earl of Strafford.

Based on R.'s own shorthand notes: Incl. in 1721 ed. of No. 1022.

Cp. *A briefe . . . relation of the answers . . . of . . . Strafford*. By S. R. (1647).

1681

- 1170** Burton, Richard. The Wars in England, Scotland and Ireland . . . 1625-60. 4th ed., 1683. Other eds. 1684, 1697, 1706, 1737.

- 1171** Cromwell's Complaint of Injustice; or his dispute with Pope Alexander the Sixth for precedence in Hell.

Repr. in *Harl. Misc.* VII, 355.

- 1172** Dugdale, Sir William. A short view of the late troubles in England . . . To which is added A Perfect Narrative of the Treaty of Uxbridge in 1644. Oxford.

Bitterly Royalist and Anglican; some historical value. Stories of C.'s proposed emigration; Saddle Letter; of C., Dr. Hewett, and Mrs. Claypole, *etc.* Elaborate accounts of desecration of churches. Cp. No. 108. "Useful for exact dates."

- 1173** Marvell, Andrew. Miscellaneous Poems.

Pub. as *The Satires*, 1689; *Poems on Affairs of State*, 4 vols., 1703-07; *Works*, 2 vols. ed. by T. Cooke, 1726; repr. by T. Davies, 1772; 3 vols. ed. by E. Thompson (first full ed.), 1776; 4 vols. ed. by Grosart, 1872-75. Several other eds. Best ed. *Poems and Satires*, 2 vols. ed. by G. A. Aitken with bibliog., Lond. and N. Y. 1892. Many poems on C.; "Horatian Ode on Cromwell's Return from Ireland"; Latin verses for C.'s port. sent to Queen Christina; ode on Mary C.'s wedding (C. as "Jove"); Blake's victory (ded. to C.); death of C. Only two (Nos. 767, 969) pub. during Marvell's lifetime. Cp. Nos. 2176, 3216.

- 1174** Mercurius Menippeus. The loyal satyrist, or Hudibras in prose. Written by an unknown hand . . .

Attrib. both to Sir John Birkenhead and to Samuel Butler. Repr. in *Somers Tracts*, vol. VII.

- 1175** Oliver Cromwell's Ghost dropt from the Clouds. Pr. for J. S.

- 1176** Terlon, Hugues de. Mémoires du Chevalier de Terlon, 1656-61. Paris.

C. and Sweden.

- 1177** Warwick, Sir Philip. Memoirs of the reign of Charles I. Oxford. With a continuation to the restoration of Charles II. Lond. 1701; Edinb. 1813. French trans., Paris, 1823, 1827.

Rev. in *Gentleman's Magazine*, LXXXIII, 1, 547 (1813). Page 247, story of W.'s first noticing C. speaking in Parl., and his later estimate; p. 250, C. and Fens. Edgehill.

1682

- 1178** Frischmuth, Johannes. Dissertatio exhibens arcana dominationis in rebus gestis Oliverii Cromwelli . . . Jena.

A doctoral dissertation, probably the first relating to C. Cp. No. 1258.

- 1179** Milton, John. Milton's Republican letters, or a collection of speeches . . . written by command of the late Commonwealth of England.

Cp. No. 1156.

- 1180 Nalson, John. Impartial Collection of Great Affairs of State from the Scotch Rebellion 1639, to the murder of King Charles I., wherein the first Occasions and the whole series of the late troubles in England, Scotland and Ireland are faithfully represented, 1639-49. 2 vols. 1682-83.

Ends in Jan. 1642. Strongly Royalist; designed to correct and convict Rushworth of error and misrepresentation, but has some good material. Cp. No. 1191, and Introduction.

- 1181 Whitelocke, *Sir* Bulstrode [*Lord*]. Memorials of the English Affairs: or an Historical Account from the Reign of Charles I to Charles II. Containing Public Transactions, Civil and Military: together with the private Consultations and Secrets of the Cabinet. 2nd ed. with additions [best], 1732; repr. 4 vols. Oxford, 1853.

Best account of home administration, 1625-60. Highest authority. Much of earlier part, however, written later from memory. Cp. Introduction. Extremely important for 1640-60.

1683

- 1182 Arbitrary Government displayed to the Life in the Tyrannick Usurpation of a Juncto of Men called the Rump Parliament, more especially in that of the Tyrant and Usurper Oliver Cromwell, By a person of Honour [Sir Thomas May?].

"Satirical plates its greatest merit" (Noble, I, 299). Gives rates of pay of the army. Lib. Corp. Lond. lists an ed. 1681? Another 1682?

- 1183 Burton, Richard [*pseud.*]. Two Journeys to Jerusalem . . . containing 1. An Account of the Travels of Two English Pilgrims thither . . . 5. Of the Seventy Jewish Interpreters of the Law of Moses . . . The Proceedings of Oliver Cromwell, Lord Protector about the Jews in 1655 . . .

5th ed. 1695. Other eds. 1685, 1696, 1730, 1738, 1759. Last ed. "Judaeorum Memorabilia," Bristol, 1796.

- 1184 The Compleat Statesman, demonstrated in the Life, Actions, and Politicks, of the great Minister of State, Anthony, Earl of Shaftesbury; containing an Historical Account of his Descent, his Administration of Affairs in the time of Oliver Cromwell, his unwearied endeavour to restore his most Sacred Majesty . . .

- 1185 Crasso, Lorenzo. Elogii de Capitani Illustri. Venezia. Port. and brief acc't of C.

- 1186 Hoy, Thomas. Agathocles; the Sicilian Usurper, a poem. C. as Agathocles.

- 1187 The Present State of Jamaica. Jamaica under C.

- 1188 Turner, *Sir James*. *Pallas Armata*. Military Essays of the Ancient Grecian, Roman and Modern Art of War, written in the years 1670 and 1671.
New Model Army.

1684

- 1189 Bampffield, *Col. Joseph*. Apologie of Colonel Bampffield.
Charles imposed on by C. and army at Newcastle. B. a spy of C.'s in Paris and Frankfort. See his letters in Thurloe.
- 1190 A choice collection of 120 loyal songs, all of them written since the last two plots.
- 1191 Nalson, John. A True Copy of the Journal of the High Court of Justice for the Trial of K. Charles I . . . with a large introduction. Journal of John Phelp[s], a clerk of High Court of Justice.
Cp. Rushworth, VII, 1426. Cp. No. 1180. Picture of trial repr. in Green, *Short History* (No. 2286). Death-warrant of Charles I.

1685

- 1192 Burnet, *Bp. Gilbert*. Life of Bishop William Bedell. Another ed., Dublin, 1758.
Materials supplied by Rev. Alexander Clogie. A MS. life of Bedell by Clogie ed. by W. Walter Wilkins in 1862 and 1892. Important for Irish Rebellion, 1641-42. Cp. No. 2213 and T. W. Jones, *True Relation, Camd. Soc.*, 1872.

1686

- 1193 Parr, Richard. The Life of . . . James Ussher, late Lord Archbishop of Armagh . . .
Page 74, C.'s pension to Ussher not paid. Cp. No. 2255. Ireland; C.'s death; choice of Richard as Protector. Ussher's library to Trin. Coll. Dublin. Thos. Marshall part author. Chiefly valuable for correspondence.

1687

- 1194 Brandt, Gerraert. Leven en Bedryf van den Heere Michiel de Ruiter. 5 pts. Amst. Other eds. 1691, 1701, 1746, 1794-97, 1835-37.
French trans. by Aubin, Amst. 1798. Anglo-Dutch War, 1653. Rev. in *Gent. Mag.* XVIII, 388 (1748).
- 1195 Winstanley, William. The Lives of the Most Famous English Poets.
Page 114, story of C. as Tactus in *Lingua*, Cambridge; p. 172, C.'s election as Burgess from Cambridge; p. 175, life of J. Cleveland. Cp. No. 1390.

1689

- 1196** Cox, Richard. *Hibernia Anglicana: or, The History of Ireland from the conquest thereof by the English, to this present time. With an introductory discourse touching the ancient state of that Kingdom.* 2 vols. 1689-90.

"Hurried compilation." Pages 174 ff., C. in *Ireland*. II, App., xlv, C. arranges with Inchiquin's English troops, Apr. 1650.

- 1197** Lede [Leda], —, *Marquess de*, and Cardenas, Al[fonso] de. *Mémoire présenté au protecteur d'Angleterre [O. C.] par . . . Ambassadeurs en Angleterre le 21^e de Mai, 1655, pour entrer en France.* Paris.

- 1198** [Schurtz, George Nicolaus?] *Neu-gehärnishtes Gros-Britanien.* Nürnberg.

Port. of C.

1690

- 1199** [John of Werstaunnay?] *Le Voyage de Cromvvel en l'Autre Monde, Et son Retour sur la Terre. Avec ses Nouveaux Desseins, & ses Nouvels Intrigues, pour conquêter l'Empire des Esprits: Representez sur l'Original du sieur John of Werstaunnay Chevalier . . . Par Jean le Noir.* 2nd ed. 1690.

1691

- 1200** Manley, *Sir* Roger. *History of the Rebellions in England, Scotland and Ireland . . . From the year 1640 to the beheading of the Duke of Monmouth in 1685.*

- 1201** N., W. *Merry Drollery Compleat; or a Collection of joviall poems . . . intermixed with pleasant catches . . . collected by W. N., C. B., R. S., J. G., lovers of Wit.* 2 pts.

Repr. by J. W. Ebsworth, 1875. Cp. Nos. 810, 1084.

- 1202** Petty, Sir William. *The Political Anatomy of Ireland.*

Emigration of Irish, 1655-56, p. 19. Results of Cromwellian policy. Misery of Irish. Pub. in *Collection of Tracts . . . of . . . Ireland*, Dublin, 1861. Cp. No. 758.

- 1203** Wood, Anthony à. *Athenae Oxonienses . . . 1500 to . . . 1690 to which are added the Fasti . . . for the same time.* 1st vol. 1691; 2nd vol. 1692. 2nd ed., 2 vols., 1721. 5 vols. ed. by E. P. Bliss, 1813-20. Pub. by Eccles. Hist. Soc. 1848.

Many refs. to C. and characters of his period. Of much interest, and often very valuable. A catalogue of Wood's MSS, in the Ashmolean Museum at Oxford, was published by Wm. Huddesford at Oxford in 1824. Story by Thos. Wood of storm of Drogheda in pref. *Fasti*, II, 127-155, degrees to C., Fairfax, etc., 1649. II, 159,

C.'s letter, 4 Feb. 1651, read in Convocation. Cp. his *Annals of Oxford*, II, 667. C. chancellor, 1651-57. Gave Greek MSS to Bodleian and founded readership in divinity.

1692

- 1204** Burton, Richard. *The History of Oliver Cromwell: being an impartial account of all the battles, sieges and other military achievements in which he was engaged in England, Scotland and Ireland. And likewise of his civil administration while he had the supream government of these three kingdoms, till his death . . .* Other eds. 1693, 1698, 1706, 1715, 1728, 1740.

Most popular English life. Correct and impartial for its time. Port. of C. See Introduction, and No. 1167.

- 1205** Hollingworth, Richard, *D.D.* *A Defence of King Charles I occasioned by the Lyes and Scandals of Many Bad Men of this Age. Dr. Hollingworth's Defence of King Charles the First's Holy and Divine Book called Eikon Basilike: against the . . . Assaults of the late Dr. Walker . . .*

See also *Ludlow no Lyar; or, A detection of Dr. Hollingworth's disingenuity in his second defence of Charles I, and a vindication of the Parliament of 3 Nov. 1640 . . . with a reply to the . . . Defence of the King's book, in a letter from Gen. Ludlow to Dr. Hollingworth; and Hollingworth's Character of Charles I . . . A Further Defence of the King's Holy Book . . . Some Short Remarks upon a vile Book called Ludlow no Lyar; also Truth brought to Light or the Gross Forgeries of Dr. Hollingworth . . . in a letter from . . . Ludlow to Dr. Hollingworth*, 1693 (the controversy over the *Eikon Basilike*). Cp. also *A Letter from Maj. Gen. Ludlow to Sir E. S. comparing the Tyranny of the first four years of King Charles the Martyr* (with that of James II), 1691; and *A Letter from Gen. Ludlow to Dr. Hollingworth defending his former Letter to Sir E. S.*, 1691. "Ludlow" an assumed name. Cp. also Thomas Wagstaffe, *A Vindication of King Charles the Martyr . . .* 1692, and Rev. Christopher Wordsworth, *Who wrote Eikon Basilike? considered and answered in two letters, addressed to his Grace the Archbishop of Canterbury*, 1824.

- 1206** Lebens-Beschreibung des verschmitzten Welt-Mannes Olivier Cromwel. Frankfurt.
Plates.

- 1207** Leti, Gregorio. *Historia e memorie recondite sopra alla vita di Oliv. Cromvele, detto il tiranno senza vizi, il principe senza virtu.* 2 vols. Amst.

Dutch trans., Het leven van Olivier Cromwel, Amst. 1692; 2 vols., Hague, 1697; 2 vols., Leyden, 1754. *French trans.* by J. Le Pelle-

tier, 2 vols., Amst. 1694, 1696, 1703, 1714, 1730, 1744. *German trans.*, *Das Leben Olivier Cromwells*, trans. by M. Vischer, 2 vols., Hamburg, 1710, 1720; "Oliver Cromwell, Protector von England. Biographie nach Leti . . ." 2 vols., Berlin, 1794-95. By far the most popular and widely read biog. on Continent before 19th century. C. a "tyrant without vices" save ambition. Largely fabulous. See Introduction. Port. engr. by F. Cars (after 1720 by Gunst).

1693

1208 Bénéoit, Élie, *Ministre à Delft*. Histoire de l'Édit de Nantes. 1693-95.

Pages 161-186, C. and French Huguenots.

1209 Hacket, Bp. John. *Scrinia Reserata: A Memorial of the Life of John Williams, Archbishop of York*. Savoy [Lond.]. Another ed. 1712. Abridged ed. by W. Stephens, 1715. Abridged as Phillips, *Life of Williams*, 1700, 1715.

Anti-Laudian; very important for church side. "Most valuable insight into times preceding civil wars." II, 212, W. said to have warned Charles I, in 1645, against C. as his most dangerous enemy with "the properties of all wild beasts." Cp. also B. H. Beedham, *Notices of Abp. Williams*, and his *Unpublished Correspondence between Abp. Williams and the Marquis of Ormonde*. Both pr. pr. 1869. Cp. No. 625; *Three Looks over Lincoln, being a suspicious treachery of the . . . late Bishop . . . concerning his provision of Arms . . . and Ammunition*, 1642; and *Unpublished Correspondence . . . Williams and . . . Ormonde*, pr. pr. 1869.

1210 Hardres, Sir Thomas. Reports of Cases adjudged in the Court of Exchequer, In the years 1655-1660 . . . 2nd ed. Dublin, 1792.

1694

1211 Coke, Roger. A detection of the Court and State of England during the four last reigns and the interregnum, consisting of private memoirs . . . 2 vols. 2nd ed. 1696; 3rd. ed. 1697; 4th ed. 1719.

II, 57, story of C.'s father being a brewer — a libel. Defence of Rushworth in pref.

1212 Fox, George. A Journal or Historical Account of the Life, Travells, Sufferings . . . of George Fox. Many other eds.

I, 265, Fox's visit to C., 26 Feb. 1655. Cp. Gardiner, *Comm. and Protect.* p. III n. I, 381, 382, and I, 485, 486, C. and Fox (1656). "Interview with C." repr. in Chambers, *Cyclopedia of Eng. Lit.* I, 459 (1856). Cp. No. 3144; and *Four Friends' Hist. Soc.* IX-XXI (1912-14) *passim*.

- 1213** La Vie de Corneille Tromp. Hague.

Abridged trans. of Dutch work entitled *Leven en Bedryf van Cornelis Tromp*. C. and Dutch War.

1695

- 1214** Milton, John. Poetical Works. Ed. by P[atrick] H[ume]. Ed. by T. Newton, 1749-52; J. Todd, 1801, 1807, 1826; Bridges, 1835; Montgomery, 1843; D. Masson, 1877, 1890; Canon Beeching, 1900. Many other eds.

- 1215** Wharton, Henry [ed.]. History of the Troubles and Tryal of . . . Dr. Will. Laud.

Incl. Laud's Diary and "An Historical Account of all material transactions relating to the University of Oxford." Ed. from Laud's MSS at St. John's Coll., Oxford, given to Wharton by Sancroft.

1696

- 1216** Baxter, Richard. Reliquiae Baxterianae: or, Mr. Richard Baxter's Narrative of the most memorable passages of his life and times. Faithfully published from his own original MS. by Matthew Sylvester.

Important for Independents, Presbyterians, *etc.*; social and religious situation. Moderate Puritan, not wholly favorable to C. Really ed. by Edmund Calamy, who published his "Abridgement" of it (to 1691) in 1696, with summary of Baxter's *English Nonconformity* (1689) and list of ejected or silenced ministers. Another ed. (to 1711) 1713. Calamy's 4 vols. condensed into 2 by Samuel Palmer in *Nonconformist Memorials*, 1775. Another (inferior) ed. with additions, 3 vols., 1802-03. Full bibliog. in J. T. Rutt, *Calamy*, 1830. Cp. No. 1265. I, 77, C. and Ranters, James Naylor. I, 84-98, 146-149, Worcester Petition and Ass'n, 1652. See also F. J. Powicke, *Life of Baxter* (1924-7).

- 1217** Bussy-Rabutin, Roger, *Comte de*. Mémoires, 1617-1667. Ed. by Ludovic Lalanne. 2 vols. Paris. Various eds. 1697, 1712, 1857, *etc.*; Amst. 1711, 1731, 1769, *etc.*

Dunkirk, Mardyke, *etc.*

- 1218** Croese, Gerardus. Historia Quakeriana sive de vulgo dictis Quakeris ab ortu illorum usque ad recens natum schisma. Amst. 2nd ed., Amst. 1696.

English trans. 1696. *German trans.*, Berlin, 1696. George Fox, *etc.* Cp. No. 1271 for corrections.

- 1219** Pufendorf, Samuel, *Baron von*. De Rebus a Carolo Gustavo Suevicæ Regis gestis. Trans. as *Histoire du regne de Charles X*. 2 vols. Nuremberg.

Downing's embassy to Holland, 1658; C. and Empire; Jephson to Berlin; C. and Charles X; Northern War.

1697

- 1220** Bernard, E., *Catalogi librorum manuscriptorum Angliae et Hiberniae* . . . Oxford.

(Bodl.) 7999, C's speech, 13 Apr. 1657; 8400, Sermon before C. Aug. 1655; 8398, C's letter 14 Oct. 1626; 8587, Titles conferred by C.; (Evelyn) Ambassadors' speeches, Lockhart's embassy, Dunkirk, 1652.

- 1221** Larrey, Isaac de. *Histoire d'Angleterre, d'Écosse et d'Irlande*. 4 vols. 1697-1713.

Port. of C. by Walker.

- 1222** Milton, John. *Prose Works*. Other eds.: 3 vols., ed. (with life) by J. Toland, Amst. [*i.e.*, Lond.] 1698; 2 vols., ed. by T. Birch, Lond. 1738; 2 vols., ed. by T. Birch and R. Baron, 1753; 7 vols., ed. by C. Symmons, 1806; 1 vol., ed. by R. Fletcher, 1833; and many others.

C's letter, 26 May, 1658, to Louis XIV, Mazarin, Savoy, *etc.*, regarding Piedmontese Protestants; M.'s defence of C.'s rule, *etc.* Cp. No. 1156. This ed. incl. his *Tenure of Kings and Magistrates*.

1698

- 1223** An Abstract of the Laws in Force against Profaneness, Immorality, and Debauchery . . . Together with the Laws and Ordinances by the Parliament, also by Oliver and His Council, from 1640 to 1656, against the same. . . . Digested by way of Alphabet, for the ease of those that are concerned to know them.

- 1224** Ludlow, Edmund. *Memoirs*, with collection of original papers. 3 vols. [Vevay?] 1698-99. 2nd ed., Lond. 1720-22. Other eds.: 1751, 1771; with letters, *etc.*, by C. H. Firth, Oxford, 1894. French trans., Amst. 1699; Lucerne, 2 vols. 1698, 3rd vol. 1699.

Valuable; hostile to C.; Republican. Cromwellian policy in Ireland. Firth ed. rev. by S. R. Gardiner in *Speaker*, 15 Sept. 1894, and in *Illust. Lond. News*, 29 Sept. 1894; by A. W. Ward in *Eng. Hist. Rev.* X (1895), 583; by A. Stern in *Hist. Zeit.* LXXXVI (1896), 334; in *Rev. Hist.* LVIII (1895), 175. See also *A Modest vindication of Oliver Cromwell, from the unjust accusations of Lt. Gen. Ludlow in his Memoirs*, 1698, repr. in *Somers Tracts*, VI, 416 ff. Cp. *Regicides no saints nor martyrs*, 1700, and *A Just Defence of the Royal Martyr*, 1699 (replies to Ludlow).

- 1225** Petty, Sir William. A political essay: or, a Summary review of the kings and government of England, since the Norman Conquest.

1699

- 1226** Berkeley, Sir John. *Collectanea Historica Johannis Berkeley ipsius negotiationem anni 1647 cum Olivaro Cromwell, Ireton et aliis exercitus praefectis pro revocatione Caroli I in regni administrationem.* 2nd ed., "Memoirs containing an account of his negotiations with Lt. Gen. Cromwell, Commissary Gen. Ireton, and other officers of the Army, for restoring King Charles I to the exercise of the government of England. In which the ill conduct of that unfortunate Prince and the treachery and hypocrisy of Oliver Cromwell are plainly set forth," 1702. Another ed. 1826.

Repr. in *Harl. Misc.*, vol. IX; Maseres, *Tracts*; and Ashburnham's *Narrative* (No. 1708). Apology for his conduct. Begins with Holmby House. To be compared with No. 1708. Page 43, C. teller against Marten's motion of No Addresses. Pp. 50, 54, C. warned King against Levellers; but, pp. 70-76, abandoned King, Nov. 1647.

- 1227** Fairfax, Thomas, *Lord*. *Short Memorials*. Ed. by Brian [Bryan] Fairfax.

Autobiographical. Repr. Leeds, 1777; Knaresborough, 1810; in Maseres, *Tracts*; Arber, *English Garner*, VIII, 608; *Somers Tracts*, V, 374. Complete ed. by Lodge in *Antiquarian Repertory*, III, 1-31 (1808); in Firth, *Stuart Tracts*, 1903; and in *Yorks Arch. and Topog. Journ.* VIII (1884), 199-222. Marston Moor, etc. Incl. *A Short Memorial of the Northern Actions . . . 1642-44*, and *Short Memorials of some things to be cleared during my command of the Army*. A political apology.

- 1228** Holles, Denzil, *Lord*. *Memoirs of Denzil Holles, 1641-48*. [Ed. by J. Toland.]

Written in 1648. Repr. in Maseres, *Tracts*, and in Guizot, *Collection de Mémoires*. "Violent, prejudiced, untrustworthy attack on C. and Independents" (Firth). Page 15, Marston Moor. Pp. 84 ff., events of 1647, seizure of King, etc. Another ed. 1826.

- 1229** Muggleton, Lodowick. *The Acts of the Witnesses of the Spirit, in five parts.* By L. M.: one of the two witnesses, and True Prophets of the only High, Immortal Glorious God, Christ Jesus. . . . Ed. by Thomas Taylor.

Autobiographical to 1677. C. and M. M.'s trial, Oct. 1652, before Lord Mayor Fowke and Recorder Steele, etc. Cp. Reeve and Muggleton, *Transcendent Spirituall Treatise*, 1652. Cp. No. 2192. Bibliog. in Smith (No. 1253).

- 1230** *A true and just Relation of Major Gen. Thomas Morgan's progress in France and Flanders . . . in the years 1657 and 1658 at the taking of Dunkirk . . . as it was delivered by the General himself, 1699.*

Repr. in No. 1365: I, 326 (1744) and I, 341 (1808); in Firth,

Stuart Tracts, and *Somers Tracts*, vol. VII. Written in 1675. "Its historical value very doubtful." A narrative printed in No. 1313, ascribed to him, "claims all the successes . . . but his letters are very modest." Cp. C. H. Firth in *Acad.* XLV, 149 (1894).

1700

- 1231 The Haughs of Crumdel; giving a full account of that memorable battle fought by the great Montrose and the clans against Oliver Cromwell. [1700 ff. ?]

Chap-book. Many eds. Cp. *Harvard Univ. Library Bulletin*, LVI, 882-885. Apocryphal. Bears same relation to history as Geoffrey of Monmouth.

- 1232 Milton, John. Oliver Cromwell's letters to foreign princes and states for strengthening and preserving the Protestant religion (dated 1654 to 1656).

Trans. from the Latin of Milton. Cp. No. 1156.

- 1233 Welwood, James, *M.D.* Memoirs of the most material transactions in England for the last hundred years, preceding the revolution in 1688.

Story of C. plotting with Thurloe and Willis (Westenhauer plot) overheard by Morland. Page 98 (ed. 1820), Morland "eye and ear witness" of "trepanning" of Dr. Hewitt by C. Authority for story of C. attempting to kill Morland. 4 eds. before 1710. Repr. in No. 1603.

1701

- 1234 *Historia von denen Wider Täufern. Der alten und neuen Schwärmer widertäuferischer Geist; das ist, Glaubwürdiger und historischer Bericht, was Jammer, Elend, Angst, Noth und Aufbruch die alten Schwärmer und Widertäufer gestiftet und angerichtet haben; daraus zu schliessen, was man von denen jetziger Zeit aufs neue einschleichenden Schwärmern, als David Joristen, Weigelianern . . . zugewarten habe . . .* 15 vols. in 12. Cothen, 1701-02. Vol. 9; "Der verschmitzte Welt-Mann und scheinheilige Tyranne in Engelland Olivier Cromwel, nebenst zween seiner geheimsten Rathe und Creaturen, Hugo Petersen und John Coocken Samt einem Anhang von Johann Labadie." Cothen, 1702.

- 1235 Brown, Thomas. *Miscellanea Aulica: A Collection of State Treaties . . .*

Pp. 108-129, letters of Charles II and James II to H. Bennet, 1654-56.

1702

- 1236 Clarendon, Edward Hyde, *1st Earl of*. True historical narrative of the Rebellion and Civil Wars in England. 3 vols. 1702-04. Many other eds. under various titles. Best by W. D. Macray (1888).

- Ed. of 1826 (edited and prefaced by Bulkeley Bandinel), 1st ed. from original MS., explains how Clarendon worked up *History and Life*. Cp. No. 1409. List of eds. in Bliss's ed. of Wood's *Athenae Oxon.* (No. 1203). Cp. L. von Ranke, *Geschichte von England*, vol. VI, for critique; C. H. Firth, *Eng. Hist. Rev.* XIX (1904), 26, 246, 464, for critical study; S. R. Gardiner, *Acad.* XXX (1886), 226. Rev. by S. R. Gardiner, *Acad.* XXX (1886), 145; by C. H. Firth, *Eng. Hist. Rev.* V (1890), 788; in *Church Quart. Rev.*, no. 57 (1889); *Rev. Hist.* XXXIX (1889), 465, LXI (1896), 94. "Character of Oliver Cromwell," repr. in Chambers' *Cyclopaedia of Eng. Lit.* I (1856), 485. The great classic. A royalist apology, which dominated the field until the 19th century. Invaluable, though strongly anti-Cromwellian. Revised for publication by Bishop T. Sprat and Dean Aldrich. Repr. of 1829 includes *Hist. of Rebellion in Ireland* and Warburton's notes.
- 1237 Fanshawe, Sir Richard. Original letters of Sir Richard Fanshawe during his embassies in Spain and Portugal, 1663-65. Another ed. 1724, with 2nd vol. containing letters chiefly of the Earls of Sandwich and Sunderland and Sir Wm. Godolphin.
C. and Anglo-Dutch War.
- 1238 Guthry [Guthrie], Bp. Henry. Memoirs of Henry Guthry wherein the conspiracies and rebellion against King Charles I of blessed memory to the time of the murder of that great monarch are . . . related. 2nd ed., "Memoirs of . . . containing an impartial relation of the affairs of Scotland, civil and ecclesiastical, from 1637 to the death of Charles I," Glasgow, 1747. Another ed., with memoir, 1748. ["Temperate and candid."]
- 1703
- 1239 Sheeres, Sir Henry. Discourse of the Mediterranean Sea and the Streights of Gibraltar. [England in the Mediterranean.]
- 1704
- 1240 Kennett, Bp. White. A Compassionate Enquiry into the Causes of the Civil War.
A sermon preached 31 Jan. 1703/04. Whig. Cp. No. 1248.
- 1241 Lives, English and Foreign; viz., William, Lord Burleigh; Sir Walter Raleigh; George, Duke of Buckingham; Marquis of Montrose; Oliver Cromwell; Admiral Coligni . . . 1550-1690. By several hands. 2 vols.
- 1242 Rymer, Thomas. Foedera, conventiones, literae, et cujuscunque generis acta publica inter regis Angliae et alias quosvis imperatores, reges, pontifices, principes vel communitates . . . 20 vols. 1704-35. 2nd ed. 1726-35.

Vols. XVIII-XX. Commonwealth period. Collection of treaties. Material for this period meagre. Ends 1654. Suppl. by Dumont, *Corps Universel* (No. 1302). [To vol. XV (1586) by Rymer. Vols. XVI, XVII by Robt. Sanderson (to 1625). Three suppl. vols. by Sanderson (to 1654). Rapin abridged them in *Le Clerc's Bibliothèque Choisie*, translated into English by S. Whatley as *Acta Regia*, 1731.] Cp. D. P. Myers, *Collection of Treaties* (Camb. Mass. 1922).

- 1243 Visits from the Shades, or dialogues serious, comical, and political; calculated for these times . . . 1704-05.

Vol. II, no. 6. "Oliver's porter, and Mr. B—t enthusiast of St. C—ne's." Satire. Attrib. to Daniel Defoe.

1705

- 1244 Hoeven, Emanuel van der. Leeven en dood den doorlugtigte heeren gebroeders Cornelis de Witt, Rûwaard van den Lande van Putten . . . en Johan de Witt raad pensionaris van Holland en Westvriesland . . . 2 pts. Amst.

- 1245 Walker, Sir Edward. Historical discourses upon several occasions. 2nd ed., *Historical Collections*, 1707. (Collected in 1664).

Events of 1644-45. Scotch side of C.'s invasion. Negotiations between Charles I and Parl. Much used by Clarendon. Walker was Charles I's secretary.

- 1246 Ware, Sir James. The annals of the affairs of Ireland from the first conquest by the English . . . unto the reign of Queen Elizabeth. Together with a continuation to this present time. Dublin.

"Inaccurate trans." Repr. with other works by Ware, *The antiquities and history of Ireland*, Lond. 1714. First pub. in Latin, 1664. Other eds., ed. by Walter Harris, Dublin, 1739, 1747-50, 1764, etc. Cp. *Historical memoirs of the Irish Rebellion in 1641* . . . *In a letter to W. H.* (reply to his *Hibernia*), Lond. 1767, and Harris' *Historical memoirs of the Irish Rebellion*, 1757.

1706

- 1247 Gespräch der Tödtten. Erstes Gespräch zwischen Cardinal Richelieu und Protector Cromwel. Köln.

- 1248 Kennett, Bp. White. Compleat history of England . . . 2 vols. Fol. 2nd ed., 3 vols., 1719.

Repr. of best works on English history. Compilation by J. Hughes of which Kennett wrote the 3rd part, 1660-1702, anonymously. Cp. No. 1240. Answered by Roger North's *Examen*, 1740.

1707

- 1249 E[a]chard, Laurence. History of England from the first entrance of Julius Caesar . . . to the end of the reign of James I.

Two further vols. to the "Establishment of William and Mary," 1718. 3rd ed., with appendix, 1720.

Most popular general history before Tindal's trans. of Rapin (No. 1290). 3rd ed., p. 691, Capt. Lindsay's story of C.'s interview with the devil before Worcester. Cp. P. J. d'Orleans, *Hist. des révolutions d'Angleterre* (Paris, 1693-4) trans. by J. Stevens (1711, 1722). Introd. by Echard.

1708

- 1250 Collier, Jeremy. An ecclesiastical history of Great Britain, chiefly of England . . . With a brief account of the affairs of religion in Ireland. 2 vols. 1708-14.

9 vols. ed. by T. Lathbury, 1852. Vol. II on Reformation and Puritan periods. Strongly Anglican.

- 1251 Lives of all the Lords Chancellors, Lords Keepers, and Lords Commissioners, of the great seal of England; from William the Conqueror, to the present time: but more at large of . . . Edward Earl of Clarendon, and Bulstrode Lord Whitlock. With a parallel of their actions. To which is added, an appendix of many rare and valuable speeches, letters, &c., referring to the said lives . . . By an impartial hand . . . 2 vols. 2nd ed., 2 vols., 1712.

- 1252 Oldmixon, John. The British Empire in America. Other eds. 1727, 1741. [Story of C.'s proposed emigration.]

- 1253 Whiting, John. A Catalogue of Friends books: written by many of the people, called Quakers, from the . . . first appearance of the said people.

Cp. J. Smith, *Bibliotheca Quakeristica*, 1883, and *Bibliotheca Anti-Quakeriana*, 1873. Also *A Descriptive Catalogue of Friends' books*, 1867.

1710

- 1254 Leland, John. Itinerary of John Leland the antiquary. 9 vols. Oxford, 1710-12. Other eds. 1745, 1770. 5 vols., ed. by Miss T. Smith, 1906-08. [I, 43 (2nd ed.), authority for C.'s ancestor Richard Williams taking name of Cromwell.]

- 1255 Lurting, T. The fighting sailor turned peaceable Christian, manifested in conviction and conversion.

Repr. 1766, 1813. Pages 8, 9, Blake's operations at Santa Cruz.

- 1256 Philo Dear-Heart [*pseud.*]. A paraphrase on the fourteenth chapter of Isaiah, only appropriating what is there meant of the King of Babylon to Oliver Cromwell the Protector. A pindarique humbly dedicated to D—d P—ll esq. [David Polhill].

1711

- 1257 Oliver's pocket looking-glass . . . to give a clear view of the great modern Colossus . . . 4th ed. 1722. Satire.

1712

- 1258 Hassen, Martinus. Q. D. B. V. Characteres tyranni in Oliverio Cromwello, Angliae quondam, Scotiae et Hiberniae Protectore . . . Praeses Martinus Hassen et respondens Joh. Godofredus Ulbrechtus. Dresd., Misnicus & Vitembergae.

German doctoral thesis. Ded. to Elector of Saxony. Cp. No. 1178.

- 1259 Lünig, Johann Christian. Literae Procerum Europae ab Imperatoribus Electoribus Principibus Statibusque Sacri Imperii Romano-Germanici, has Reges Principes, Respubl. liberas et vice-versa, in multifariis . . . casibus . . . ab anno 1552 usque ad annum 1712. 3 pts. Lipsiae.

I, 531, 532, C. and Charles X (Gustavus), 1654.

- 1260 A vindication of Oliver Cromwell and the whigs of forty-one to our modern Low Churchmen. With some reflections upon the Barrier treaty. [Repr. Dublin.]

1713

- 1261 Ward, Edward. History of the grand rebellion . . . digested into verse. 3 vols.

Port. of C. after Walker.

1714

- 1262 Ellwood, Thomas. History of the Life of Thomas Ellwood . . . written by his own hand.

Suppl. by J[oseph] W[yeth], who continued the work from 1683 and used many of the letters later pub. by J. Nickolls (No. 1362), into whose hands they came after Ellwood's death. Many other eds. Bibliog. in *D. N. B.*

- 1263 Memoirs of the lives and characters of illustrious persons dying in 1711-12.

Memoir of Richard C. Note on death of Oliver, Jr. of smallpox. Cp. *Parl. Scout*, 15-22 Mar. 1644 (No. 56). See also *Squire Papers*.

- 1264 Thompson, James. A sermon preached before Oliver Cromwell, Protector, at Hampton-Court Chappell.

- 1265 Walker, John. An attempt towards recovering an account of the numbers and sufferings of the clergy of the Church of England . . . in the late times of the grand rebellion . . . occasioned by the ninth chapter . . . of Dr. Calamy's Abridgement.

Cp. No. 1216. C. and the church. II, 23, story of C.'s soldiers and Dr. Hitch (of Ely): "Leave off your fooling and come down." Cp. Lomas-Carlyle, I, 68 n. "Great historical value" (*D. N. B.*). Answered by Calamy in his *Church and Dissenters Compar'd as to Persecution*, 1719, incl. in his *Continuation of the Account*, 1727, which also meets charges against Baxter.

- 1266** Whitelocke, *Sir* Bulstrode [*Lord*]. Account of his embassy to Sweden, delivered to the Parliament in . . . 1654. [Cp. No. 1445.]

1715

- 1267** Edmundson, William. A journal of the life, travels, sufferings . . . of William Edmundson. Dublin. 2nd ed. 1744.
Events of 1650-52 (military). Quakers in Ireland.
- 1268** Lilly, William. History of Lilly's life and times. Ed. by Charles Burman, notes and continuation by E. Ashmole.
Repr. 1744, 1822, 1826.
The notorious astrologer and his prophecies. Story of Charles I's execution. See also *Lives of* . . . *E. Ashmole and W. Lilly* (1774).
- 1269** Willis, Browne. Notitia parliamentaria, or, history of the counties, cities, and boroughs in England and Wales . . . 3 vols. 1715, 1716, 1750. 2nd ed. with additions, 1730, 1716, 1750.
First good account of Parl. representation. Authority for C.'s father, Robert, and uncle, Henry, in Parl. Cp. No. 1774 (IV, 37 n.) for corrections; *Returns of the names of M. P.'s* (1878; index 1891); and No. 3519 (nos. 369-376).

1716

- 1270** Le Neve, John. Fasti Ecclesiae Anglicanae . . . or an Essay towards a regular Succession of all the principal Dignitaries . . .
Another ed., ed. by Hardy, 3 vols. Oxford, 1854. Invaluable as guide to ecclesiastical dignitaries.

1717

- 1271** Sewel, William. Histori van de Omkompste Aanwas en Voortgang der Christenen bekend by den naam van Quakers. Amst. Another ed. 1742.
English trans., *History of the rise . . . of the Christian people called Quakers*, Lond. 1722. Other eds. 1725, 1779-80, 1795, 1811, 1834; Phila., Pa. 1728, 1832; Burlington, N. J. 1774; N. Y. 1844. *German trans.* 1742. Abridgment, Lond. 1864. Undertaken largely to correct misrepresentations of No. 1218. Cp. H. Tuke, *Biographical notices of members of the Society of Friends*, N. Y. 1813-15.
- 1272** South, Robert. Opera posthuma latina.
Latin verses, "Olivario Cromwellio in Foedera inter Rempublicam brittanicam et ordines foederatas Belgii stabilita, 1654." First pub. in *Musarum Oxoniensum* (No. 679). Also C.'s first appearance in a "threadbare torn coat and a greasy hat (and perhaps neither of them paid for)," in South's *Sermons* (1679-1717, 7 vols.). Many eds.; and *Selections* from them, 1717, etc.

1718

- 1273** Retz, J. F. P. de Gondi de, *Cardinal*. Mémoires du Cardinal de Retz. 3 vols. 4 vols., ed. by J. F. Bernard, 1731; 7 vols., Genève, 1751 and Paris, 1820; ed. by A. Champlin-Figéac, in Michaud, *Nouvelle Collection*, Paris, 1830-39; 4 vols. 1854; English trans., Lond. 1723. Many later eds.

C. sends Vane to de Retz, Oct. 1655. III, 242 (ed. 1859), C.'s saying, "No one rises so high as he who knows not whither he is going." De Retz says that, having heard this, he knew C. was a fool.

1719

- 1274** Basnage de Beauval, Jacques. Annales des Provinces-Uniées, depuis les négociations pour la paix de Munster . . . 2 pts. Hague, 1719.

Netherlands, 1648-1714. II, 340, C.'s proposal to unite England and Holland, 2 Aug. 1652. Cp. No. 1288.

- 1275** Checkley, John. Choice Dialogues between a Godly minister and an honest countryman, concerning Election & Predestination. [Boston, Mass.? 1719?]

Repr. in *John Checkley; or the evolution of religious tolerance in Massachusetts Bay*, Boston, 1897. C.'s inquiry of chaplains if there is any falling from grace.

- 1276** The history of King-Killers, or the fanatick martyrology, containing the lives of three hundred and sixty-five hellish saints of that crew, infamous for treason, rebellion, perjury, rapine, murder . . . published for the consolation of the sanctify'd tribe of blood-thirsty republicans. 2 vols. 1719-20.

- 1277** Wicquefort, Abraham van. Histoire des Provinces Unies des Pais-Bas . . . 4 pts. in 2 vols. Hague, 1719-45. Pub. by La Société d'histoire à Utrecht, 4 vols., Amst. 1861-74.

In Dutch and French. C. and Charles X; Downing's embassy in 1658, etc.

1720

- 1278** Burchett, Josiah. Complete history of the most remarkable transactions at sea . . . from the earliest times to 1714.

Author was Sec'y of Admiralty, 1698-1746. Cromwellian part very poor. Later part valuable. Pp. 385-389, C.'s instructions, etc., for project against Porto Bello and Cartagena. Founded on examination of Penn and Venables.

- 1279** Cox, Thomas. Magna Britannia et Hibernia, antiqua et nova; or a new survey of Great Britain . . . The acts and laws of our parliaments . . . 6 vols. 1720-31.

Much local history and many notes of interest for county history. Gough says orig. pub. as monthly suppl. to *Atlas Geographicus*, 1711-17.

- 1280 Defoe, Daniel. *Memoirs of a Cavalier, or a military journal of the wars in Germany and . . . in England from 1632 to 1648*. Written by an English gentleman who served first in the army of Gustavus Adolphus and after that in the royal army of King Charles the First. From the beginning of the rebellion to the end of that war. Other eds. 1872, 1895, 1910.

Fiction, possibly based on fact, or a real journal. Excellent picture of period.

- 1281 Fisher, Edward. *The Cromwellian ghost conjured to which some plain queries to the last publisher (Jas. Hogg) of The Marrow of Modern Divinity are subjoined*. Edinb.
Not relating to C.

- 1282 *Gespräch im Reiche der tödten zwischen dem königsmörder Oliver Cromwell und seinem sohn Richard, worin beyder leben*. Leipzig.

The sixteenth of a series of such "entrevues," or dialogues of the dead.

- 1283 A true and faithful narrative of Oliver Cromwell's compact with the devil for seven years, on the day in which he gained the battle of Worcester . . . related by Col. Lindsey . . . to which is added the Earl of Clarendon's character of the Usurper and an account of his death. Other eds., 1720, 1733.

Story in Eachard (No. 1249).

1721

- 1284 Barwick, Peter. *Vita J. Barwick*. English trans. by Hilkiah Bedford, 1724.

C.'s seizure of Cambridge castle and plate. Notes on events of 1654. Page 175, C., Dr. Hewitt, and plot, 1657-58. Cp. No. 139.

- 1285 Bulstrode, *Sir Richard*. *Memoirs and reflections upon the reign and government of King Charles I and Charles II . . .*

Cp. C. H. Firth, *Eng. Hist. Rev.* X (1895), 226. "Largely compiled by Mist from Clarendon, Whitelock, and Warwick, but some original material." Edgehill.

- 1286 Owen, John, *D.D.* A complete collection of the sermons of . . . J. Owen . . . Ed. by John Asty. Fol.

Owen was C.'s chaplain, in Ireland, Scotland, *etc.* Preached before Parl. on the day after Charles I's execution; after Worcester; and was appointed to many posts by C. Cp. No. 1634.

1722

- 1287** Clanricarde, Ulick Burgh, *Marquis of*. Memoirs of the Rt. Hon. the Marquis of Clanricarde, Ld. Deputy general of Ireland . . . Repr. Dublin, 1749. Cp. No. 1403. "Lean, loose, incoherent."
1288 Le Clerc, —. Histoire des Provinces Unies. 1723–28. Cp. No. 1274.

1723

- 1289** Motteville, *Madame de*. Mémoires pour servir à l'histoire Anne d'Autriche . . . 5 vols., Amst. 1723; 6 vols., 1750; 4 vols., Paris, 1855, 1869; ed. by F. Riaux, Paris, 1886.
 English trans., 5 vols., Lond. 1725–26; 3 vols., Boston, Mass., 1901. C. and Mazarin. C.'s death.

- 1290** Rapin de Thoyras, Paul. Histoire d'Angleterre. 10 vols., Hague, 1723–27. Cont'd by D. Durand (vols. XI, XII), Hague, 1734–35; vol. XII [by Dupard?], 1736. Many eds. Best by Lefébvre de Saint Marc, 1749. Cp. R. de Cazénove's *Life of Rapin*, pp. 261–276. English trans. by N. Tindal, Lond. 1725–31; cont'd by T. Lediard, 1732–36; by J. Kenny, 1726–28; J. Harrison, 1784. Cont'd by Tindal and T. Smollett.

Best general history of England to its time. Carefully annotated and documented. Author, a Huguenot and follower of William III, wrote to explain and justify Revolution of 1688. Vol. III, Civil Wars and Commonwealth. Written from sources, Clarendon, Whitelocke, *etc.* Port. of C. by Cooper.

- 1291** Salmon, Thomas. The chronological historian: containing a regular account of all material transactions relating to the English affairs from the invasion of the Romans to the present time. 2nd ed. with additions, 1733. Another ed., *The British Chronologist*, 3 vols., 1775.

I, 216–248, chronological detail of events of 1643–58. Cp. also his *Impartial examination* of Burnet's *History* (1724).

- 1292** Skinner, Thomas. Life of General Monk, from an original manuscript of T. Skinner. Ed. by W. Webster.

Chiefly compilation. Webster added some orig. documents in pref.

- 1293** Witt, Johan de. Brieven geschreven ende gewisselt tusschen den Heer J. de Witt ende de gevolmagtigden van den Staedt der Vereenighde Nederlanden, 1652–59. 6 vols., Hague, 1723–25.

C. and Dutch War; Huguenots; relations with Holland, 1655, *etc.* Cp. No. 3174; see also No. 1299.

1724

- 1294** Burnet, Gilbert. History of my own time. Vol. I, 1724; Vol. II, 1734. 4 vols. ed. by Thomas Burnet, 1753. 6 vols. ed. by

same, Edinb. 1753. 6 vols. ed. by M. J. Routh, Oxford, 1823. 2 vols. ed. by O. Airy, based on Routh's ed., Oxford, 1897-1900.

Rev. in *Quart. Rev.* XXIX (1823), 165-213; *Rev. Hist.* LXXI (1899), 158. Cp. also Ranke, *Hist. Eng.* (English trans.) VI, 73-85 (No. 1970), and Clarke and Foxcroft's *Life*, introd. by C. H. Firth (1907). Preston, Dunbar, etc. Airy ed., I, 154, "If it were to see me hanged, how many more there would be" (C. to Lambert, near Northampton on the way to Scotland). Cp. No. 1295.

- 1295** Kimber, Isaac. The life of Oliver Cromwell, Lord Protector of the Commonwealth of England, impartially collected . . . by I. Kimber. Other eds. with additions, 1725, 1731, 1741, 1743, 1755, 1788. Carlyle notes "gray paper" ed., "Birm. 1778."

Cp. M. Morgan, *Life of Cromwell*; anon. *History of Oliver Cromwell*, attrib. to Sir Thomas Pengelly or Bp. Gibson, 1724; *La Vie d'Oliver Cromwell . . . Trad. de l'Anglois*, Haye, 1725 (2nd ed. 1738). Best biog. to this time. Favorable view. Documented. Contains C.'s remark on crowds welcoming him from Ireland: "If it were to see me hanged, how many more there would be." But cp. No. 1294. Possible that Bp. Gibson had a hand in writing it (Lomas). Port. of C. C.'s letter to T. St. Nicholas, 25 Nov. 1648, in 4th ed., p. 201.

- 1296** Oldmixon, John. The critical history of England, ecclesiastical and civil: wherein the errors of the monkish writers, and other before the reformation, are expos'd and corrected . . . 2 vols. 1724. 2nd ed. 1726.

Attack on Clarendon and Eachard. Answered by Z. Grey in his *Defence of our . . . Historians* (1724). Oldmixon replied in his review of Grey's *Defence* (1725), and in No. 1306. Cp. No. 1308.

- 1297** The Persian Cromwell. Life . . . of Miri-Ways, great Duke of Candahar.
Satire.

1725

- 1298** Badeslade, Thomas. History of the ancient and present state of navigation of the port of King's Lynn and Cambridge.

C.'s note, 30 Jan. 1653/4.

- 1299** Beverningk, Hieronymus van. Verbael gehouden door H. van Beverningk, W. Nieupoort, J. van de Perre en A. P. Jongest al als gedeputeerden en extraordinaris ambassadeurs van heeren de Staaten generael . . . aen de Republiek van Engelandt, Waer in . . . de vredehandelinge met gemelde Republiek onder het Protectoraet van Cromwell, en alle het gepasseerde omtrent de berughte Acte van Seclusie des Prince van Oranje by Cromwel geprentendeert. Vervullende ook de Tydt en Saeken die aen de

Brieven van de Raedt-Pensionaris J. de Witt en verdere Ministers, omtrent de Engelsche Negociatie ontbreecken. Hague.

Cp. No. 1293. Important for Anglo-Dutch relations, 1653-54.

- 1300 Harris, William. Some memoirs of the life and character of T. Manton, D.D.

C.'s library. Manton preached on thanksgiving and fast days before Parl. and C., 1647-58, though he attended Christopher Love on the scaffold and preached his funeral sermon.

- 1301 Saint Prest, Jean Yves de. Histoire des Traités de Paix et autres négociations du dix-septième siècle depuis la paix de Vervins, jusqu' à la paix de Nimeque . . . 2 vols. Amst.

Vol. I, C. and French alliance. Cp. F. Leonard, *Recueil des Traitez de Paix* (1693).

1726

- 1302 Dumont, Jean. Corps universel diplomatique du droit des gens contenant un recueil des traitez . . . depuis le règne de l'empereur Charlemagne jusqu'à présent. 8 vols. Amst. 1726-31.

Vol. VI, pt. II, pp. 80 ff., C.'s treaties with Sweden, Portugal, Denmark, France. Supplements Rymer. Cp. No. 1242. Extremely valuable.

- 1303 Papadopoli, Nicolas Commeni. Historia gymnasii patavini. Venice.

Bk. I, chap. 50, p. 241, story of C. at Padua, 1618-20. Cp. W. Harte, *History of Gustavus Adolphus* (1759?; 2nd ed. 1787; Germ. trans. 1760-61). C. and Gustavus at Padua, c. 1620. Wrong. See No. 1419.

1727

- 1304 Colliber, Samuel. Columna rostrata; Or, A critical history of the English sea-affairs. 2nd ed. 1742.

C. and Anglo-Dutch War. Brief, but author knew French and Dutch authorities.

- 1305 Griffith, Edward. A collection of ancient records relating to the borough of Huntingdon . . .

C.'s family, schoolmaster, etc.

- 1306 Oldmixon, John. Clarendon and Whitelocke compar'd . . . proving that the editors of the Lord Clarendon's History have hardly left one fact, or one character on the Parliament side, fairly represented; that the characters are all satire, or panegyrick . . .

Answered by J. Burton, *Genuineness of Lord Clarendon's History vindicated*, 1744. Also by J. Davys and F. Curll.

1728

- 1307 Hearne, Thomas. *Liber Niger Scaccarii*. 2 vols. Another ed. 1771 [1774].
I, 261 n., C.'s letter, 14 Oct. 1626.

1730

- 1308 Oldmixon, John. *History of England during the reigns of the house of Stuart . . . wherein the errors of late histories are discover'd and corrected . . . and several original letters from King Charles II . . . Oliver Cromwell . . . Cont. for Henry VIII—Elizabeth, 1739; William III—George I, 1735.*
Anti-Echard. C.'s letters: 25 Nov. 1648, to T. St. Nicholas; 26 June, 1654, to the Prince of Tarente; 26 Dec. 1656, to Mazarin. Charges Clarendon's editors with altering text. Bp. Atterbury replied in his *Vindication*, 1731; and Oldmixon answered.

1731

- 1309 A collection of loyal songs written against the Rump Parliament between 1639 and 1661. 2 vols.

1732

- 1310 Budgell, Eustace. *Memoirs of the life and character of the late Earl of Orrery and the family of the Boyles*. 2nd ed. 1732; 3rd ed. with slightly different title, 1737. Another ed., Dublin, 1754. All practically identical.

Page 49, C., Ormond, and Royalist plots, 1657–58. Not very valuable.

- 1311 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—II, 557. Statue intended for King of Poland made to represent Charles II. "The turtle under the horse's feet was turned into an Oliver Cromwell." From *Weekly Register*, 1–8 Jan.—II, 597. "On publick corruption." From the *Craftsman*, 5 Feb. C. and finance.—II, 645. "On the number of standing forces." From the *Free Briton*, 9 Mar. C., army, and Parl.—I, 713. C.'s apportionment of estates of malignants among "elect." From *Craftsman*, 19 Apr.—II, 743. Tyranny and oppression under C. From *Fog's Journal*, 13 Mar.—II, 831. Observation of Louis XIV in regard to C. From the *Daily Courant*, 29 June.—II, 847. C.'s tax in Ireland, ordinance 23 June, 1654. From the *Daily Courant*, 11 July.—II, 952. C. "completely wicked." From the *Free Briton*, 14 Sept.—II, 1105. Quotation from speech of C. From the *Free Briton*, 14 Dec.—II, 1118. "On a standing army." From the *Lond. Journal*, 13 Dec. C.'s army.

1312 *London Magazine*. — I, 62. C.'s "cowardice and hypocrisy." From the *Lond. Journ.*, 6 May. — I, 464. "Temper of the people with or without a leader." From the *Free Briton*, 14 Dec. Same art., *Gent. Mag.* II, 1105. Quotation from speech of C. — I, 467, 468. "Free thinking the only effective guard against superstition and immorality." From the *Lond. Journ.*, 26 Dec. C.'s enthusiasm.

1313 Morgan, J. Phenix Britannicus; a miscellaneous collection of scarce and curious tracts, historical, political, satirical . . .

Prose and verse. A periodical, the first number of which appeared Jan. 1732. Discontinued after 6 numbers, but repub. in book form. Page 161, list of C.'s lords, baronets and knights. Cp. No. 1025.

1314 Neal, Daniel. History of the Puritans (1517-1688). 4 vols. 1732-38. 5 vols. ed. by J. Toulmin, 1793-97; 2 vols. 1811; revised ed. 1822; 3 vols. 1837. 2 vols. ed. by E. Parsons (abridged), 1812.

Rev. of Parsons' ed. in *Quart. Rev.* X (1813), 90-139. Rev. in *Nat. Quart. Rev.* XIV (1867), 244-288. A principal source for the subject and period. Appeared under various titles. Attacked by No. 1319; answered by Neal; and see No. 1328. Criticisms met also by Toulmin.

1315 Peck, Francis. Desiderata curiosa; or a collection of divers scarce and curious pieces . . . consisting of choice tracts, memoirs, letters, wills and epitaphs . . . all now first published from original MSS. 2 vols. 1732-35. Other eds. 1779, 1799.

Mass of information, ill-arranged and undigested, incl. Newport treaty, Charles I's flight from Oxford, Essex's commission, Charles I at Hampton Court. C.'s summons, 6 June, 1653.

1316 Prévost d'Exiles, *Abbé* Antoine F. Le philosophe Anglais ou histoire de M. Cleveland fils naturel d'Oliver Cromwell . . . Paris and Utrecht. Other eds.: 1739; 7 vols. in 4, Amst. and Leipzig, 1744; 6 vols., Londres [Paris], 1777. In *Oeuvres Choiesies*, Paris, 1783. English trans., Lond. 1734, 1741; Dublin, 1736.

Cp. *N. & Q.* VIII (1897), 12, 87. Romance. No relation to C. English trans. adds to title, "also some curious particulars of Oliver's history and amours." Cp. No. 1463.

1733

1317 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — III, 124. W. Lilly, C.'s decision in regard to Sir John — of Surrey. From *Fog's Journal*, 10 Mar. Story of C.'s consciousness of guilt. — III, 250. "Of governing by a party." From *Fog's Journal*, 19 May. Cp. *Lond. Mag.* II, 244-247 (1733). C. plays party politics. — III, 368. "The Progress of Sir Sidrophel and his man Whaccum." From *Fog's Journal*, 6 July. Cp. *Lond. Mag.* II, 355, C. anecdote.

- 1318** Johnson, *Capt.* Charles [?] General history of the lives and exploits of . . . highwaymen, pirates and robbers. Other eds., Edinb. 1742, 1814, 1839.
 Story of C. being shot in the leg by Gilder Roy. Cp. No. 1506.
 "A reprint of Capt. Alex. Smith's *Highwaymen*," 1714, etc. Cp. P. Gosse, *Bibliog. of works of C. Johnson* (1927).
- 1319** Maddox, *Bp.* Isaac. A vindication of the government, doctrine and worship of the Church of England . . .
 Reply to No. 1314.

1734

- 1320** Birch, Thomas, Bernard, J. P., and others. The general dictionary, historical and critical. 10 vols. 1734-41.
 Life of C. by Birch, who used various C. letters in Nickolls' Milton collection before they were printed by Nickolls. Cp. No. 1362.
 Several letters to C. Story of C. as Tactus in *Lingua*.
- 1321** *Gentleman's Magazine*.—IV, 380, 433, 434. Opinions concerning the limitations of power allowed C. in the Instrument of Government. From the *Craftsman*, 27 July, reply in *Lond. Journ.* 17 Aug.
- 1322** *London Magazine*.—III, 374. "Of the English representative." Quoted from "Humble Petition and Advice." From the *Craftsman*, 27 July.
- 1323** Voltaire, François Marie Arouet de. Lettres sur les Anglais. Paris. [Charles I and C.]

1735

- 1324** Carte, Thomas. An history of the life of James, duke of Ormonde, from his birth in 1610 to his death in 1688. 1735-86. 3 vols. Fol. Another ed. Oxford, 1851.
 Invaluable for Irish affairs, Royalist manœuvres, etc. Used MS. of R. Southwell, *Life of Ormonde*. Cp. No. 1505.
- 1325** *Gentleman's Magazine*.—V, 373. Mr. Walsingham on the "self-denying of the Long Parliament." From the *Daily Gazetteer*, 24 July.
- 1326** Lediard, Thomas. The naval history of England in all its branches, from the Norman Conquest, 1066 to 1734. 2 vols.
 Navy under C. "Comprehensive and accurate for its time." Cp. P. Hoste, *L'Art des Armées navales* (Lyons, 1697, 1727).

1736

- 1327** *Gentleman's Magazine*.—VI, 653. A copy of one of C.'s summonses to Parliament, addressed to Edward Cludd, Esq., and a condemnation of C.'s ways of usurping power. From the *Daily Gazetteer*, 6 Nov.

- 1328** Grey, Zachary. Examination of the third volume of Mr. Daniel Neal's History of the Puritans. 3 vols. 1736-39.
Appendix of doc'ts. No. 6, C.'s paper on the revenue, 21 Apr. 1657. Orig. in Portland MSS. C.'s letter, 11 July, 1648.
- 1329** Ralph, James. History of England. Another ed. 2 vols. 1744-46.
Diligent and careful. Much material not in Rapin.

1737

- 1330** Hooper, Jacob. An impartial history of the rebellion and Civil Wars in England during the reign of Charles I . . . and the happy end . . . thereof by the restoration of King Charles II. Faithfully collected from Clarendon, Bishop Kennett, Echard, Rushworth and other writers.
- 1331** *London Magazine*. — VI, 461-497. "Journal of the proceedings and debates in the last session of parliament."
Pp. 484, 490, behavior of C.'s army.
- 1332** Tootel, Hugh ["Dodd, C." *pseud.*]. Church history of England from 1500 to 1688, chiefly with regard to the Catholics . . . 3 vols. Brussels, 1737-42. 5 vols. ed. by M. A. Tierney, Lond. 1839-43 (to 1625 only).
Catholic, but anti-Jesuit.

1738

- 1333** *London Magazine*. — VII, 261-284, 635-668. "Journal of the Proceedings and debates in the Political Club." Pp. 272, 273, C.'s unpopular government; p. 485, C. anecdote; p. 648, C. and his army. — VII, 503. Observations on trade and commerce. From the *Craftsman*, 14 Oct. State of commerce under C. — VII, 412. Medals struck from C.'s die. From the *Monthly Chronologer*, 15 Aug.
- 1334** *Numismatic Chronicle*. — Old ser. XI, 103. Cromwellian die. Note from *Northampton Mercury*, 10 July.
Cp. No. 2223.

1739

- 1335** [Banks, John.] A short critical review of the political life of Oliver Cromwell. By a Gentleman of the Middle Temple. Other eds. 1742, 1747; "The Life of Oliver Cromwell, Lord Protector of the Commonwealth . . ." 1748; 1751, 1755, 1760 (chap book), 1769, 1779; Glasgow, 1755, 1760.
Vigorous defence of C. Frontis. port. of C. by Bickham. Appendices include extracts from Whitelocke; Instrument of Government; Waller's, Sprat's, and Dryden's poems. Sàa Meneses' panegyric; C.'s speeches, 20 Apr., 8 May, 1657. Titles vary slightly.

- 1336** The British sailors discovery: or the Spanish pretensions confuted; Containing a short history of the discoveries and conquests in America . . . Also the declaration of War against Spain by Oliver Cromwell in 1655 . . .
- 1337** Carte, Thomas. Collection of original letters and papers concerning affairs in England, from the year 1641 to 1660. Found among the Duke of Ormonde's papers. 2 vols.
- Royalist. Main source of information for Irish affairs, 1641-49, and Royalist side of Irish war. Cp. Clarendon's "Short View" in his *History* (No. 1236), defending royal policy and Ormonde. Against this, cp. No. 2360. Cp. also No. 2991. II, 56, Marston Moor; I, 382, Dunbar. Plots, 1656-58. Dunkirk, Spain, *etc.*
- 1338** *Gentleman's Magazine*.—IX, 24. Letter from C. to French King, Sept. 1656, remonstrating against injustice done to a merchant, one Robert Brun. From the *Craftsman*, 6 Jan. Same art. in *Lond. Mag.* VIII, 4-7. — IX, 314. "Against corruption in Parliament." From *Common Sense*, 9 June. C. purges Parliament. — IX, 635. C. turns out Parliament. From *Common Sense*, 1 Dec.
- 1339** *London Magazine*.—VIII, 4-7. "Observations on the present state of affairs . . ." Cp. *Gent. Mag.* IX (1739), 24. — VIII, 521-590. "Journal of the proceedings and debates in the Political Club." P. 539, C.'s good policies; pp. 546-548, C.'s wise management in the treaty with the Dutch.
- 1340** Strafford, Thomas Wentworth, *1st Earl of*. Letters and despatches, with an essay towards his life by Sir George Radcliffe. Ed. by William Knowler, 2 vols., 1739-40. Dublin, 1740.
- Main source of information for Strafford.

1740

- 1341** *Gentleman's Magazine*.—X, 604. "C. commended for acquiring Dunkirk and Jamaica." From the *Craftsman*, 29 Nov. Same art. in *Lond. Mag.* IX (1740), 582.
- 1342** *London Magazine*.—IX, 447-449. Extracts from C.'s declaration against Spain in 1655. From the *Craftsman*, 20 Sept. — IX, 582. Cp. *Gent. Mag.* X, 604.
- 1343** Maitland, William. The history and survey of London from its foundation to the present time . . . With the several accounts of Westminster, Middlesex, Southwark and other parts . . . The whole illustrated with a variety of fine cuts. Fol. 2nd ed., 2 vols., 1756; 3rd ed. 1760; 4th ed. edited by H. Chamberlain, 1769; another enlarged ed. by Rev. J. Entick, 4 vols., 1775.
- II, 238-241 (1775), C. and London.

- 1344** Peck, Rev. Francis. *Memoirs of the life and actions of Oliver Cromwell as delivered in three panegyrics of him written in Latin; the first, as said, by Don Juan Roderiguez de Sâa Meneses, Conde de Penguas, the Portugal ambassador; the second . . . by a certain Jesuit, the lord-ambassador's chaplain; yet both, it is thought composed by Mr. John Milton . . . as was the third; with an English version of each. The whole illustrated with a large historical preface, with a collection of divers curious historical pieces relating to Cromwell . . . German trans. Leipzig, 1740.*

Port. of C. engr. by J. Faber, after Lely. Cp. Peck's *New Memoirs of . . . John Milton*, 1740.

- 1345** Pocock, Edward. *Theological works with . . . an account of his life and writings, by Leonard Twells. Repr. 1816.*

Pp. 209-211, C. and Wotton's polyglot Bible.

1741

- 1346** Challoner, Richard. *Memoirs of missionary priests . . . regular . . . secular, and of other Catholics . . . that have suffered death on religious accounts, 1577-1684. 2 pts. 1741-42. Other eds., Manchester, 1803; Lond. 1847, 1924; Edinb. 1878.*

C. allows execution of Southworth, 1654.

- 1347** *Gentleman's Magazine*. — XI, 81. C. defeats accusation in Parliament of 1641. — XI, 93-100, 148-152, 152-154. C. and crown. Debate, 1657, on the Humble Petition and Advice. Cp. No. 1060. — XI, 366-369. C. and Spanish War. From the *Craftsman*, 11 July, and reply in the *Daily Gazetteer*, 13 July. Same art. in *Lond. Mag.* X, 341-344. Parallel with Anglo-Spanish War, 1739-42.

Boswell says Johnson wrote the "Debate on the Proposal of Parliament to C. to assume the Title of King; abridged, modified and digested" for the *Gent. Mag.* as above, in 1741 (*Life*, ed. Hill, I, 150), and contemplated writing a biography of C.

- 1348** *London Magazine*. — X, 91. C. anecdote. From the *Craftsman*, 21 Feb. — X, 341-344. Cp. *Gent. Mag.* XI, 366-369. — X, 625-656. "Journal of proceedings in the Political Club." P. 642, C. and war with Spain.

- 1349** Wotton, Thomas. *English Baronetage. 5 vols.*

First pub. 1727, in 3 vols. Ed. of 1741 is first complete ed. with copious references to authorities. Much assistance was given by Arthur Collins, who himself published a *Peerage*, 1709. Other enlarged eds., 1735-56. Cp. Sir W. Dugdale, *Ancient Usage in bearing Arms, with a Catalogue of the present Nobility*, 1682; and No. 1153.

1742

- 1350** Campbell, John. Letter to a friend . . . on the publication of Thurloe's State Papers.
- 1351** — —. Lives of the Admirals and other eminent British statesmen. 4 vols. 1742-44. Other eds. 1750, 1761, 1779, 1781, 1785, 1812-17, 1849, 1870.
Blake, *etc.*
- 1352** A complete collection of State Trials and proceedings for high treason and other crimes and misdemeanours (1388-1765). 10 vols. 3rd ed. 1742-66. Ed. by Francis Hargrave (1388-1777), 11 vols. 4th ed. 1776-81. Ed. by T. B. and T. J. Howell (1388-1765), 21 vols. 1809-28 (ed. projected by Wm. Cobbett).
Invaluable collection. Vol. V, trials of Charles I, Vowel, Gerard, Sindercombe, Slingsby, Hewitt, *etc.*
- 1353** *Gentleman's Magazine*.—XII, 357. C.'s choice of ambassadors. From *Common Sense*, 13 July. Same art. in *Lond. Mag.* XI (1742), 335-337.
- 1354** Journals of the House of Commons.
Vols. II-VII (1640-59). C.'s speeches, 8 May, 1657; 25 May, 1657; 9 June, 1657; 20 Jan. 1657/8. Pr. by Samuel Richardson, the novelist.
- 1355** Journals of the House of Lords.
Vols. V-XI (1642-58). Nos. 1354 and 1355 are, of course, the principal sources for the Parliamentary history, as well as for much extra-Parliamentary information relating to C., too large to enumerate here.
- 1356** Orrery, Roger Boyle, *1st Earl of*. State letters of Roger Boyle . . . containing a series of correspondence between the Duke of Ormonde and his lordship . . . together with some other letters and pieces of different kinds, particularly the life of the Earl of Orrery by the Rev. Thomas Morrice, his lordship's chaplain. Another ed., Dublin, 1743.
C. and Irish affairs. Pref. has story of C. and Saddle Letter.
- 1357** Thurloe, John. Collection of state papers . . . containing authentic memorials of English affairs from the year 1638 to the restoration of Charles II, 1660. With additions from Shelburne, Hardwicke, *etc.*, papers, and a memoir of Thurloe. Ed. by Thomas Birch, 7 vols.
Most valuable single collection of the C. period, comprising letters of the Council of State, Oliver and Richard, of English ambassadors, envoys, naval and military commanders, officials, spies, *etc.* Some Thurloe MSS in British Museum; some in Bodleian

Library. Cp. Nos. 1779, 2870, 2893. Cp. also Introduction. Includes C.'s speech, 25 May, 1657, *etc.* Much information of plots, *etc.*, including the Sealed Knot.

- 1358 Willis, Browne. Survey of the cathedrals of York, Durham, Carlisle, Chester . . . 3 vols.

Cp. No. 2409. C.'s mother and her marriage.

1743

- 1359 Belshazzar Kapha, the Jew [*pseud.*]. The book of the chronicle of James the Nephew [*i.e.*, James Annesley] . . . (including Oliver Cromwell's letter to a certain eminent kidnapper).

By R. Dodsley(?) Fictitious.

- 1360 Birch, Thomas. The heads of illustrious persons of Great Britain engraven by Mr. Houbraken and Mr. Vertue. With their lives and characters. By T. B. Other eds. 1751, 1747-52, 1756, 1813.

108 ports. C.'s by Houbraken, after Cooper.

- 1361 Enthusiasm display'd, being a true copy of a most learned discourse [C.'s sermon at the house of Sir P. T.]. To which are added I. The character of Oliver . . . from various authors [pp. 34, 35]. II. His particular character. By Bevil Higgons. III. An exact account of his magnificent lying in state and pompous funeral. IV. Some conjectures concerning the place of his burial. By Bishop Kennett. V. Poems on his death. By Mr. Waller and Mr. Cowley.

Cp. No. 367 and Higgons's *Historical Works*, 1736.

- 1362 Nickolls, John [*ed.*]. Original letters and papers of state addressed to Oliver Cromwell; concerning the affairs of Great Britain, 1649-58. Found among the political collections of John Milton. Another ed. 1746.

Extremely valuable. Less full after 1653. Originals, owned by Society of Antiquaries, said to have been given by Milton to Ellwood. Cp. Nos. 1156, 1320, 2057. C.'s speech of 4 July, 1653, pp. 106-114.

1744

- 1363 Carte, Thomas. Collection of the several papers published by Thomas Carte in relation to his history of England.

Cp. No. 1371.

- 1364 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — XIV, 368. C. parade compared with one in 1744. From *Old England*, 28 July.

- 1365 Harleian Miscellany. A collection of scarce, curious entertaining pamphlets and tracts, as well in manuscript as in print, found in the late Earl of Oxford's Library, interspersed with historical, political, and critical notes. 8 vols. 1744-46. 2nd ed. 1753.

12 vols. ed. by J. Mallam with introd. by S. Johnson, 1808-11.
10 vols. ed. by Wm. Oldys and Thos. Park, 1808-13. Selected ed.
by H. Savage, 1924. "Contents and Index" (Sydney, 1885).

Extremely valuable collection — 600-700 tracts. Cp. Introduction.
Oldys also pub. *A Copious and Exact Catalogue of Pamphlets
in the Harleian Library*, repr. in last ed. of the *Miscellany*. VI,
331-344, C.'s speech, 4 July, 1653; VIII, 271, C.'s burial at Bark-
stead, etc.

1745

- 1366 Vertue, George. A catalogue and description of the works of
the ingenious delineator and engraver, Wenceslaus Hollar . . .
with some account of his life. 2nd ed. 1759.

Storm of Basing House.

1746

- 1367 [Sydney State Papers]. Letters and memorials of State in the
reigns of Mary, Elizabeth, James, Charles I and II, and Oliver's
usurpation, written and collected by Sir Henry Sydney, Sir Philip
Sydney, and Sir Robert Sydney. 2 vols. ed. by Arthur Collins.

Mass of useful, miscellaneous information relating to period.
Cp. No. 1675.

1747

- 1368 Biographia Britannica. 6 vols. 2nd ed. by A. Kippis and Dr.
J. Towers. 1778-93.

Article on C. Ends with "Fastolf"; part of following vol. pub.
but copies mostly destroyed. Article on C. by J. Aikin in the *Gen-
eral Biography* (1802) apparently compiled from this, which, ac-
cording to Noble, was derived from MS. by John Vincent.

- 1369 Birch, Thomas. An inquiry into the share which Charles I
had in the transactions of the Earl of Glamorgan, afterwards
Marquis of Worcester, for bringing over a body of Irish rebels to
assist that King, in 1645-46. 2nd ed. 1756.

Cp. No. 1406 for answer. A reply to Carte (No. 1337).

- 1370 Carte, Thomas. General history of England (to 1654). 4 vols.
1747-55.

Jacobite bias, but much original source material. His papers in
Bodleian Library, Oxford, valuable collection. Poor style, but
useful for facts derived from MS. materials, Cottonian, Parl. Rolls,
"Paper Office," etc. See also his *General Account of the necessary
materials for a history of England*, 1728.

- 1371 Curray, Dr. John. Brief account of the Irish Rebellion of 1641.

- 1372 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — XVII, 330. "Of regulating elections
of boroughs." From *Westm. Journ.*, 4, 11, 25 July.

List of members for the counties in C.'s Parl.

1748

- 1373** *Gentleman's Magazine*.—XVIII, 271. "Epicurism ruinous to the state." From *Remembrancer*, 11 June.
C.'s economy.
- 1374** Morant, Philip. History and antiquities of the . . . town and borough of Colchester in Essex, in 3 books; with an appendix of original papers. 2nd ed. 1768. Later incorp. in his *History of Essex*. I, 55 ff., C.'s letters, 23 Mar. 1642, 28 May, 1643, 4 Dec. 1655.
- 1375** Raynal, *Abbé* G. T. F. *Histoire du Parlement d'Angleterre*. Paris. Other eds., Londres, 1751; Paris, 1821.
Rev. of Eng. trans. in *Monthly Rev.* V (1751), 435-451.
- 1376** Somers Tracts. 16 vols., 1748-52. 2nd ed. by Sir Walter Scott, 13 vols., 1809-15.
Valuable misc. collection of tracts, some of which previously were in MS. form only. C.'s speech, 11 Apr. 1657, in VI, 352. Cp. No. 1060.
- 1377** [Tongood, Micaiah.] Essay towards attaining a true idea of King Charles I, his character and reign, and the causes of the Civil War. Extracted from and delivered in the very words of Clarendon, Whitelocke, Burnet, Coke, Echard, Rapin, Tindal, Neal, *etc.*
Rather favorable to C.

1749

- 1378** *Gentleman's Magazine*.—XIX, 301, 335-336. "On prohibition of marriages." C.'s request for dispensation for his niece to marry a Mr. Massey, and refusal of Archbishop.
- 1379** *London Magazine*.—XVIII, 135. C.'s good policy and character. From *Westm. Journ.*, 1 Mar.—XVIII, 394. C. a sovereign.
- 1380** Simon, Sir James. An essay towards an historical account of Irish coins . . . Dublin. Another ed. Dublin, 1810.
Incl. those of the Commonwealth.
- 1381** Wagenaar, J. *Vaderlandsche historie, verwaltende de geschiedenissen der nu vereenigde Nederlanden, inzonderheid die van Holland*. 21 vols. Amst.[?] 1749-59. Cont'd, 71 vols. [Amst.?] 1802-11.
Vol. XII (1648-60), Anglo-Dutch relations. Highest value. Fully documented.

1750

- 1382** *Gentleman's Magazine*.—XX, 466. Curious scheme offered to C. for better government of the nation. From *Remembrancer*.

1751

- 1383 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—XXI, 5. Burial (counter-interment) of Charles I and C.
- 1384 Green, George Smith. Oliver Cromwell; an historical play. To which is prefixed an extract or journal of the rise and progress of Oliver Cromwell. Other eds. 1752, 1762.
Never acted. Pref. has good brief account of C.'s career and interesting notes of his funeral costs and "drapers that served it." Rev. in *Monthly Rev.* V (1751), 522.
- 1385 The parliamentary or constitutional history of England, being a faithful account of all the most remarkable transactions in Parliament from the earliest times (to the dissolution of the convention Parliament that restored King Charles II). By several hands. 24 vols. 1751–61. 2nd ed. 1761–63.
The *Old Parl. Hist.*, vols. XIX–XXII, rev. in *Monthly Rev.* XIX, 12–28; XXII (1758), 373–389. Most complete summary of debates for C. period. S. R. Gardiner relies chiefly on it. C.'s speeches, 4 July, 1653; 4 and 12 Sept. 1654; 22 Jan. 1655/56; 8 Apr. 1657; 8 and 25 May, 1657; 20 Jan. 1657/58; 25 Jan. 1657/58 (notice). It has much extra-Parliamentary information. Many C. letters. See Index.
- 1386 Voltaire, Jean François M. A. de. Le siècle de Louis XIV. Berlin. Many other eds.
Estimate of C. and his rule. Quoted in *Biog. Univ.*
- 1387 Wight, Thomas. A history of the rise and progress of the people called Quakers in Ireland (1653–1751). Ed. by John Rutt. Dublin. 2nd ed. Lond. 1800. 4th ed. 1811.
Written by Wight in 1700; cont'd by Rutt.

1752

- 1388 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—XXII, 204. Anecdote of C. From the *Lond. Advertiser*. "Hoax" of Saddle Letter.

1753

- 1389 Besse, Joseph. A collection of the sufferings of the people called Quakers, for the testimony of a good conscience. 2 vols. C. and Quakers. He also wrote two other similar accounts, an *Abstract of the Sufferings*, 1733–38, and a *Brief Account*, 1736.
- 1390 Cibber, Theophilus. An account of the lives of the poets of Great Britain and Ireland. 5 vols.
II, 16–20, John Cleveland. C.'s election to Parl. Cp. No. 1195.

- 1391** *Gentleman's Magazine*. — XXIII, 451. C. thought the Messias by Jews. — XXIII, 501. C. anecdote.
- 1392** Howard, Leonard. A collection of letters and state papers from the original MSS of several princes and great personages . . . with curious . . . tracts . . . 2 vols. 2nd ed. 1756.
C.'s (?) letter, 28 July, 1655. Cp. Nos. 1405, 1715. Almost certainly a forgery.
- 1393** Maitland, William. The history of Edinburgh. 9 books. Edinb.
Page 89, C. in Scotland, 1650-51.
- 1394** Masters, Robert. History of the college of Corpus Christi. 2 vols. Cambridge. 2nd ed. with continuation by J. Lamb, 1831.
Pp. 143-154, C. and Nutting lease case.
- 1395** Vertue, George. Medals, coins, great seals, impressions, from the elaborate works of Thomas Simon, chief engraver of the mint . . . 2nd enlarged ed. by Richard Gough, 1780. Illust.
Page 74 (ed. Gough), C.'s letter regarding Dunbar Medal. From Harris, p. 519. Very valuable for Commonwealth coinage. Simon's medal of C., 1650.

1754

- 1396** Hume, David. The history of England from the invasion of Julius Caesar to the abdication of James II, 1688. 2 vols. Edinb. 1754-57. Boston, 1849-70. Many other eds., with additions by Smollett, Hughes, and others. Vol. I as originally issued, 1603-49; vol. II, 1649-88.
Replaced Rapin, Ralph, *etc.*, as "standard" history of England. Tory view; royalist, but with not wholly unfavorable view of C. Not authoritative. Literary rather than scholarly. Worked back from Stuart period, which is best. Rev. in *Monthly Rev.* XVI (1767), 36-50. Port. of C. by Cooper.
- 1397** Livingstone, John. Brief relation of his life by himself. Glasgow. Incl. "Remarkable observations upon the lives of the most eminent ministers and professors in the Church of Scotland," by Livingstone. Pp. 54 ff., C. and Scotland.
- 1398** Scott, Sir John. Scot of Scotstarvet's staggering state of Scots Statesmen between 1550 and 1650. Edinb.
Scotch affairs, only indirectly C. Chiefly to show what mean creatures Scotch politicians were.
- 1399** Thiermayr, Francisco Ignatio [*Presbytero Saeculari*]. Syntagmata historico-chronologico poetica in singulos anni dies distributa additis festis aliquot per annum occurrentibus digressionibus politico ascetico moralibus argumentata. Passavii.
Contains poems on C.

1755

- 1400** A debate between the Committee of the House of Commons in 1657 and Oliver Cromwell, upon the humble petition . . . of the Parliament, by which he was desired to assume the title of King. The substance of a panegyric of . . . Oliver Cromwell, as presented to him by the Portuguese Ambassador Don Juan Roderiguez de Saa Meneses. Written in Latin, as presented, by a learned Jesuit, his Excellency's Chaplain; but, as more probably supposed, by . . . J. Milton . . . Glasgow.

Cp. No. 1344.

- 1401** *Gentleman's Magazine*. — XXV, 262. Possession of Acadia. C. orders Maj. Sedgwick to take possession in 1654. — XXV, 293. Fenwick's expedition and the King's proclamation which kept C. in England. — XXV, 409. "Account of Pennsylvania." Penn sent by C. with Venables, to attack San Domingo.

1756

- 1402** Gedächtnismünztze auf den tod Oliver Cromwels mit münzenkupfer und historischem text. N. p.

1757

- 1403** Clanricarde, Ulick Burgh, *Marquis of*. Memoirs and letters. Pt. I, 1641-43; Pt. II, 1650-52. Ireland in C. period. Cp. Nos. 1287, 2360. See also Walter Harris, *Historic Memoirs of the Irish Rebellion*, 1757. Cp. No. 1246.

- 1404** Smollett, Tobias. A compleat history of England deduced from the descent of Julius Caesar to the treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1748. 4 vols. 1757-58. 2nd ed., 11 vols., 1758-60.

Hasty compilation, "a century a month," to rival Hume as a popular history — which it did. No value. Rev. in *Monthly Rev.* XVI, 530-536. Pp. 534, 535, "the character of Cromwell." Port. of C.

1758

- 1405** *Annual Register*. — I, 268. C.'s [?] letter, 28 July, 1655.

A forgery. Cp. Nos. 1392, 1715.

- 1406** [Boswell, John.] The case of the Royal martyr considered with candour . . . 2 vols.

Answer to No. 1370.

- 1407** MacGeoghegan, [Abbé] James. Histoire de l'Irlande, ancienne et moderne, tirée des monumens les plus authentiques. 3 vols. Paris, 1758-63. Trans. Dublin, 1831-2. Another ed., Dublin, 1844. "Worthless" (S. R. Gardiner). III, 690-704, C. in Ireland, Wexford, etc. "Summary of existing printed books on Irish history."

- 1408** A Catalogue of the Harleian collection of manuscripts . . . in the British Museum. 2 vols.

Includes calendars of C.'s letters and speeches in the collection.

1759

- 1409** Clarendon, Edward Hyde, *1st Earl of*. The life of . . . containing, I. An account of the chancellor's life from his birth to the restoration in 1660. III. A continuation of the same, and of his History of the grand rebellion, from the restoration to his banishment in 1667. Written by himself. Printed from his original manuscripts, given to the University of Oxford by the heirs of the late Earl of Clarendon . . . 3 vols. Oxford, 1759. Another ed., 2 vols., 1857.

Cp. Nos. 1236, 1431, 2188.

- 1410** The strange and wonderful predictions of Mr. Christopher Love, Minister of the Gospel at Lawrence-Jury, London; who was beheaded on Tower-Hill in the time of Oliver Cromwell's government of England: giving an account of Babylon's fall. Boston, Mass.

1760

- 1411** Gordon, Delahay. A general history of the lives, trials, and executions of all the royal and noble personages that have suffered in Great Britain and Ireland for High Treason, or other crimes from the accession of Henry VIII to the present time. 3 vols.

- 1412** Life of Oliver Cromwell. 2 vols. St. Petersburg. 1760-62. Russian. Probably from G. Leti. Cp. No. 1207.

1761

- 1413** *Annual Register*. — Pp. 49-51. C.'s letter, 22 Aug. 1653. Also in *Gent. Mag.* XXXI (1761).

- 1414** *Monthly Review*. — XXIV, 283. C. sincere in religion at first. In *Monthly Cat.* for Apr. 1761.

- 1415** Warton, Thomas. Life and literary remains of Ralph Bathurst. Early history of Royal Society, *etc.* Rev. in *Monthly Rev.* XXIV (1761), 414. Latin poem in which C. is called "Protector of learning."

1762

- 1416** *Gentleman's Magazine*. — XXXII, 254. Letter from C. to William Lenthall, concerning the erection of a college at Durham, 11 Mar. 1650-51.

Cp. No. 1451.

- 1417** Harris, William. An historical and critical account of the life of Oliver Cromwell . . . after the manner of Mr. Bayle. Drawn from

the original writers and state papers . . . 2nd ed. 1772. Pub. with "Lives of James I, Charles I, Oliver Cromwell, and Charles II," 5 vols., 1814.

Bad manner; much good material. First scholarly biog. P. 12, C.'s letter, 11 Jan. 1635. P. 132, C.'s letter to Lenthall, 14 June, 1645. Appendix, C.'s letters: to Bridget Ireton, 25 Oct. 1646; to Hammond, 3 Jan. 1648; to Norton, 25 Feb., 28 Mar., 3 Apr. 1648; to Col. Saunders, 17 June, 1648; to Robinson, 1 Feb. 1649; 16 letters to R. Mayor, 12 Feb. 1649 to 4 May, 1654; to Lenthall, 10 July, 1649; to Hacker, 25 Dec. 1650; to Com. of Army, 4 Feb. 1651; to Willingham, Feb. 1640; letter from Mrs. C. to C. (unique), 27 Dec. 1650; to Mrs. C., 3 May, 1651; to Cotton, 2 Oct. 1651; to Fleetwood, 22 Aug. 1653; to Dunch, 27 Aug. 1657. Rev. in *Monthly Rev.* XXVI (1762), 95-103.

- 1418** Walpole, Horace. Anecdotes of painters and painting. 4 vols. Strawberry Hill. 1762-71 [1780]. Other eds. 1849. Ed. by Dallo-way and Wornum, Lond. 1876.

III, 61, Cooper's unfinished miniature owned by Lady Frankland. Vertue engraved it and another owned by the Duke of Devonshire. III, 913, account of Faithorne's engraving of C. between pillars. In 1876 ed., p. 444, story of C. and Lely "paint . . . toughnesses, pimples, warts and everything."

1763

- 1419** Burrow, *Sir* James. A few anecdotes and observations relating to Oliver Cromwell and his family, serving to rectify several errors concerning him . . . by N. C. Papadopoli in his "Historia Gymnasii Patavini" [No. 1303]. By a member of the Royal Society . . . Another ed. 1764.

Lely's port. of C. Partly repr. in *Gent. Mag.* XXXVII (1767), 574.

- 1420** Macaulay, Catherine [Mrs. C. M. Graham]. History of England . . . 1763-83.

Vol. V, from the death of Charles I to the restoration of Charles II. Highly adverse view of C. Rev. in *Monthly Rev.* XLV (1771), 81-87. Cp. her "Characteristic traits of Oliver Cromwell."

1764

- 1421** [Birch, Thomas, *ed.*] Letters between Col. Hammond and the Committee at Derby House . . . Gen. Fairfax, Lt. Gen. Cromwell, Commissary Gen. Ireton, etc. Relating to King Charles I while he was confined in Carisbrooke Castle in that island. Prefixed by a letter from John Ashburnham.

- C.'s letters, 3 Jan. 1647; 6 Apr. 1648; 25 Nov. 1648. Repr. in *Annual Register*, VIII (1765), 51-55. Rev. in *Monthly Rev.* XXXII (1764), 33-42.
- 1422 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—XXXIV, 208. C.'s extraction: mother Scotch, a Steward of Rothsyth.—XXXIV, 444. C.'s letter to Mazarin on his refusal to deliver up Dunkirk according to treaty. Letter not dated.
- 1423 Hutchinson, Thomas. The history of the Colony of Massachusetts Bay from the first settlement thereof in 1628 until . . . 1691. 2 vols. Boston, 1764-67. 2nd ed., Lond. 1765-68; 3rd ed., 3 vols., 1795. Ed. by J. Hutchinson, 1828.
Appendix includes copy of letter to C. in 1651 from the General Court of Mass., and of an address to C. in 1654. Bibliog. of Hutchinson's writings by Charles Deane, Boston, 1857.
- 1424 *Monthly Review*.—XXXII, 35-42. Rev. of No. 1421. Contains C.'s letter, 25 Nov. 1648, to Hammond.
- 1425 *Providence* [Rhode Island] *Gazette*, 12 Jan.-30 Mar. 1765. Account of Providence ascribed to Stephen Hopkins.
Contains repr. of charter of corporation. C. one of commissioners. Repr. in *Mass. Hist. Soc. Coll.*, ser. 2, IX (1822), 166-203.

1765

- 1426 *Annual Register*.—VIII, 51-55. C.'s letter, 25 Nov. 1648, to Hammond. [Cp. No. 1421.]

1766

- 1427 Dalrymple, Sir David [Lord Hailes]. Memorials and letters relating to the history of Britain in the reign of Charles I. Glasgow.
He also published a useful *Catalogue of the Lords of Session from . . . 1532*, n. p., n. d. Rare.
- 1428 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—XXXVI, 412. Petition of Margery Beacham to C., July, 1655, and C.'s assent. [Forgery?]
Wife of a disabled soldier petitions C. to educate their son.
- 1429 Raynal, Abbé G. T. F. Parallel of C. and Montrose. In *Annual Register*, IX, 88, 89.

1767

- 1430 *Annual Register*.—X, 212, 213. C.'s speech, 22 Apr. 1653, on dissolution of the Long Parl.
Cp. Nos. 568, 1802.
- 1431 Clarendon, Edward Hyde, 1st Earl of. State papers collected by . . . Containing materials on which his "History of the great rebellion" is founded. 3 vols. Oxford, 1767-86.
Ed. by R. Scrope and T. Monkhoue.

Extremely valuable. Cp. Nos. 1236, 1409, 2188. II, 550-552, C.'s letters, 9 and 25 Oct. 1650. Vol. III especially rich in material relating to Royalist plots.

- 1432 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—XXXVII, 346. Extract from the register of Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge, concerning C.—XXXVII, 574, 575. List of Cromwells (births, marriages, and deaths) from parish register of St. Johns, Hunts.

- 1433 Trémoille, H. C. de la. *Mémoires du Prince de Tarente*, 1620-70. Liège.

Pp. 169-171, C. negotiates with Condé's agents, 1653-54. Choice of commanders.

1768

- 1434 *Galérie de portraits, ou Portraits des hommes illustrés*. Paris. Port. of C.

1769

- 1435 Granger, James. *Biographical history of England*. 2 vols. Suppl. 1774. 2nd ed., 4 vols., 1775. Other eds. 1779, 1804; cont'd by M. Noble [ed.], 1806; 5th ed. (by James Caulfield), 6 vols., 1824. Port. of C. Good acc't for its time. Illustrative collections pub. by Richardson, 1792-1812; by S. Woodburn, 1816; and 1820-22.

- 1436 Hutchinson, Thomas. *A collection of original papers relative to the history of the Colony of Massachusetts Bay*. Boston.

Includes C.'s letter to Cotton, 2 Oct. 1651; letters to C. from Cotton, Gov. Endicott; letters concerning C. from Leverett, General Court at Plymouth, etc.; petition to C. from inhabitants of York, etc. Repr. by Prince Society, 2 vols., N. Y. 1865.

- 1437 Olivier Cromwell, Protector i England. 4 pts. Stockholm, 1769-70.

1770

- 1438 *The political beacon; or, Life and character of Oliver Cromwell . . . Together with a parallel in the manner of Plutarch between acting political characters of that time and those of the last nine years.*

Includes letters and a port. The "parallel" was not published, apparently.

1771

- 1439 Car[ely], Patrick. *Poems from a manuscript written in the time of Oliver Cromwell*. Another ed., "Trivial Poems and Triolets," ed. by Sir W. Scott, 1820.

Pp. 16, 17 (ed. 1820), satirical song against C.

- 1440** Davenant, Charles. The political and commercial works of Charles D'Avenant relating to the trade and revenue of England, the plantation trade, the East India trade and African trade. Collected and revised by Sir Charles Whitworth. 5 vols.

Vol. IV, "Articles du traité d'entre la France et d'Angleterre fait par le cardinal Mazarin et Cromwell."

- 1441** *Monthly Review*. XLIV, 525-533; XLVI (1771-72), 649-665. Rev. of Voltaire, "Questions sur l'encyclopédie."—XLIV, 532, C. a quack, knew when to time his imposture.—XLVI, 654, "Cromwell."

- 1442** Pennant, Thomas. A tour in Scotland, 1769. Chester. 2nd ed., Lond. 1772. Several eds. to 1808. Note on C. and University of Durham.

1772

- 1443** *Desiderata Curiosa Hibernica*, or a select collection of State Papers; consisting of Royal instructions, directions, dispatches, and letters. To which are added historical tracts . . . 2 vols. Dublin.

Ireland under Elizabeth, James I, and Charles I. II, 151-481, Bellings, *Fragmentum Historicum* . . . [*War of Ireland, 1642-47*]. II, 481-529, *Journal of transactions of Owen O'Neill* . . . [*from 1641 to 1650*]. Cp. No. 2421.

- 1444** Duncombe, John. Letters by several eminent persons deceased. 3 vols. 2nd ed. 1773. Another ed., 2 vols., Dublin, 1773.

Contains correspondence of John Hughes, and "Character of Mrs. Bendish" (C.'s granddaughter), by Rev. Samuel Say, which was first pub. in *Gent. Mag.* (1760), written in 1719. Account of C.'s male descendants. Cp. Nos. 1458, 1955.

- 1445** Whitelocke, *Sir Bulstrode* [*Lord*]. Journal of the Swedish embassy, 1653-54. 2 vols. ed. by C. Morton. Ed. by H. Reeve, 1855.

Swedish trans. 1777. Very important. I, 258, Christina, Protestant alliance. Cp. No. 1266.

- 1446** Ben-Saddi, Nathan [*pseud.* of R. Dodsley? more probably of P. D. Stanhope, *Earl of Chesterfield*]. The chronicle of the Kings of England . . . a true history of their lives and . . . character . . . Lond. and Norwich, Conn.

Pp. 53-60, account of C.'s career, especially his contract with the devil. Written in scriptural style. Cp. Nos. 252 and 1359. [First pub. 1740.]

1773

- 1447** Gibbons, Thomas. The character and blessedness of righteousness represented in a sermon preached at Haberdashers' Hall on

the death of William Cromwell, esq. With a brief account of the Cromwell family from c. 1000 A.D. to the present . . . Anecdotes of . . . Oliver . . .

Cp. *Gent. Mag.* XLIII (1773), 483, for corrections.

- 1448 History and antiquities of Winchester. 2 vols. Winchester. II, 127, C.'s letter, 28 Sept. 1645.

- 1449 Leland, Thomas, D.D. History of Ireland from the invasion of Henry II, with a preliminary discourse on the ancient state of that kingdom. 3 vols. 3rd ed. 1774.

French trans., 7 vols., Maestricht. Ends in 1691. Dry narrative, based mainly on Moryson, Ware, Cox, Harris, and Carte.

- 1450 Noorthouck, John. New history of London, including Westminster and Southwark.

Pp. 175-195, "London under Charles I"; pp. 195-202, "London under Oliver Cromwell." Rev. in *Monthly Rev.* XLIX, 175-195.

1774

- 1451 Allan, George [*ed.*]. Collectanea ad statum civilem et ecclesiasticum comitatus Dunelmensis spectantia . . . Darlington, [1774-78?]

C. and University of Durham. Allan also printed a recommendatory letter of C. to Lenthall (11 Mar. 1650) regarding this. N. d., but cp. No. 1416.

- 1452 *London Magazine*. — XLIII, 73-75, 130-133, 225, 226. Historical account and genealogical descent of the C. family (with an accurate pedigree . . .). — XLIII, 330, 331. Corrections and additions. — XLIII, 382, 383. Magnanimous conduct of C.

- 1453 Long, Edward. History of Jamaica. 3 vols.

I, 221 ff., C. and Jamaica expedition. Cp. No. 1510.

1775

- 1454 Antiquarian Repertory. A miscellaneous assemblage of typography, history, biography, customs and manners. Compiled by Francis Grose, T. Astle, etc. 4 vols. 1775-84. 2nd ed., with additions, ed. by E. Jefferey, 1807-09.

I, 233, original commission from C. to William Draper, 20 July, 1651.

- 1455 Baillie, Robert. Letters and journals . . . 1637-62. 2 vols. Edinb. Edited (poorly) by Robert Aiken.

II, 200-245, events of 1644, York, Marston Moor, Newbury, Crawford, etc. III, 111 ff., C. in Scotland, 1650-51, Dunbar, etc. III, 119, 161, 168, Glasgow. Cp. No. 1798.

- 1456 Curry, John, *Dr.* Historical and critical review of the Civil Wars in Ireland from Elizabeth to William, with the state of the Irish Catholics. Other eds., 2 vols., 1786, 1810.

Cp. Nos. 15, 1750. An enlargement of his previous works defending the Roman Catholics. Cp. T. Warner, *Hist. of the Rebellion . . . in Ireland* (1767-8).

- 1457 Hargrove, Ely. The history of the Castle, town and forest of Knaresborough. York. Other eds., York, 1782; Knaresborough, 1832.

Story of C. at Ripley Castle after Marston Moor. Cp. No. 2910.

- 1458 *London Magazine*.—XLIV, 24, 25. Anecdotes of C. family. Monumental inscription copied from Church of Wicken in Cambridgeshire.—XLIV, 520-524, 626-632. Mr. Luson's account, with curious anecdotes of the celebrated Mrs. Bendish, and other descendants of C. in a letter to Dr. Brookes. Defence of C.—XLIV, 581. Quot. from letter from Blake to C., "Aboard the Naseby," 19 June, 1656.

1776

- 1459 Hawkins, *Sir* John. A general history of the science and practice of music. 5 vols.

C.'s love of organ music.

- 1460 Noorthouck, John. An historical and classical dictionary containing the lives and characters of the most eminent persons in every date and nation . . . 2 vols. [Article on C.]

1777

- 1461 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—XLVII, 266, 267. Authentic account of the family of C.

- 1462 Hollis, Thomas. Memoirs of Thomas Hollis. Ed. by Francis Blackburne. 2 vols.

I, 298, presented Cooper's port. of C. to Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge. Cp. Nos. 2236, 2791.

1780

- 1463 Memorias de Juan Brik, hijo natural de Oliviero Cromwel en ellas se da noticia de la tragica muerte del rey Carlos I y de otras particularidades des muy notables dignas de la atencion y curiosidad del publico. By Don Juan Francisco de Molinas y Sicart, Guardin de corps de la real compania Italiana de S. M. C. Madrid. Cp. No. 1316.

- 1464 Nichols, John. Bibliotheca Topographica Britannica. 10 vols. 1780-1800. 8 vols. 1780-91; 2 suppl. vols. 1791-1800.

No. 31 (1786). Gough, *A short genealogical view of the family of Oliver Cromwell; to which is prefixed a copious printed pedigree.* Repr. in *Gent. Mag.* LVII (1787), 516. Rev. in *Monthly Rev.* LXXV (1786), 23-27. Noble says, "highly defective and incorrect." Cp. No. 1458. No. 45 (1787). *Narrative of taking Mr. Crispe from Quekes.* Repr. in *Gent. Mag.* LXXIX (1809), 1011. C. refused to ransom him because he believed it to be a plot to furnish Charles II with money.

- 1465 Tyers, Thomas [ed.]. Political conferences between several great men (Lord Strafford, Mr. Pym, Sir Harry Vane, Cromwell, Sir Robert Walpole, H. Pelham . . .) in the last and present century, with notes by T. Tyers. 2nd ed. 1781.

Imaginary conversations.

1781

- 1466 *Gentleman's Magazine.*—LI, 353. Transcript of C.'s protection to English ships in trade to India and Persia.—LI, 374. C.'s coach overturned.

1782

- 1467 *Gentleman's Magazine.*—LII, 120. C.'s dissolving of Parl. a fine subject for painters.

A poem.

- 1468 Nichols, John. Biographical and literary anecdotes of William Bowyer . . . 1700-77.

Expanded with title, "Literary anecdotes of the 18th century." Cp. No. 1587. "Typographical anecdotes of the Bowyer Press." Much incidental, but usually minor, information on C. period.

1783

- 1469 Crawford, William. A history of Ireland . . . in a series of letters addressed to William Hamilton. 2 vols. Strabane.

I, 104-136, C. in Ireland.

1784

- 1470 *Gentleman's Magazine.*—LIV, 337. C.'s letter to T. Knyvett, 27 July, 1646.

- 1471 Herder, Johann Gottfried von. *Ideen zur philosophie der Geschichte der Menschheit.* Riga and Leipzig, 1784-91.

Several other eds. *French trans.* by Edgar Quinet, "Idées sur la Philosophie de l'Histoire de l'Humanité par Herder," 3 vols., Paris, 1827. *English trans.* by T. Churchill, Lond. 1800, 1803. Rev. by J. Chapman in *No. Am. Rev.* XXXVI (1833), 418-448. Contains an estimate of C.

- 1472 Noble, Mark. *Memoirs of the Protectoral-House of Cromwell*; deduced from an early period, and continued down to the present time. Collected chiefly from original papers and records, with proofs and illustrations, together with an appendix; and embellished with elegant engravings. 2 vols. Birmingham.

Other eds. 1787, Lond. 1787, [N. Y.?] 1833. A mine of minor information; "some useful facts amid a mass of error." Much used and abused by Carlyle. Ports. of C. Three of C.'s letters to Norton, 25 Feb. 1648-3 Apr. 1648; seven to R. Mayor, 19 July, 1649-4 May, 1654. Rev. in *Monthly Rev.* LXXIII (1786), 22-31. Cp. Nos. 1464, 1487, 1535.

- 1473 Pinkerton, John. *Essay on medals*. 2 vols. 2nd ed. 1789. 3rd ed. 1808.

C. medals. Rev. in *Quart. Rev.* I (1809), 112-131.

1785

- 1474 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—LV, 927-930. Original anecdotes of C.'s family.

- 1475 Hutchinson, William. *History and antiquities of the county palatine of Durham*. 3 vols. Newcastle, 1785-94. Another ed., Durham, 1823.

I, 514-530, C.'s foundation of University of Durham. Philip Hunton, Provost. C.'s letter, 11 Mar. 1650/1, to Lenthall.

- 1476 Jenkinson, Charles, *Earl of Liverpool*. Collection of all the treaties of peace, alliance and commerce between Great Britain and other powers, 1648-1783 . . . 3 vols.

Cp. No. 1242.

- 1477 La Place, Pierre A. de. *Pièces Intéressantes et peu connues pour servir à l'histoire et à la littérature*. 8 vols. Brussels, 1785-90. Another ed., Maestricht, 1786-90.

II, 24, C.'s saying, "Not safe to touch princes except at the head," made in France in 1626? VI, 73-88, "Anecdote très intéressante concernant Cromwell." C.'s funeral. Extracts from *Harl. Misc.* Cp. also A. L. Millin (de Grandmaison), *Antiquités nationales* . . . Paris, 1790-96, 1799.

- 1478 Raymond, George F. A new, universal and impartial history of England . . . to MDCCLXXXIV [1785?].

Alex. Gordon and Hugh Owen, joint authors. S. Wale's port. A very "popular" history.

1786

- 1479 Dowsing, William. *Journal of William Dowsing of Stratford, parliamentary visitor* . . . for demolishing superstitious pictures

and ornaments . . . 1643, 1644. 2nd ed., ed. by Robert Loder, 1787. Ed. by J. H. Newman, Oxford, 1840. Best ed. by Rev. C. H. Evelyn White, Ipswich, 1885.

Excellent source account but exaggerated. Rev. in *Rev. Hist.* LXI (1896), 364. Cp. No. 2164. Dowsing's Cambridge journal ed. by Rev. A. C. Moule in *Hist. Teachers' Miscellany*, 1926. See also *An Ordinance for the demolishing of . . . superstitious monuments*, 1643.

1480 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — LVI, 43, 44. Additional material for C. pedigree, by J. Field. Cp. No. 1452. — LVI, 305. Original letter from C. to Lenthall, 11 Mar. 1650. Cp. No. 1475. — LVI, 752, 822. C.'s halfpenny, with engraving.

1481 Gough, Richard. *Sepulchral monuments in Great Britain* . . . 4 vols. 1786–96. Another ed. 1801.

Rev. in *Monthly Rev.*, N. S., XXXV (1801), 49–59. Respect paid by C. to Wykeham's Chapel. Cp. Gough's *British Topography* (1768, 1780).

1482 Grose, Francis. *Military antiquities respecting a history of the English Army from the Conquest to the present time*. 2 vols. 1786–88. Other eds. 1801, 1812.

1483 Pinkerton, John. *The Treasury of Wit*.

Anecdote of C. being fired at and missed by Scotch soldier. Modified from *Perfect Politician*. Cp. No. 2075.

1787

1484 Bromley, Sir G., [ed.]. *A collection of royal letters written by King Charles I and II, King James II and the King and Queen of Bohemia, together with original letters written by Prince Rupert* . . . from the year 1619 to 1655.

1485 Heckford, William. *Characters or historical anecdotes of all the kings and queens of England*. With an appendix containing the characters of Oliver Cromwell, Admiral Blake, Duke of Marlborough, etc.

1486 Prestwich, Sir John. *Respublica; or a display of the honors, ceremonies and ensigns of the Commonwealth under the protectorship of Oliver Cromwell* . . .

C.'s funeral, pedigree, burial place (Red Lion Square), etc.

1487 Richards, W. Review of the "Memoirs of the protectoral-house of Cromwell," by Mr. Noble, with corrections of his errors . . . Lynn.

Rev. in *Nat. Quart. Rev.* XIV (1867), 244–288. Cp. No. 1472. "A work of merit; full of Welsh patriotism."

1788

- 1488 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — LVIII, 225. C.'s letter, 10 Jan. 1643/4, to Mr. Hitch. Cp. *Isographie des hommes célèbres*. Order to discontinue choir service in cathedral. — LVIII, 303. C.'s letter, 4 Feb. 1657/8, to Col. Cox. — LVIII, 319. Anecdote of C. and his soldiers at a church service. — LVIII, 379. C.'s note, 24 Apr. 1655, to Col. Cox. — LVIII, 501. C.'s house at Clerkenwell.

- 1489 [Quevedo y Villegas, F. de?] Conferencias entre Richelieu, Mazarin y Cromwell. In *Villadares*, Roman X.

Repr. of *Las tres coronas en el aire, conferencias en los palacios imaginarios entre Cardinale Richelieu, Mazarini y el Protector de Inglaterra, Oliver Cromwel sobre los negocios del otro mundo*. Another ed., Madrid, 1847. Cp. No. 1023.

1789

- 1490 Brand, John. History and antiquities of the town and county of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

II, 479, C.'s letters, 2 and 4 Sept. 1650. Cp. No. 1881.

- 1491 Espinasse de Langéac, N. N. de l'. Précis historique sur Cromwel suivi d'un extrait d l'Eikon Basilike, ou portrait du roi [Charles I], et du Boscobel, ou récit de fuite de Charles II. Paris.

Other eds., Geneva, an. IX (1801); Geneva, an. X (1802). Same title by "M—, de l'Académie de Marseille," 1789. Probably same book.

- 1492 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — LIX, 26, 27. Original letter from C. to Lenthall, 14 June, 1645, containing description of battle (Naseby). — LIX, 877. C.'s letter, 1 Sept. 1647, to Abp. Williams. — LIX, 1012. Anecdote of C.'s supposed visit to body of Charles I.

- 1493 Titus, Placidus de. A collection of thirty remarkable nativities . . . Trans. from the Latin. Revised by M. Sibly. 1789-90.

Suppl. contains nativity of C. by J. Partridge. First pub. with title, "Tabulae primi mobilis . . ." 1657. Another ed., with title, "Primum mobile . . ." 1815.

- 1494 Toulmin, Joshua, *D.D.* A review of the life, character and writings of . . . John Biddle. Other eds. 1791, 1805.

"Still the best book on the subject." Cp. No. 733. See also *Vita Joannis Bidelli* (1682) and the *Short Account* of his life (1691).

1790

- 1495 Correspondance infernale, ou lettre d'Olivier Cromwell . . . à H. van der Noot. [Brussels?]

Van der Noot was a revolutionary dictator of Belgium, 1789-90.

- 1496** *Gentleman's Magazine*.—LX, 412, 413. C.'s "scimitar."—LX, 702. C.'s burial place.—LX, 782. Character of C. from Sir Philip Warwick.—LX, 783, 907. Portrait of C. in regal dress, with description.—LX, 885. Orig. letter, 13 Oct. 1638, C. to his "cozen," Mrs. St. John.—LX, 1186. C.'s letter, 30 July, 1652, to Mr. Hungerford. Cp. No. 1500.
- 1497** Gillingwater, Edmund. Historical Account of Lowestoft. [1790?]
Page 52, C. takes vicar, J. Rous, and others to Cambridge, 14 Mar. 1653. Pp. 201, 236, 417-420, C. at Lowestoft.
- 1498** Pinkerton, John. Medallic history of England till the Revolution.

1791

- 1499** Brydges, Sir E., ed. The Topographer.
IV, 124-129, C.'s note, 26 June, 1648, to Col. Hughes.
- 1500** Collinson, John. History of Somersetshire. Bath.
III, 357, C.'s note, 30 July, 1652, to Mr. Hungerford; from No. 1496. For review of this, cp. *Gent. Mag.* 1793.
- 1501** Creech, William. Fugitive pieces. Another ed. 1815.
House occupied by C. in Edinburgh, sheriff-clerk's residence, 1783.
- 1502** *Gentleman's Magazine*.—LXI, 44. C.'s letter, 17 Apr. 1643, to R. Bernard.—LXI, 200. Anecdote of C.'s custom of praying every night.—LXI, 520. C.'s letter, 18 Apr. 1648, to Col. Kenrick.—LXI, 519. Warrant of C.

1792

- 1503** *Gentleman's Magazine*.—LXII, 114. Description of C.'s funeral escutcheon with account of his funeral engraved on the back, quoted, with a drawing.
- 1504** Mastin, Rev. John. The history and antiquities of Naseby in the county of Northampton. Cambridge.
C.'s burial at Naseby, tradition and evidence.
- 1505** Mountmorres, Hervey Redmond Morres, *Viscount*. The history of the principal transactions of the Irish Parliament from 1634 to 1666 . . . 2 vols.
Contains Sir Robert Southwell's *Life of Ormonde*. Cp. No. 1324.
- 1506** Spalding, John. History of the troubles and memorable transactions in Scotland. 2 vols. Aberdeen. Ed. by W. F. Skene, for the Bannatyne Club, 1828-29; by Dr. J. Stuart, for the Spalding Club, 1850.
Valuable contemporary history, 1624-45. Royalist. C. and Gilder Roy.

1793

- 1507 *Annual Register*. — XXXV, 358. C.'s letter, 11 Sept. 1643, to Oliver St. John.
- 1508 *Anthologia Hibernica; or Monthly collection of science, belles lettres, and history*. Jan. 1793–Dec. 1794. 4 vols. Dublin, 1793–94. I, 170, C.'s letter, 22 May, 1650, to Col. Hewson. Orig. owned by Capt. C. Lindsay, said to have belonged to Dean Swift.
- 1509 Bromley, Henry, *pseud.* [Anthony Wilson]. A catalogue of engraved British portraits from Egbert the Great to the present time. Pp. 93, 94, list of 43 ports. of C. Cp. Portrait List.
- 1510 Edwards, Bryan. History, civil and commercial, of the British colonies in the . . . West Indies. 2 vols. 1793–94. Abridged ed. 1796. Several eds. and trans. Book II, Jamaica. Cp. No. 1453.
- 1511 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — LXIII, 209. Description of C.'s sword. Cp. *Trans. Hist. Soc. Lancashire and Cheshire*, n.s., XXXIX, 77 (1924). — LXIII, 397. Two anecdotes of C.
- 1512 Somerville, Thomas. The history of political transactions and of parties from the restoration of King Charles II to the death of King William. Dublin. Pp. 225, 240, C.'s stipulation in peace with Holland that office of stadtholder be abolished to keep William of Orange weak.
- 1513 Thane, John. A collection of facsimiles of the handwriting of royal and illustrious personages with . . . portraits. 3 vols. Port. of C. by Lely.
- 1514 Waller, Sir William. Vindication of the character and conduct of Sir William Waller . . .

1794

- 1515 *Annual Register*. — XXXVI, 373, 374. C.'s order to allow printing of Dr. Walton's trans. of Bible. From Commonplace book of J. Dwight, "Sec'y to Bp. Wallis" [*sic*].
- 1516 Caulfield, James. Portraits, memoirs and characters of remarkable, eminent persons from the reign of Edward III to the Revolution. 1794–95, 1810. New ed., 3 vols., 1813. Cooper's port.; and sketch of C. See also Earlom, *Portraits and characters of English history*, 1813.
- 1517 Charnock, John. *Biographia navalis*, impartial memoirs of the lives and characters of officers of the Navy of Great Britain from 1660 to the present time. 6 vols. 1794–98. C. and navy. Useful but to be "used with caution." Cp. C. H. Firth, "Sailors of the Civil War, the Commonwealth and the Protectorate," in *Mariner's Mirror*, XII, 237–259 (1926).

- 1518 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—LXIV, 19. Description of Ashby Castle, which C. used for troops and then ordered dismantled.—LXIV, 19. C.'s escutcheon.—LXIV, 617. C.'s house in Clerkenwell.
- 1519 Hayley, William. Life of John Milton.
Orig. prefixed to Boydell and Nicols' ed. of Milton's works. Pub. separately, 1796. Interesting notes on Milton as C.'s Latin secretary.
- 1520 Stiles, Ezra. A history of three of the Judges of King Charles I [Whalley, Goffe, and Dixwell]. Hartford, Conn.
Defence of C. and execution of Charles I. Repr. (abridged) in C. H. Wilson's *Polyanthea* (1804), II, 25 ff.

1795

- 1521 Dugour, Antoine Jeudy [afterwards A. A. Gurov]. *Histoire d'Olivier Cromwel*. 2 vols. Paris. 2nd ed., 2 vols., Paris, 1698. New ed. 1863.
Popular life. Cp. *Biog. Univ*.
- 1522 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—LXV, 365. C.'s copper halfpenny sold for £5/10.
- 1523 Lysons, Samuel. *Environs of London*. 5 vols.
Extraordinary number of references to C. and his connections with persons, places, and events near London: Dr. Bate, Tichbourne Bonhurst, F. Rous, Col. E. Harvey, Lord J. Mordaunt, Sir A. Aston, Sir P. Meadows, Sir T. Vyner, Sir R. Stayner, Dr. J. Goddard, Bp. J. Wilkins, T. Smithesby, N. Waterhouse, Sir M. Hale, Serj'ts Newdegate and Windham, and Baron Thorpe; Acton, Fulham, Hammersmith, Hackney, Theobald's, Leyton, Uxbridge, etc.
- 1524 Nichols, John. *History and antiquities of the county and town of Leicester*. 4 vols. 1795-1815.
C.'s letter to Haselrige, 2 Sept. 1650.
- 1525 Seward, William [?]. *Anecdotes of some distinguished persons*. 5 vols. 1795-97. Other eds. 1793, 1804.
C.'s letters, 5 July, 5-6 Sept., 1644. Cp. No. 1656.

1796

- 1526 Rees, Thomas. *The beauties of England and Wales*.
XVIII, 323, C. at Golden Grove, dinner with Lady Carbery. Pp. 655-661 n., battle of St. Fagan's; C. at Gloucester, 8 May, 1648; letters of Cols. Horton and Okey (cp. No. 245). P. 802, C. at Pembroke. Cp. *Cambrian Register* for 1795 (1796), I, 164-167, for Sir Rich. Vaughan, Earl of Carbery, and Welsh gentlemen, 1640-60. Cp. also David Williams, *History of Monmouthshire*.

1797

- 1527 Chateaubriand, François Auguste de, *Viscount*. Essai historique, politique et moral des Révolutions anciennes et modernes . . . Londres, 1717 [*i.e.*, 1797]. Other eds. 1814, 1820.
Pp. 318–321, ref. to C. in “Jugement et condamnation du roi.”
- 1528 Croft, John. *Excerpta Antiqua*. A collection of original Manuscripts. York.
Letter, C. to Fairfax, 8 May, 1652 (not in Carlyle). Cp. William Smith, *Old Yorkshire*, pp. 26, 27 (1890).
- 1529 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — LXVII, 271. Description of C.'s farthing of 1658.
- 1530 Mursinna, F. S. *Gallerie aller merkwürdiger Menschen*. Chemnitz, 1797–1804.
Vol. X, C.
- 1531 Voss, Chr. Du. *Die englische Revolution bis zur Hinrichtung Karl I.* Berlin.
- 1532 Woltmann, K. L. v. *Geschichte der englischen Revolution*. Berlin.

1798

- 1533 Boulay de la Meurthe, A. J. Über d. Ursachen d. Umsturzes der ehemaligen Republik in England . . . Vienna.
- 1534 Dwyer, Philip. *Diocese of Killaloe*.
Another ed., Dublin, 1878. Chap. VII (Under the Usurpation), C.'s letter, 9 July, 1649, to Sir J. Harrington. Declaration, Jan. 1649/50. Cp. No. 441.
- 1535 Noble, Mark. *Lives of the English regicides and other commissioners of the pretended High Court of Justice appointed to sit in judgment upon . . . Charles I.* 2 vols.
Made of “spare materials” from No. 1472.

1799

- 1536 Bruce, John. Report on the events and circumstances which produced the union of the Kingdom of England and Scotland. 2 vols. [1799.]
- 1537 Easton, James. *Human longevity*. Salisbury.
Page 138, third wife of Jonathan Hartopp illegitimate daughter of C. [?]. Hartopp had Cooper's miniature of C. Cp. No. 2013.
- 1538 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — LXIX, 281. Description of C.'s character by Granger, with a port. taken from a woodcut. — LXIX, 587. Review of *History of Monmouthshire*, by David Williams.

Remains of C.'s government. — LXIX, 603. Port. formerly in Rose Hall, Beccles, transferred to Brit. Museum. — LXIX, 1022.
C. "a better man than Bonaparte." Irish Cathedrals.

- 1539 *Morning Chronicle*, 18 Mar. The real embalmed head of the powerful and renowned Usurper . . .

Adv't of exhibition of C.'s head in Mead Court, Old Bond Street, in 1799. Title-page of pamphlet, *Narrative relating to the real embalmed head of Oliver Cromwell* . . . reprod. in *Archaeol. Journ.* LXVIII (1911), 1237.

1800

- 1540 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — LXX, 119. Retrospect of the 18th century.

C. characterized.

- 1541 Lacretelle, J. C. [?]. Parallèle entre César, Cromwel, Monck et Bonaparte. Fragment traduit de l'Anglais. Paris, 1800[?]

Trans. is supposititious. The piece, according to Bordier and Querard, was originally composed by Lacretelle.

- 1542 Michaud, J. F. Les derniers adieux à Bonaparte.

Containing: Cromwel [a sketch of his career]; Cromwel et Bonaparte; Des suites de l'usurpation de Cromwel. Trans. as "France after the revolution of Bonaparte on the 8th of Nov. 1799."

- 1543 Silber, Benjamin [Carl Sebald, *pseud.*]. Oliver Cromwell Protector von England. Leipzig. Other eds., 2 vols., Leipzig, 1804, 1807, 1817, 1819.

1801

- 1544 Brayley, Edward W., Britton, J., and others. Beauties of England and Wales. 18 vols. 1801-15.

Vol. VII, Hinchinbrook; and topographical and historical description of the County of Huntingdon (1808). Notes of C.'s connection with Hunts. Cp. also Brayley's "Topographical and historical description of London and Middlesex." 5 vols. (1810-16.)

- 1545 Charnock, John. History of marine architecture . . . 3 vols. 1801-02.

Cromwellian navy.

- 1546 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — LXXI, 637, 917. Port. of C., by Walker, at Bowood.

- 1547 Laukhard, F. C. Bonaparte und Cromwell. Leipzig.
Trans. from the French.

1802

- 1548 Campbell, Alexander. A journey from Edinburgh through parts of North Britain . . . interspersed with anecdotes traditional, literary and historical. 2 vols. New ed. 1811.

C. and James Durham, College of King James, *etc.* Unfinished statue of C. at Edinburgh. Same story in Kay, *Series of original portraits*, 1877. First newspaper in Scotland, *Mercurius Politicus*, established by C. For J. Durham story, see also *A Collection of . . . Memorable Things in the Life of . . . James Durham, prefixed to the Treatise on Scandal.*

1549 Coates, Rev. Charles. History and Antiquities of Reading.

Pp. 25-45, Reading, 1642-58. C. at Reading, 15 Oct. 1644. Sir S. Luke's diary of the siege, in J. Doran's *History of Reading*, is largely derived from Coates.

1803

1550 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—LXXIII, 220. C.'s standard at Chet-ham, with illust.—LXXIII, 515. Contrast of deaths of C. and Rochester.

1551 Malcolm, James Peller. Londinium redivivum: an ancient history and modern description of London.

I, 262 ff., C.'s funeral effigies, *etc.*; p. 418, C. gov. of Charterhouse and record of his attendance, 1651-53. II, 219, C. and Cony case. III, 181, C. and Jews — £200,000 for their admission; pp. 285, 289, C.'s marriage entry (St. Giles' Cripplegate), inauguration, and death.

1804

1552 Galerie du Musée Napoléon. Pub. by [Antoine Michel] Filhol, engr. 11 vols.

II, no. 87, port. of C. by Lely (false).

1553 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—LXXIV, 296. C.'s coachmanship.

1554 Martial biography; or, Memoirs of the most eminent British military characters who have distinguished themselves under the English standard.

Article on C.

1555 *Massachusetts Historical Society Collections*.—IX, 1-48; X, 1-37 (1804-09). Ecclesiastical history of Massachusetts.

C.'s character, *etc.*

1805

1556 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—LXXV, 1130. Description of port. of C. by Lely, at Gisburne.

1557 Jones, Theophilus. A history of the County of Brecknock . . . 2 vols. Brecknockshire, 1805-09. Repr. 1898.

II, 111, ancestry of C. Cp. No. 1963.

1558 A letter from a gentleman at Berlin, comparing Macbeth, Cromwell and Bonaparte.

- 1559 M'Diarmid, John. An inquiry into the system of national defence in Great Britain. 2 vols.
Rev. in *Edinb. Rev.* VIII (1806), 291-311. C.'s military character.

1806

- 1560 *Archaeologia*.—XV, 300. C. said to have "murdered" Arthur, Lord Capel. Inscription on his monument reads, "murdered for his loyalty."
- 1561 Cobbett, William [*ed.*]. The parliamentary history of England from the Norman Conquest in 1066 to the year 1903. 12 vols.
Vols. II and III, C. period. Compilation of preceding Parliamentary histories, omitting some materials and including others. Cp. No. 1385.
- 1562 Derrick, C. Memoirs of the rise and progress of the Royal Navy.
- 1563 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—LXXVI, 228. C.'s orders expunged from Cambridge records.
- 1564 Hutchinson, Mrs. Lucy. Memoirs of the life of Colonel Hutchinson, governor of Nottingham castle and town. Written by his widow. Ed. from the original manuscript by the Rev. Julius Hutchinson . . . 2 vols.
Other eds. 1810, 1822, 1846, 1848. Best ed., with addit. notes by C. H. Firth, 1885, 1906. In Bohn's *Standard Library*, 1889. Eds. after 1846 contain "A Journal of the siege of Lathom House." Parliamentary, administrative, and social side of C. period. Port. of C. in some eds. I, 208, Edgehill. II, 205, C. and Lambert. War in Nottinghamshire, *etc.* Rev. in *Edinb. Rev.* XIII (1808), 1-25; in *Monthly Rev.*, n.s., LIII (1807), 259-273.
- 1565 Scott, Sir Walter [*ed.*]. Original memoirs written during the Great Civil War; being the life of Sir H. Slingsby, and memoirs of Capt. Hodgson . . . with notes, *etc.* Lond. and Edinb.
Hodgson's memoirs repr. in *Bradford Antiquary*, n.s., III (1908), 133-183. Hodgson made captain of foot in C.'s regiment after Dunbar. C.'s Scotch expedition; Preston, Gogar, Dunbar, and Worcester. P. 130, C.'s speech to army, Mordington, 22 July, 1650. Appendix, p. 200, "A large relation of the Fight at Leith." Rev. in *Monthly Rev.*, n.s., LIV (1807), 131-137.
- 1566 Symmons, Charles. The life of John Milton. 2nd ed. 1810. 3rd ed. 1822.
First published as vol. VII of Milton's *Prose Works* in 1806; published separately in 1810. Absurd story of Charles I's body substituted for C.'s on gallows (from Somers' Papers).

1807

- 1567 Boothroyd, Benjamin, *D.D.* The history of the ancient borough of Pontefract . . . its castle and the three different sieges it sustained during the Civil War . . . Pontefract.
C. at Pontefract.
- 1568 M'Diarmid, John. Lives of British statesmen. 2 vols. 2nd ed. 1820. Another ed., 1 vol., 1838.
II, 339, death of C., in "Life of Edw. Hyde, Earl of Clarendon."

1808

- 1569 *Edinburgh Review*.—XI, 17. Article on the Neutral Question.
C. and England's sovereignty of the seas.
- 1570 Fox, Charles James. History of the early part of the reign of James II, with an introductory chapter.
Rev. in *Edinb. Rev.* XII (1808), 271-306. C.'s treatment of Charles I.
- 1571 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—LXXVIII, 767. "Mr. Justice Harding's character of Buonaparte." C. and Bonaparte compared.—LXXVIII, 991. Inquiry as to how C. port. in Rose Hall, Beccles, was allowed to pass out of Rich's hands to Brit. Museum.—LXXVIII, 1074. History and drawings of C.'s watch. Cp. No. 1994.—LXXVIII, 800. Quot. from C. Coote, *Statistical Acc't of the King's County*, p. 141. C.'s siege of Geshill Castle (seat of Earl of Digby).
- 1572 Wilson, Walter. The history and antiquities of dissenting churches and meeting-houses in London, Westminster and Southwark including the lives of their ministers. 4 vols. 1808-14.
A mine of information regarding London nonconformity and other like material, leaders, churches, etc.
- 1573 Wrangham, Francis. British Plutarch. Other eds., 6 vols., 1816, 1826.
Vol. III, Cromwell. No especial value.
- 1574 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—LXXIX, 1011. Narrative of taking Mr. Crispe from the Quekes.
Repr. from No. 1464.

1809

- 1575 Taaffe, Dennis. An impartial history of Ireland from the period of the English invasion to the present time, from authentic documents. 4 vols. Dublin, 1809-11.
III, 282-390, C. and Ireland. Cp. a similar account by Francis Plowden, 1803.

1810

- 1576 Caulfield, James [*ed.*]. *Cromwelliana*, a chronological detail of events in which Oliver Cromwell was engaged; from the year 1642 to his death 1658, with a continuation of other transactions to the Restoration. Westminster.

A collection of news, extracts, *etc.* "Compiled by M[achell] S[tace]." Really only pub. by him. Rev., with other books, by Robert Southey in *Quart. Rev.* XXV (1821), 279-346. Invaluable collection of C. material. Illust. Cp. also his *Wars in England, Scotland and Ireland, 1625-1660*, Westminster, 1810.

- 1577 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — LXXX, 1, 17. C. "thought by Jews to be the Messiah." — 1, 626. Quot. from Noble's *History*. Cp. No. 1472. — 2, 156. Anecdote of C.'s courtesy (cp. No. 2458).
- 1578 *Quarterly Review*. — IV, 3. The Portuguese Observer. The tempest at C.'s death.

1811

- 1579 Heywood, Samuel. A vindication of Fox's "History of the early part of the reign of James II."
Rev. in *Edinb. Rev.* XVIII (1811), 325-345. Disinterment of C.'s body. Cp. No. 1570.
- 1580 Ivimey, Joseph. *History of the English Baptists*. 4 vols. C. and Baptists. Cp. also W. T. Whiteley, *A Baptist Bibliography, MSS and printed, for Baptist history*, 1916, and histories of the Baptists by T. Crosby (1738-40) and A. Taylor (1818).
- 1581 Malcolm, James Peller. *Anecdotes of the manners and customs of London, from the Roman invasion to the year 1700*.
Pp. 128-130, C.'s character. P. 362, C.'s superstitions; the whale; and C.'s fits of laughter before Dunbar and Naseby.
- 1582 Michaud, Joseph. *Biographie Universelle*. 85 vols. 1811-62.
- 1583 Scott, Sir Walter [*ed.*]. *Secret history of the court of James I*. 2 vols.
Contains repr. of No. 1121. Rev. in *Monthly Rev.*, N.S., LXVII (1812), 291-299.

1812

- 1584 Catalogue of books illustrative of the Tudor, Stuart and Cromwell families.
Bookseller's sale catalogue.
- 1585 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — LXXXII, 1, 40. "Literary Intelligence": MSS in C.'s handwriting discovered.

- 1586 Leckie, Gould Francis. Essay on the practice of the British government distinguished from the abstract theory on which it is supposed to be founded.

C.'s Parliamentary reform. Rev. in *Edinb. Rev.* XX (1812), 315-346.

- 1587 Nichols, John. Literary anecdotes of the eighteenth century. 9 vols. 1812-15. Suppl. with title, "Illustrations of the history of the eighteenth century," 6 vols., 1817-31.

Expansion of *Biographical and literary anecdotes of William Bowyer* (No. 1468). Two vols. of "Illustrations . . ." pub. posthumously by John Bowyer Nichols; two other vols. added by him, 1848 and 1858. Various notes on C. period.

- 1588 *Quarterly Review*.—VII, 257. Papers respecting the East India Co.'s charter. [C. and East India Co.]

1813

- 1589 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—LXXXIII, 2, 123. Advice of Harry Neville to C. to refuse the crown. — 2, 432. Address of Gen. Monk and his regiment to C. Resolution of loyalty to C.

- 1590 [Walker, John, *ed.*] Letters written by eminent persons in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. To which are added Minutes of Lives of eminent men, by John Aubrey. 3 vols.

Chiefly valuable for Aubrey's *Lives*. Cp. No. 2858; and Aubrey's note in *Letters from the Bodleian*, II, 483, on C.'s fondness for hawking and favor to Sir James Long.

- 1591 Meadley, George Wilson. Memoirs of Algernon Sydney.

Republican. Rev. by E. Brooks in *No. Am. Rev.* XIV (1822), 59-86; rev. in *Monthly Rev.*, N.S., LXX (1816), 155-170. Cp. Lives of Sydney by G. M. I. Blackburne (1885) and A. C. Ewald (1873).

- 1592 Reresby, Sir John, 2nd bart. The memoirs and travels of Sir John Reresby, bart. The former containing anecdotes and secret history of the courts of Charles II and James II. The latter (now first published) exhibiting a view of the governments and society in the principal states and courts of Europe during the time of Cromwell's usurpation. Illust. Other eds. 1821, 1831.

1814

- 1593 Barlow, Stephen. The history of Ireland . . . 3 vols. II, 198-208, C. and Ireland.

- 1594 Dyer, George. History of the University and College of Cambridge, including notices of founders and eminent men. 2 vols. Illust.

I, 109, 110, Parl. committee for reformation of Univ., 1650. C.'s mandates erased from Univ. registers, 27 Apr. 1661. II, 438, port. of C., *etc.*

- 1595** *Gentleman's Magazine*. — LXXXIV, 2, 215. List of chancellors of Oxford. C. chancellor from 1650 to his death. — 2, 418. C.'s letter, 1 Jan. 1649/50 to Lord Wharton. — 2, 419. C.'s letter, 27 Aug. 1651, to Lord Wharton. C.'s letter, 4 Sept. 1650, to Wharton.
- 1596** Sinceri, L. Di Oliviero Cromwell e di Napoleone Buonaparte vite, e parallelo.

1815

- 1597** Ackermann, Rudolph [William Combe?]. History of the University of Cambridge, its colleges, halls, and public buildings. 2 vols.
C.'s entry into Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge, 23 Apr. 1617. Ascribed to Combe in *D. N. B.* and *N. & Q.*, 1869.
- 1598** Clutterbuck, Robert. The history and antiquities of the county of Hertford . . . 3 vols. Fol. 1815-27.
- 1599** Culloden Papers: comprising an extensive and interesting correspondence from 1625 to 1748 . . .
Rev. in *Quart. Rev.* XIV, 31. C.'s policy towards Highlands, and dread of him.
- 1600** [Dallaway, James.] History of the western division of the county of Sussex including the rapes of Chichester, Arundel, and Bramber . . . By J. D. Cont'd by Rev. Edm. Cartwright. 2 vols. 1815-30.
Page 363, C.'s two letters patent, 3 Dec. 1656, appointing W. Yaldwin High Sheriff of Sussex.
- 1601** *Gentleman's Magazine*. — LXXV, 2, 13-16. History of the ancient family of Lawrence.
Ref. to C. and his family.
- 1602** Godwin, William. Lives of Edward and John Phillips, nephews and pupils of Milton.
C.'s government and abilities. Rev. in *Monthly Rev.*, N.S., LXXVIII (1815), 414; and in *Edinb. Rev.* XXV (1815), 496.
- 1603** Maséres, Francis, *Baron*. Select tracts relating to the Civil Wars in England in the reign of Charles the First by writers who lived in the time of those wars and were witnesses of the events which they describe. 2 pts.
Useful miscellaneous collection of reprints, including Nos. 152, 265, 468, 1001, 1163, 1168, 1226, 1227, 1228, 1233.
- 1604** *North American Review*. — I, 182. Original letter from C. to Col. Richard Norton, 19 Nov. 1655.
- 1605** Somerville, James, *11th Baron Somerville*. Memorie of the Somervilles. Ed. by Sir Walter Scott. 2 vols. Edinb.
II, 423, C. lodged at Earl of Murray's [Lady Home's], Canongate, Edinburgh, 1650.

1816

1606 Clarke, James S. Life of James II collected out of the memoirs written by his own hand from original Stuart MSS. . . . in Carleton House. 2 vols.

I, 305, 319, *etc.*, C. and France; Dunkirk; English troops in Flanders, 1657. Some of the MSS used by Macpherson in his *Original Papers*, 1775. Trans. by Guizot for his *Collection des Mémoires* (No. 1651). Cp. Ranke, Appendix to his *History* (No. 2061) for analysis of sources.

1607 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — LXXXVI, 2, 419. Compendium of the history of Cambridgeshire. Henry C. buried at Wicken by the side of his mother. — 2, 499. Extract from one of Richard Symonds' pocket-books, in Harl. MSS. Three C. anecdotes.

1608 Malo, Charles. Memoirs of Oliver Cromwell and his children. Supposed to be written by himself. Published by "—B—." With a dedication signed by R. H. 3 vols.

Trans. as *Mémoires d'Olivier Cromwell et de ses enfants, écrits par lui même, ouvrage traduit de l'Anglais*, 4 vols., Paris. Fictitious memoirs, derogatory to C. and praising Charles.

1609 Man, John. The history and antiquities of the borough of Reading, in the County of Berks. Reading.

Pages 221–227, election of 1654.

1610 *Monthly Review*, N.S., LXXXI, 442. Copy of C.'s summons, 18 Nov. 1650, to the Gov. of Borthwick Castle.

1611 *Quarterly Review*. — XV, 565. C. and modern demagogues.

1612 Surtees, Robert. History and antiquities of the county palatine of Durham. 3 vols. 1816–23. Another vol., ed. by Raine, pub. 1840.

C.'s intention to erect a college at Durham. Rev. by R. Southey in *Quart Rev.* XXXIX (1828), 360–405.

1817

1613 Chas, Jean. Portrait de Cromwell. Paris.

1614 *Gentleman's Magazine*. — LXXXVII, 1, 551. History of Parliamentary reform recited to Parl., 20 May, 1817. C.'s reform just and suitable. — 2, 211. Compendium of history of Huntingdonshire. Note on C., his father, and four of his children.

1615 Mill, James. History of British India. 3 vols. 4th ed. 1848. 5th ed. 1858.

C.'s connection with India, especially commission of 1657, to fit out 4 ships.

1616 *Quarterly Review*.—XV, 520. Rise and progress of popular disaffection.

Opinions of Independents in regard to C.

1617 Carlisle, N. A concise description of the endowed grammar schools in England and Wales.

II, 369, C.'s letter, 13 July, 1657, to bailiffs of Oswestry.

1618 Evelyn, John. Diary and correspondence of John Evelyn F. R. S. To which is subjoined the private correspondence between King Charles I and Sir Edward Nicholas, and between Sir Edward Hyde . . . and Sir Richard Browne. Ed. from original MSS at Wotton by William Bray. 2 vols., 1818-19. Ed. by Wm. Upcott, 1827; by John Forster, 4 vols., 1870-72; with a life by H. B. Wheatley, 4 vols., 1879. Reissued, 1906.

General information. Strongly Royalist and anti-C. 1658 *passim*. Dr. Hewitt; plot.

1619 *Gentleman's Magazine*.—LXXXVIII, 1, 21. History of Lincolnshire. C.'s operations in Lincoln.—1, 569. Nottingham castle rendered unfit for war by Col. Hutchinson because of his dislike of C.—2, 298. History of Norfolk. Image of Virgin Mary seized and burned at Chelsea by C.'s order.

1818

1620 *Massachusetts Historical Society Collections*. Ser. 2, VII, 80. C.'s letter to President, *etc.*, of Rhode Island, 29 Mar. 1655. In *Rhode Island State Papers*.

1621 Neale, John Preston. Views of the seats of noblemen and gentlemen in England, Scotland and Ireland. 2nd ser. 1818-29.

Vol. IV, C.'s letter, 9 Apr. 1645.

1622 Warner, Rebecca. Epistolary curiosities consisting of unpublished letters of the 17th century from . . . Prince Rupert, Prince Maurice, General Fairfax, Oliver Cromwell . . . 1st ser. Bath.

Pp. 51-53, C.'s letter, 24 Mar. 1654/5 to Sir J. Walsh, *etc.* Erroneously credited to Serjt. Wilde by Mrs. Warner.

1819

1623 Hening, William Waller. The statutes at large . . . of Virginia, 1619 ff. 13 vols. Richmond, Va., 1819-23, *etc.* Cont'd by S. Shepherd, 1835, *etc.*

Transportation of Irish. For lists see *H. M. C. Repts.: Ormonde*, II.

1624 Lingard, John. A history of England from the invasion by the Romans to the accession of William and Mary in 1688. 8 vols. 1819-30. 2nd ed., 14 vols., 1823-31. 3rd ed., 14 vols., 1825.

Other eds. 1839, 1849-51, 1854-55. Several abridgments and translations. Continuation by H. N. Birt (1903).

Excellent account from Catholic point of view. Rev. in *Edinb. Rev.*, 1825-26, by John Allen. Cp. also No. 1718.

- 1625** Ormerod, George. A history of the county palatine and city of Chester. 3 vols. 2nd ed. by Thos. Helsby, 3 vols., 1875-82.

C.'s grant of hospital to Chester, 23 June, 1658. C.'s swords.

- 1626** Rawdon, *Sir* George. Rawdon Papers, consisting of letters on various subjects, literary, political and ecclesiastical, to and from Dr. John Bramhall, primate of Ireland. Ed. by Rev. Edward Berwick.

Ireland, 1641-49. Cp. *Ulster Journal of Archaeol.*, vol. I.

- 1627** Russell, John, *Earl*. The life of William Lord Russell. Other eds. 1820, 1853.

Page 23, discovery of Fifth Monarchist and Republican plots against C., arrests, etc., Apr. 1657. Cp. S. Johnson, *Remarks on Lord J. Russell's Life of William Lord Russell*.

- 1628** Villemain, Abel F. Histoire de Cromwell d'après les mémoires du temps et les recueils parlementaires. 2 vols. Paris. Other eds., Bruxelles, 1829, 1831, 1839, 1840.

Italian trans., Milan, 1821, 1843, 1847, 1848. *Spanish trans.*, Seville, 1842. *German trans.* by C. P. Berly, Leipzig, 1830, 1834. Most popular Continental life between Leti and Guizot. Rev. by R. Southey in *Quart. Rev.* XXV (1821), 279-346. First delivered as lectures at Sorbonne in 1816.

1820

- 1629** Azais, Pierre Hyacinthe. Jugement impartial sur Napoleon; ou, considérations philosophiques . . . suivie d'un parallèle entre Napoleon et Cromwell, entre la révolution d'Angleterre et la révolution française. Paris.

- 1630** [Caulfield, James.] The High Court of Justice; comprising memoirs of the principal persons who sat in judgment on King Charles the First. By J. C.

Ports. of the King and 23 regicides, including C.

- 1631** Cromwell, Oliver. Memoirs of the Protector, Oliver Cromwell, and of his sons, Richard and Henry. Illustrated by original letters and other family papers. With portraits from original pictures. Other eds., 2 vols., 1821, 1822.

Written by a descendant of the Protector. Valuable despite Carlyle's dictum: "incorrect, dull, insignificant." Extracts from Cambridge Corporation Records, etc. C.'s letters, 13 Sept. 1638; 2 Apr. 1650; 10 Dec. 1652. Repr. of Berkeley's *Narrative* (cp.

- No. 1226). Cp. for original papers, *Hist. MSS Com. Rept.*, 1871, p. 97. Rev. in *Edinb. Monthly Rev.* IV (1820), 627-664; in *Christian Observer*, XIX (1820), 811; in *Ecl. Rev.* XXXIII (1821), 297-326; in *Monthly Rev.* XCV (1821), 1-16, 126-136; in *Quart. Rev.* XXV (1821), 279-346; in *Portfolio*, XLIV (1822), 99-112, 192-202.
- 1632 Faulkner, Thomas. History and antiquities of Kensington, interspersed with biographical anecdotes of royal and distinguished personages.
C. house. P. 360, marriage of Henry C., May, 1653. Cp. also Thos. Allen, *Hist. and Antiq. London* . . . (1827-28), V, 393, C.'s gift of land to poor, 1652; and V, 453, C.'s house at Clerkenwell where Charles I's death-warrant was signed. See also Nos. 1488, 1523.
- 1633 Jonge, J. C. de. Levens-beschrijving van Johan en Cornelis Evertzen, luitenant-admiralen van Zeeland. Hague.
C. and Anglo-Dutch War.
- 1634 Orme, W. Memoirs of the life, writings and religious connexions of John Owen . . .
Important for relations of C. to churches, Baptists, Oxford, etc. Cp. his life by A. Thompson, prefixed to Owen's *Works* (ed. Russell, 1826; ed. Goold, 1850-55). Cp. No. 1712.
- 1635 Smeeton, George. Reprints of rare and curious tracts relating to English history.
With ports. from Vicars, *England's Worthies* (No. 199); and Faithorne's C. between the Pillars.
- 1636 Spence, Rev. Joseph. Anecdotes, observations, and characters of books and men. Notes, etc., by S. W. Singer.
Page 77, Rycaut on C.'s conversation with Manasseh ben Israel. P. 286, story of C.'s visit to body of Charles I. "Cruel necessity," from Pope, told him by Southampton, who said he thought from figure and gait it was C.
- 1637 Wier, M. Horncastle. [1820-1832?]
C. at Winceby.

1821

- 1638 Combe, Taylor. Six original letters addressed from persons high in the State, 1647 and 1648, to Col. Hammond . . . relating to the intended escape of Charles I from Carisbrooke. In *Archæologia*, XIX, 149-155.
C.'s letter to Hammond, 3 Jan. 1647/8.
- 1639 Cromwell, Thomas Kitson. Oliver Cromwell and his times. 2nd ed. 1822.
Moderate, popular life. Rev., with others, by R. Southey in *Quart. Rev.* XXV (1821), 280-346.

- 1640** *Gentleman's Magazine*. — XCI, 1, 569. O. C., great-grandson of Henry C., last male descendant of Protector, died at Cheshunt, 5 May, 1821.
- 1641** Lodge, Edmund. Portraits of illustrious personages of Great Britain, with biographical and historical memoirs of their lives and actions. 12 vols. 1821-34. Other eds. 1835, 1849-50; Boston, 1902.
Walker's port. of C. Extract from C.'s letter to Lenthall, 4 Sept. 1651. Strongly anti-C. account.
- 1642** *Quarterly Review*. — XXIV, 405, 408. C.'s encouragement of agriculture. Soldiers in Ireland. — XXVI, 187. Lilly, in C.'s favor, used astrology as vehicle of opinions he was paid to support.
- 1643** Seyer, Rev. Samuel. Memoirs historical and topographical of Bristol and its neighborhood. Bristol.
C.'s letters, 14 Sept. 1645, and (not in Carlyle) 2 Dec. 1657.
- 1644** *Weekly Dispatch*, 17 June. Mr. Cromwell of Cheshunt, Herts., has C.'s hat, which fits embalmed head [?].
Cp. No. 2714.

1822

- 1645** Brodie, George. Constitutional history of the British empire from the accession of Charles I to the Restoration: with an introduction tracing the progress of society and of the constitution from feudal times to the opening of the history . . . 4 vols. Edin. Another ed., 2 vols., 1866.
Protest against Hume. Favors Puritan Revolution, but condemns C. as Protector.
- 1646** Gwynne, John. Military memoirs of the great Civil war . . . Earl of Glencairn's expedition, 1653-54. Ed. by Sir Walter Scott. Edinb.
- 1647** *The Kentish Gazette*, 1 Nov. C.'s standard preserved in cypress chest at Chatham dockyard in house of Capt. Supt.
Henfrey says (No. 2288) the Commonwealth flag, but not that of the Protectorate. Cp. Waylen (No. 2393), 2nd ed., p. 235.
- 1648** *North American Review*. — XV, 21-32. Rev., by Cushing, of Daniel Webster's Plymouth Rock Discourse, 22 Dec. 1820.
Page 28, refers to Mather, Neal, Hutchinson, and Hume as authorities for prevention of C.'s emigration by Charles I.

1823

- 1649** Balthasar, Joseph. *Helvetia*. 8 vols. 1823-30.
Vol. I, report of John Stocker, mediator from Switzerland. C.'s idea of closer relationship between England, Holland, and Switzerland.

- 1650 *Biographie des Olivier Cromwells, Protektor von England. Chemnitz. Port.*
- 1651 Guizot, F. P. G. *Collection des mémoires relatifs à la révolution d'Angleterre accompagné de notices et d'éclaircissements historiques.* 25 vols. Paris, 1823-25.
Includes trans. of Nos. 179, 1177, 1224, 1228, 1236, 1294, 1592, 1606. Prefaces pub. as *Portraits politiques*, trans. by A. R. Scoble as *Monk's contemporaries* (1851).
- 1652 *A journal of the siege of Lathom House, defended by Charlotte, Countess of Derby, against Sir Thomas Fairfax.*
Pr. also in Ormerod, *Civil War Tracts in Lancashire* (No. 1841), and in Hutchinson, *Memoirs*, ed. 1846 (No. 1564). Cp. No. 2203.
- 1653 Nares, Edward. *Heraldic Anomalies or rank confusion in our orders of procedure.* 2 vols. 2nd ed., 1824.
Vol. I, C.'s sermon on *Romans*, XIII, 50. Satire. Cp. No. 367 and *Harl. Misc.* (ed. 1809), IV, 176. Full of anecdotes.
- 1654 Orme, William [*ed.*]. *Autobiography of William Kiffin.*
Cp. No. 377.
- 1655 *Quarterly Review.*—XXX, 155. C.'s attention brought to Mexico.

1824

- 1656 Ellis, Sir Henry. *Original letters illustrative of English history.* 1st ser., 3 vols. 2nd ed. 1825. 2nd ser., 4 vols., 1827. 3rd ser., 4 vols., 1846.
First ser., C.'s letters, 8 Mar. 1643/4, and 5 July, 1644. Second ser., 11 Aug. 1657. III, 248, C.'s illness, melancholia, *etc.* (c. 1628). First ser. rev. in *Edinb. Rev.* XLI (1824), 443, 444. Remarks on 3 C. letters. 2nd ser. rev. in *Edinb. Rev.* XLVI (1827), 195-217.
- 1657 Fellowes, W. D. *Historical sketches of Charles I, Cromwell, Charles II, and the principal personages of that period, including the King's trial and execution, to which is annexed an account of the sums exacted by the Commonwealth from the Royalists, and the names of all those who compounded for their estates, with other scarce documents.* Another ed. 1828.
C.'s signature, coat of arms, ports., *etc.* Elaborate account of trial and execution of Charles I, with anecdotes, *etc.* Sixty-page sketch of C. with port., anecdotes, and caricature.
- 1658 Godwin, William. *History of the Commonwealth of England, from its commencement to the restoration of Charles II.* 4 vols. 1824-28.
Rev. in *Westm. Rev.* VIII (1827), 328-351; in *Christ. Quart. Spec.* I (1829), 385. Vol. IV, Oliver, Lord Protector. Based largely on pamphlet literature and still useful on that account. "Acc't of C.'s

- government far superior to Carlyle's." Vol. IV rev. in *Month. Rev.* CXVII (1828), 474-489.
- 1659 Moore, Thomas. *Memoirs of Capt. Rock the celebrated Irish chieftain*, written by himself, with some account of his ancestors. Paris. 3 other eds., Lond. 1824.
Fictitious memoir. Chap. 10, C.'s treatment of Irish. Rev. in *Edinb. Rev.* XLI (1824), 143-153.
- 1660 *New Hampshire Historical Society Collections*.—I, 258, 259. C.'s letter to Cotton, 2 Oct. 1651.
- 1661 *Quarterly Review*.—XXX, 443. C.'s reception on visit to Lord Mayor.—XXX, 510, 511. Rev. of Walter Savage Landor, *Imaginary Conversations*, 1824-29.
Conversation of C. and Noble about C.'s determination on the King's death.
- 1662 *Retrospective Review*.—IX, 97; XII, 48. Acts and Ordinances of the Long Parliament.
Long account and illustrations chiefly of the sequestrations of royalist party.
- 1663 Watt, Robert. *Bibliotheca Britannica*. 4 vols. Edinburgh.
Very useful. Cp. Introduction. See also W. T. Lowndes, *Bibliographer's Manual*, 4 vols. (1834; reëd. by H. G. Bohn, 1857-64); and Lowndes' *British Librarian* (1837-42).

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- 2138 Dunbar, E. D. Social life in former days. 2 series, 1865-66. Scotland. Pass of C.
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1868

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- VIII, 184. For medals or coins with bust of C.]—VIII, 431, 432, 533. Articles on Sir O. Cromwell, uncle of Protector, by Henfrey and E. V.—VIII, 515. C.'s appointment of Simon as medal maker.—VIII, 75, 315. C.'s coachmanship, from Scott, *Life of Napoleon*, and No. 1883.—VIII, 109. C. and church desecration. Cp. Nos. 2236, 2255.—VIII, 203. C.'s saying, from No. 2151.—VIII, 436. Cromwellian standards in Bromsberrow church.
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- 2235** Morris, J. Troubles of our Catholic forefathers, related by themselves. 3 ser. 1872-77. [Incl. narrative of Sir E. Southcote.]
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- 2244 Burke, Sir John Bernard. The rise of great families . . .
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- 2246 Fennell, James H. Extract from *Parl. Scout*, 15-22 Mar. 1644, regarding C.'s eldest son's death by smallpox at Newport. Islington. [A pamphlet.] Repr. in No. 2255.
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- 3426 *Notes and Queries*. — Ser. 12, IV, 64, 71. C. and Brewers. — IV, 102, 193. Descendants of C.'s daughter Frances.
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- 3428 Smith, David Nichol. Characters from the histories and memoirs of the 17th century. Oxford.
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- 3433 Howard, Annette R. L. [descendant of C.]. Oliver Cromwell, warrior, statesman and ruler; what the United States of America owes to his memory. Chula Vista, Calif., 1919.
- 3434 *London Times*. — 11 July. Pair of gloves attrib. to C. sold for £55. — 31 July. C. quoted by George V.
- 3435 Macleane, Douglas. Oliver Cromwell's wild oats. In *Nineteenth Cent.* LXXXVI, 688-696.
Entries in church registers at Huntingdon for penance.
- 3436 *National Review*. — LXXIV, 495-502. Cromwell myths.
- 3437 *Notes and Queries*. — Ser. 12, VI, 88. C. and Bogdan Chmielnitzky.
- 3438 *Tablet*, 25 Oct. — Pp. 688-696. Cromwell's massacre of women at Wexford.
- 3439 Thompson, J. Maitland [ed.]. The Forbes Baron Court Book, 1659-78. *Scott. Hist. Soc. Pub.*, Ser. 2, XIX. *Misc.*, vol. III.
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- 3442 — —. What became of Cromwell's remains? In *The Month*, Aug., pp. 198-213.

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- 3444 Extracts from the Newcastle-upon-Tyne Council Minute Book, 1639-1656. Newcastle.
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- 3445 *London Times*.—7 Aug. John, *Viscount Morley*, "Oliver Cromwell's settlement of Ireland."—8 Sept. S. Lee, "Cromwell's visit to America."—6 Sept. J. G. S. MacNeill, *do.*
- 3446 *New York Times*, 6 and 24 Aug. Asquith-Lloyd George debate on Ireland.
Asquith declares situation in Ireland needs C.
- 3447 *Notes and Queries*.—Ser. 12, VII, 147. Elizabeth Calvert, "Forged speeches and prayers of the regicides: another fraud."—VII, 510. C. a namesake.
- 3448 Parker, K. Thomas. Oliver Cromwell in der schönen Literatur Englands. Eine literarische studie. Freiburg.
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- 3449 Ralli, Augustus. Guide to Carlyle. Life and writings. II, 9-39. "Cromwell." Also vol. I, *passim*.
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- 3452 Davies, G. The Battle of Edgehill. In *Eng. Hist. Rev.* XXXVI, 30-44.
- 3453 Gerould, James Thayer. Sources of English history of the seventeenth century, 1603-89, in the University of Minnesota, with a selection of secondary material. Minneapolis.
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- 3455 *New York Times*, 19 June. J. M. Morgan, letter on C.

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- 3457 Notestein, Wallace, and F. H. Relf. Commons debates for 1629. Minneapolis.
Cp. No. 3475. Introduction on sources.
- 3458 Reid, R. R. The King's Council in the North.
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- 3459 Samuël, Wilfred S. The first London Synagogue of the re-settlement. In *Trans. Jewish Hist. Soc. of England*, X, 21 ff.
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- 3463 Darton, J. F. Harvey. The soul of Dorset. Boston and N. Y. Page 168, C. and Clubmen.
- 3464 Hillis, Newell Dwight. Great men as prophets of a new era. N. Y. and Chicago [1922?].
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- 3466 *Living Age*. — CCCXV, 731, 732. New letters by Oliver Cromwell. [From Archives of the Free City of Danzig. 1st letter, n. d.; 2nd letter, Aug. 1657 (not in Carlyle).]
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- 3471 *Notes and Queries*. — Ser. 12, XI, 281-283. J. G. M., "Sir Samuel Morland and C., and the Westenhauger plot against Charles II."
- 3472 Layard, George Somers. The Headless Horseman. Pierre Lombart's engraving. Charles or Cromwell? Introd. by C. Dodgson. New York (1922-23?).

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Pp. 11-56, execution of Charles I and C.'s connection with it.
- 3475 D'Ewes, Sir Simonds. The Journal of Sir Simonds D'Ewes from the beginning of the Long Parliament to the opening of the trial of the Earl of Strafford. Ed. by Wallace Notestein. New Haven, Conn.
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- 3478 Hensman, E. W. The East Midlands and the second Civil War, May to July, 1648. In *Royal Hist. Soc. Trans.*, Ser. 4, vol. VI.
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- 3482 Muddiman, J. G. The King's journalist, 1659-1689; studies in the reign of Charles II.
Life of Henry Muddiman. Considerable space given to denunciation of C. and Cromwellians. Good account of Anabaptists, etc.
- 3483 Rollins, Hyder Edward. Cavalier and Puritan ballads and broadsides . . . 1640-1660. N. Y.
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- 3486 Spender, H. Oliver. In *Contemp. Rev.* CXXIV, 51-59.
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- 3490 Holland, B. On a re-reading of Carlyle's Cromwell. In *Dublin Rev.* CLXXIV, 260-278.
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- 3493 Moncrieff, George K. Scott. The spirit of the British soldier. In *Quart. Rev.* CCLXI, 260, 261. [C. as a great soldier.]
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- 3498 Clifford, W. G. List of books (*Cromwelliana*). St. Ives.
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- 3499 Cooke, A. C. Early history of Mapledurham. Oxford.
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- 3500 Dakers, Andrew. Oliver Cromwell. Boston, Mass.
- 3501 Gray, W. Forbes. An Edinburgh miscellany, chapters mainly in the social and literary history of the city. Edinb.
C.'s unfinished statue. Sir Andrew Ramsey knighted by C.
- 3502 *Notes and Queries*.—CXLVIII, 27, 67. The Nettervilles and Oliver Cromwell, pp. 28, 85. C. at Uxbridge, pp. 34, 70, 142. Cromwell *alias* Williams, p. 422. C. *alias* Williams: Jones: St. John.—CLXIX, 149. C.'s signature in marriage register.
- 3503 Rye, Walter. Two Cromwellian myths; viz. the alleged royal descent of Oliver Cromwell and the Squire letters, both of which deceived Carlyle. Norwich.
- 3504 *Somerset and Dorset Notes and Queries*.—XVIII, 157-159.
Clubmen and leaders in the fight on Hambleton Hill.
- 3505 *Surrey Archaeological Collections*.—XXXVI, 58-79. Sir Richard Onslow, M. P. and a member of Cromwell's House of Lords.
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- 3506 Wilson, David Alec. Carlyle on Cromwell and others (1837-48). Lond. and N. Y.
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- 3507 *Notes and Queries*.—CL, 100, 155, 210, 283, 318, 353, 392, 407, 444. C.'s head. A controversy between W. J. Andrews, J. G. Muddiman, and others.
- 3508 Steward, Sir Henry. Cromwell's Stuart descent. In *Camb. Antiq. Soc. Proc.* XXVII, 86-122. With pedigree.

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- 3509 Banks, Col. C. E. The Scotch prisoners deported to America by Cromwell, 1651. In *Massachusetts Historical Society Proceedings*.
- 3510 Harlow, Vincent T. A history of Barbados, 1625-85.
Cp. Sir Robert H. Schomburgk, *History of Barbados* (1848); and N. D. Davis, *Cavaliers and Roundheads of Barbados, 1650-52* (1887).
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Repr. of Nos. 264, 1160, *etc.*; Henry Firebrace, Col. Edw. Cooke, trial of Charles. Cp. No. 1708.
- 3512 Crane, R. S., and Kaye, E. B. (with M. E. Prior). A census of British newspapers and periodicals, 1620-1800, in U. S. libraries. Durham, N. C., U. S. A.
- 3513 Webb, Sidney and Beatrice. English Local Government: English Poor Law history.
I, 98, poor-relief under C. C., removed vicar of Gateshead, 22 June, 1658. Cp. *Surtees Soc. Pub.*, I, 384 (1867), *Memoirs of Mr. Ambrose Barnes*.
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- 3515 Firth, Sir Charles H. Cromwell's regiments (Desborough's; English Foot; Irish). In *Four. Soc. Army Hist. Research*, VI: 16-23; 141-146; 222-228.

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- 3516 A bibliography of the writings of Sir Charles Firth.
- 3517 Fortescue, Sir John. Six British soldiers (Cromwell, pp. 22-55. Port.).
- 3518 Legouis, Pierre. André Marvell: poète, puritain, patriote. Paris. Chapter on "Cromwell dans la littérature contemporaine."
- 3519 Taylor, G. R. Stirling. Cromwell. Lond. and Boston.
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- 3520 Davies, Godfrey. Bibliography of British history. Stuart period, 1603-1714.

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OLIVER CROMWELL

*From a portrait by Robert Walker;
in the possession of the author*

Catalogue of Portraits and
Satirical Prints

NOTE

NONE but those who have tried to make even such a tentative portrait list as this can realize the difficulty of that task; nor can this effort to provide a guide to Cromwellian iconography hope to escape errors, omissions, or duplications, even though its compiler has seen most of the items here enumerated, and has many of them. The list owes much to those of the British Museum Catalogue, the Catalogue of the Sutherland Collection, and the Bromley Catalogue of Engraved Portraits. In general the list of satiric prints follows that of the British Museum both in arrangement and — though in abbreviated form — in description, so that there may be as little confusion as possible in identifying particular prints; and grateful acknowledgment is hereby made to that valuable publication for such use of its material.

It has not seemed necessary to enter into any elaborate discussion of the original portraits of Cromwell, since they are tolerably apparent in the list itself. In general it may be said that they owe their origin to three painters, Robert Walker, Samuel Cooper, and, probably, Sir Peter Lely. Such others as those by Bulfinch, Burnet, Romney, and the like, are, of course, imaginary portraits. Of existing paintings the best, and the best known, are the Cooper portrait in Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge, which is to many minds the most satisfactory; the Walker portrait in the National Portrait Gallery; the Holton Park portrait, now in Oxford University; and the miniatures in the Buccleuch collection.

The two portraits used as illustrations to this volume have not been previously reproduced, so far as can be learned; though the second is so akin to the Walker portraits that it seems less unusual than the first. That seems, indubitably, genuinely contemporary and may well be added to the very limited list of such authentic presentments of the Protector.

W. C. A.

CATALOGUE OF PORTRAITS OF OLIVER CROMWELL

Arranged alphabetically by painters and by engravers under each painter. For Index to these sections, see page 437. See also *Portraits* in Index, and separate entries.

B.M.	British Museum.
B.M.S.P.	Catalogue of Satirical Prints in the British Museum.
Br.	Bromley, Catalogue of Engraved Portraits.
N.P.G.	National Portrait Gallery.
S.	Sutherland Collection.

	<i>Painter</i>	<i>Engraver</i>
1 H. L., to r., in armour and cloak, with sword. Drawing in India ink. Orig. in coll. of Earl Spencer. Pub. I. Caulfield, 1810. Inscr. below with arms: 'Oliver Cromwell Lord Protector.' $6\frac{1}{8} \times 5$ in. S.(2)	Bulfinch	R. Cooper, <i>fl.</i> 1800-36
2 H. L., in armour, with drawn sword. In Earlom's <i>Portraits and Characters of Eng. Hist.</i> Pub. S. Woodburn, 1813. $5 \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. S.	"	R. Dunkarton, 1744-6. 1811
3 Bust, looking to l., in armour; oval in rect. Composed fr. the pictures by Lely, Walker, and Cooper. Pub. E. Gambart, 1850. $18 \times 16\frac{3}{4}$ in. Mezzo. Proof before inscr. B.M.	J. Burnet	J. Burnet, 1784-1868
4 H. L., to r., looking to l., in armour, holding truncheon; oval frame with ornaments. From the Frankland miniature now at Windsor. Pl. to Rapin's <i>Hist. of England</i> , 1732. Line; 11×7 in. S.(2) Br. B.M.	S. Cooper, 1609-1672	G. Vertue, 1684-1756
5 Copy from the last; bust only; oval frame on pedestal. Line; $5\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in. S. B.M.	"	"
6 Bust, to r., in armour, with truncheon; in round frame on pedestal with arms and motto below and dead fox, mask, etc. Inscr.: '1653 Oliver Cromwell, Lord Protector, etc.' 'From a most excellent Limning . . . in the poss. of Hon. S. Tho. Fairbanks.' $11\frac{1}{4} \times 7$ in.	"	"
7 In a circle. With ornaments. A headpiece. 4to. S.	[S. Cooper?]	"
8 Same miniature. H. L. Vignette. Battle-scene. Book illus. Line; $4 \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.	S. Cooper	W. C. Edwards
9 Similar; head only, to r. From the Duke of Buccleuch's miniature. Pub. 1881. Etching; $3\frac{7}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M.	"	C. Waltner, <i>del.</i> and <i>sculp.</i>

	Painter	Engraver
10 Head, to l., in armour, with band and wart. From the picture at Sidney Sussex College. Inscr.: 'An etching of Oliver Cromwel from an Original Painting by Cowper,' etc. Etching; $5\frac{3}{8} \times 4\frac{5}{8}$ in. S.(2) Br. B.M.	S. Cooper	J. Bretherton, <i>fl.</i> 1770-1790
11 Same picture; an etching. 1884.	"	R. Farren
12 Same picture; to l.; octagonal frame with name on tablet. 'Ridley del.' Pub. Geb. Schumann, Zwickau. Stipple; $5\frac{5}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in. S. B.M.	"	J. Gottschick
13 Same picture; oct. without square.	"	"
14 Same picture; to r. $5\frac{1}{8} \times 4\frac{1}{4}$ in.	"	[Goupil]
15 Same picture; oval on square. In Hamil- ton, <i>Memoirs of Count Grammont</i> , 1793. $4\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in. S.(2)	"	E. Harding, jun., 1776-1796 S. Harding, <i>del.</i> , <i>fl.</i> 1795
16 Same picture. In <i>Century</i> , 1899, XXXVII, 2. 6×5 in.	"	T. Johnson
17 Same picture; to r.; vignette. Etching; 4to. S. Br. B.M.	"	P. S. Lamborn, 1722-1780
18 Same picture; to r.; rect. Etching; $4\frac{5}{8} \times 3\frac{7}{8}$ in. B.M. Proof before title.	"	C. G. Lewis, <i>del.</i> and <i>sculp.</i> , 1808-1880
19 Same picture. Inscr. 'O. Cromwell.' Pub. J. W. Parker, West Strand.	"	"
20 Same picture; bust, to l.; oval in heavy frame, ribbon at top. Inscr. on tablet: 'O. Cromwell.' 'Engr. after orig. picture painted by Mr. Sam. Cooper.' Pub. T. Bradford, 1771. S.(2) B.M. Stipple; $7\frac{3}{8} \times 5\frac{3}{4}$ in.	"	D. P. Pariset, 1740-?
21 Same picture; H. L.; roundels of H. Crom- well and Admiral Blake below. Modern book illustration. Line; $7 \times 4\frac{1}{2}$ in. B.M.	"	T. A. Prior, 1809-1886
22 Similar head; Cromwell between two stand- ing figures. Roundels of H. Cromwell and Admiral Blake below. $4\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in.	"	"
23 Same picture; H. L., to r.; oval frame on pedestal. Pl. to Machell's ed., <i>Rapin's Hist.</i> <i>of England</i> , 1733. Line; $14 \times 8\frac{1}{4}$ in. S. B.M.	"	R. Sheppard
24 Same picture; bust, to l.; five French lines below: 'Mon coeur fut grand,' etc. Line; $3 \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.	"	Anon.
25 Same picture. No lettering except 'Oliver Cromwell.' $4\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in.	[S. Cooper?]	"
26 Same picture; head, to r., in armour. Pl. to Gardiner's <i>Cromwell</i> , 1899. Photogravure; $7\frac{3}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$ in. B.M.	S. Cooper	"

- | | <i>Painter</i> | <i>Engraver</i> |
|--|-------------------------|--|
| 27 Bust, to l., in armour, wart. Oval in frame on square. Inscr. on tablet below: 'Olivier Cromwel. Né à Huntington,' etc. $5\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in. | S. Cooper | Aubert |
| 28 Same picture, without lettering except one word: 'Cromwel.' Paris, Ménard & Desenne. | " | " |
| 29 Bust, to r., in armour, wart. Facs. autograph below. Pub. Baker & Scribner, N. Y. $4 \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in. | " | Burt |
| 30 Bust, armour and band. Square. Acier; $2\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{3}{4}$ in. S. | [Cooper?] | M'lle Coignet |
| 31 With arms. 4to. | " | [Cooper?] |
| 32 W. L. standing, to l., in armour, with sword in one hand, Scriptures in other. In Archer, <i>Pict. and Roy. Ports.</i> , 1884, I, 172. $6\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in. | After Cooper and Walker | J. J. Crewe, <i>sc.</i>
J. L. Williams, <i>del.</i> |
| 33 Same picture. No inscription. 8vo. | Cooper | R. Dunkarton |
| 34 Bust, to r., looking to front, in armour, with collar and scarf. In oval with wreath of amorini among armour, etc. Dutch inscr. $17\frac{3}{4} \times 14\frac{3}{4}$ in. | [Cooper?] | Hardt, <i>exc.</i> |
| 35 — Similar. $8 \times 6\frac{3}{4}$ in. | S. Cooper | " |
| 36 Bust, to r., in armour, wart. Small oval. Facs. autograph below: 'Your most humble servant, Oliver Cromwell, June 14, 1645, Haverbrowe.' From min. by Cooper in poss. Rev. Berners. Pub. Chapman & Hall, 1846. $3\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{8}$ in. | " | F. Holl, 1815-1884 |
| 37 Similar port. Oblong. Castle in background. No lettering. $5\frac{1}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{8}$ in. | " | F. Holl |
| 38 Bust, to l., in armour, band, warts. Oval, simple line border. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwell d. Sept ^r 3 rd , 1658.' Facs. autograph and seal (below). India proof; $6\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. | " | B. Piccidong [?] |
| 39 Similar; scenes in border, skull and crossbones, chains, axe, etc. $7\frac{7}{8} \times 5\frac{3}{4}$ in. | " | " |
| 40 Small oval resting on rock, with mask, tiger, etc. Pub. by Bowyer, Lond., 1796. In Hume, <i>Hist. of Eng.</i> $2\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ in. S.(2) | [Cooper] | J. Landseer, <i>fec.</i>
Jagger, <i>sculp.</i> |
| 41 Same picture. $1\frac{1}{16} \times 1\frac{1}{4}$ in. India proof. | " | R. Smirke, <i>pinx.</i> ,
1752-1845
G. B. Ellis, <i>sculp.</i> |
| 42 To l., in armour, with band. Oval. Front. in Cooke's ed. Hume, <i>Hist. of Eng.</i> , vol. II. $3\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ in. | Cooper | W. Ridley |
| 43 Bust, to r., in armour, with band, wart. Woodcut; $8\frac{3}{4} \times 6\frac{3}{4}$ in. [Book illust. ?] | " | W. Thomas |
| 44 Bust, to l., in armour, with band. Arms between palm branches below. Pub. 1784. Engr. for Harrison's ed. Rapin, <i>Hist. of Eng.</i> , 1789, vol. III, facing p. 614. $7\frac{7}{8} \times 6\frac{3}{4}$ in. S.(2) | " | T. Woodman &
H. Mutlow, <i>fecit</i> |

	Painter	Engraver
45 Usual head, to l., in armour, with band; part of hand holding truncheon visible. 1823. Pub. in Pickering, <i>Ports. Sovereigns of Eng.</i> , 1824, pl. 27. $4 \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in. S.(2)	S. Cooper	W. H. Worthington, c. 1795-
46 H. L. to l. [Book illust.] Pub. Day & Haghe. Lith. $3\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in.	"	Anon.
47 Head, to l.; oval, on page filled with emblematic figures, etc. (escape of Chas. II, etc.). [Front.?] $4\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in.	"	"
48 H. L., to l., in armour, wart on chin. Inscr.: 'Cromwell.' 2 small groups below C. diss. Parl't. Pub. T. Kelly & Co. $4\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in.	[Cooper?]	"
49 Head, to r., in armour, with band. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwell.' $2\frac{5}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ in.	"	"
50 H. L., in oval frame, profile directed to r., armour, with band. Mezzo.; $6 \times 4\frac{1}{2}$ in. S.(2) 3rd impr. 'Pr. for John Bowles,' etc.	S. Cooper	R. Brookshaw, c. 1736-c. 1804
51 Profile facing r.; oval frame, with ornaments and vignette below: C. refusing crown. Pub. 1795. $4\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in. S.(2)	"	J. Chapman
52 Another copy colored.	"	"
53 Profile facing r. Below, C. being offered crown. Sword, helmet, axe, horn of plenty, broken column on right. Nearly round frame, jointed. Pub. G. Kearsly, Fleet St. $6 \times 4\frac{3}{8}$ in. S.	"	T. Cook
54 Another anon. copy or imitation of this. $5\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{7}{16}$ in.	"	
55 Profile facing l. Outline in sq. Name on tablet. Pub. 1807, by Vernor, Hood & Sharp, Lond. $4\frac{1}{8} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in. S.	"	G. Cooke, 1781-1834
56 Same picture, in <i>Hist. Gall. Ports.</i> , 1808, vol. II, pl. 8.	"	"
57 Profile facing r. In armour, with band. Oval. Jointed masonry wall and base. $6\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{5}{8}$ in. S.	"	G. v. der Gucht
58 Left profile, in armour. Oval in architectural frame against masonry. Vignette, C. refusing crown, below. From the coll. of Duke of Devonshire. In Birch's <i>Heads</i> , 1813. Pub. Knapton. Line; $14 \times 8\frac{3}{4}$ in. S.(2) Br. B.M.	"	J. Houbraken, 1698-1780
59 Copy from the last; oval. Pl. to <i>Biograph. Mag.</i> ; pub. Harrison & Co. 1794. Line; $1\frac{3}{8} \times 1\frac{3}{8}$ in. S.(?). Br. B.M.	"	After Houbraken R. H. Cromek, 1771-1812
60 Same picture, on an octagonal background.	"	"
61 Etching from the same portrait. Br.	"	E. Kysell, fl. c. 1650
62 Another copy; to r.; plain circle. Pl. to Smollett's <i>Hist. of Eng.</i> , 1757. Line; $3\frac{1}{4}$ in. in diameter. B.M.	"	J. S. Müller, fl. 1760

	<i>Painter</i>	<i>Engraver</i>
63 Another copy; reversed; oval. Line; $1\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M.	S. Cooper	J. S. Müller, <i>fl.</i> 1760
64 Similar to the preceding; H. L., to l.; octagon in architectural frame. 'G. Vertue del.' Pl. to Hume's <i>Hist. of Eng.</i> ; pub. J. Stratford, 1803. Line; $6\frac{1}{2} \times 5$ in. B.M.	"	A. W. Warren, <i>sc.</i> G. Vertue, <i>del.</i>
65 Bust, left profile, no armour. Text below: 'Had a Genius and a Capacity for Gov't . . .' Pub. J. Seago, 1771. $5 \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. S.(4) Br.	"	T. Worlidge, 1700-1766
66 A head, right profile; no background. Etching; $3\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.	"	"
67 Similar; right profile; without inscr. or text. $4 \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in.	"	T. Worlidge (<i>after</i> Houbraken)
68 Smaller copy; no wording. $3\frac{1}{8} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in.	"	"
69 Similar but with armour and band. $3\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in.	"	"
70 Right profile. No background. <i>See</i> No. 520. Etching; $3\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in. S.(2) B.M.	"	"
71 Left profile, in armour. Oval in frame with bowknot at top, resting on tablet. Inscr. on tablet: 'Cromwell.' $3\frac{5}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ in.	[Cooper?]	<i>Like</i> Houbraken
72 Right profile, in armour. Round in neat frame on plain sq. No inscr. $2\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in.	"	"
73 Left profile, in armour. No inscr. $4\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{5}{8}$ in.	"	"
74 Same picture; cut oval. $4\frac{3}{4} \times 4$ in.	"	"
75 Right profile, in armour. Oval in frame with garland, on plain sq. Inscr. on pediment: 'Oliver Cromwell.' Pub. Alex. Hogg. $4\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in.	"	"
76 Same picture, without square. No pub.	"	"
77 Left profile, in armour, with beard. Oval. Inscr. below: 'Oliver Cromwell, born 1599, died 1658.' $1\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{4}$ in.	"	"
78 Left profile, in armour. Oval in frame on black square. No inscr. $4\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in.	S. Cooper	C. Stuart
79 Profile, in armour. Square. Pub. 'For the Proprietor,' 1821. In Walmsley's <i>Physiog. Ports.</i> , vol. I, pl. 23. Etching; $2\frac{5}{8} \times 2$ in. S.	"	J. T. Wedgwood, <i>c.</i> 1783-1856
<i>Similar to Cooper min. (profile)</i>		
80 Left profile, with 8 other rulers of Great Britain. Front., Baldwin's <i>England</i> . $1\frac{1}{8}$ in. long.	[Cooper]	J. W. Cook
81 Left profile, in armour. Circle on a dark square. Inscr. above: 'Oliver Cromwel.' $1\frac{5}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ in. S.	"	Hall
82 Left profile, in armour. Oval. $1\frac{7}{8} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$ in. S.	"	Holl

	Painter	Engraver
83 Left profile, in armour. Oval. Inscr., top of oval in sm. type: 'Oliver Cromwell.' 2 $\frac{1}{8}$ $\times$ 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. S.	[Cooper]	W. Walker, 1729-1793
84 Left profile. In frame, keystone, helmet, sword, axe, horn of plenty. Inscr: 'O. C. Lord Protector of England.' Engr. for <i>Universal Magazine</i> . Pub. for J. Hinton, 1750. 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\times$ 3 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. S.(2)	"	Anon.
85 Right profile. Oval frame jointed. Inscr.: 'O. C.' 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ $\times$ 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. [like G. van der Gucht, only larger.]	"	"
86 Right profile. Round medallion in border. Inscr.: 'C.' 4 $\frac{5}{8}$ $\times$ 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ in.	"	"
87 Same picture, on plain background. Inscr.: 'Cromwell.' 1 $\frac{3}{8}$ $\times$ 1 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. Cut very small.	"	"
88 H. L., to r., in armour. Facs. signature and seal to warrant for King's death, below. From original painting 'in the author's [?] possession.' Pub. J. Warren. 4 $\times$ 3 $\frac{3}{8}$ in.	[P. Lely?] 1618-1680	H. Adlard, <i>fl. c.</i> 1699
89 Another. Pub. 1823 by Sir R. Phillips & Co. 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ $\times$ 2 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. S. (suppl.)	"	"
90 Another? 8vo. 1821. S.	"	"
91 H. L., in armour, looking to r.; carved oval frame. [Copy fr. J. Faber, jr.] Wood-cut; 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\times$ 9 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.	P. Lely	F. Anderson
92 Bust, to r., in armour, wart. Oval on sq. Inscr.: 'Ritratto di Cromwel.' In Bardì, <i>Galerie du Palais Pitti</i> , 1842, vol. I, pl. 122. 5 $\frac{3}{8}$ $\times$ 4 $\frac{5}{8}$ in.	[P. Lely?]	J. Buonaiuti, <i>inc.</i> O. Cambi, <i>dis.</i>
93 Same picture, another copy without inscr.	"	"
94 H. L., looking to r., in armour. Carved oval frame. Inscr.: 'Olivar Rp: Ang: Sco: et Hib: Protector,' etc. 'Faber fecit 1735.' 'Petrus Lely pinx. 1653.' From coll. of Gen. G. Powlet. Mezzo; 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\times$ 9 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. S.(2) B.M. (4 impr.)	P. Lely	J. Faber, <i>jun.</i> , 1684-1756
95 — Same picture. Date altered to 1750. From coll. of Lord J. Cavendish. S. (2d state) Br.	"	"
96 Same picture. Oval in rect. 'Faber fecit 1740.' Front. to Peck's <i>Memoirs of Cromwell</i> , 1740. Mezzo; 6 $\frac{7}{8}$ $\times$ 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. S.(2) Br. B.M. (4 impr.)	"	"
97 Engr. fr. Lely's port. of C. in <i>Allgemeine Weltgeschichte</i> (1887), VIII, 230.	"	J. Faber
98 Same picture. In <i>Great Men in Munich Pinakothek</i> , 1885, pl. 23.	"	"
99 Same picture. In Seidlitz, <i>Porträtwerk</i> , 1894, vol. II, pl. 94.	"	"

	Painter	Engraver
100 Same picture. Pub. by Arch. Fullerton, Glasgow. $4 \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in.	[P. Lely?]	S. Freeman, sc., 1773-1857 Cooper, del.
101 Same picture; reversed. India proof.	P. Lely	"
102 Same picture. Front. to Cunningham's <i>Lives of Eminent Englishmen</i> , 1836, vol. II. $2\frac{7}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{8}$ in.	"	"
103 Bust; wart over eyebrow. Oval, plain frame. Panel with scene, C. refusing crown, below. N. Y. $3\frac{5}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{4}$ in.	"	Gimbrede
104 Engr. fr. Lely's [?] port. of C. [in Pitti palace]. In <i>Scribner's Mag.</i> (1900), XXVII, 292.	"	O. Grosch
105 Same picture; bust only, to r.; in armour, wart. Rect. Pub. by F. Herbert, 1794. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwell.' Stipple; $2\frac{5}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ in. B.M.	"	Harding
106 Same picture, minus all wording except 'Oliver Cromwell.'	"	"
107 Same picture. Facs. signature: 'Oliver Cromwell.' $4\frac{1}{2} \times 4$ in. Proof.	[P. Lely?]	W. Holl
108 Bust, to l., in armour. Oval frame, on a dark background. The name on large tablet: 'Oliver Cromwell,' $3\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{7}{8}$ in. S.	"	D. Lizars
109 Same picture. Oval in plain frame in sq. with vignette below. Inscr. on pediment: 'Oliver Cromwell.' Pub. Cadell, 1794. $4\frac{5}{8} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in.	"	Milton
110 Bust, to r., in armour. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwell.' Pub. Harper & Bro., N. Y. $3 \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in.	P. Lely	J. F. E. Prudhomme
111 Same picture. In J. Forster's <i>Statesmen of the Commonwealth</i> , Lond., 1846, p. 392.	"	"
112 H. L., in oval. Similar to Faber, jr. Mezzo; $11\frac{5}{8} \times 8\frac{3}{4}$ in. S. Br.	"	R. Purcelle, 1736-c. 1799
113 Bust, to l., in armour, band, wart. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwell.' $3\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in.	[P. Lely?]	R. Scott, 1771-1841
114 Engr. in J. Forster, <i>Lives of Eminent Brit. Statesmen</i> , 1838, vol. VI, title-page.	P. Lely	L. Stocks, 1812-1892
115 Engr. fr. Lely's port. of C. aet. 51. [Pitti Gallery] in <i>Century Magazine</i> (1900), XXXVIII, 592.	"	G. T. Tobin, del.
116 Bust, to l., in armour. Oval in frame with ornaments and vignette. Inscr. at top: 'Oliver Cromwell.' 'Engr. by Charles Warren fr. orig. pict. in his possession.' Pub. by J. Wallis, 1804. $3\frac{7}{8} \times 2\frac{7}{8}$ in. S.(2)	"	C. Warren, 1767-1823
117 Bust, to r., in armour, band, wart. Plain oval frame. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwell Lord Protector.' Pub. C. Bowles. Mezzo; $12\frac{7}{8} \times 9\frac{7}{8}$ in. B.M.	"	Anon.

	Painter	Engraver
118 Same picture, bust to l., oval. Pl. to Thane's <i>Autography</i> (1819), II, 42. Line; $4 \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in. B.M.	P. Lely	Anon.
119 Same picture; bust to r. Below facs. signature, 'Oliver Cromwell.' 'Fr. an original Petition in poss. John Thane.' $6\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in. S.(2)	"	"
120 H. L., looking to l., in armour; in carved oval frame; 'after the original limning of Cooper.' Pub. J. Sympton. Mezzo; $12\frac{1}{8} \times 9\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M. S.(2)	"	"
121 Same plate, with address of J. Bowles. B.M. S.	"	"
122 Same picture; to r.; rect. frame. Pl. to Smeeton's <i>The Unique</i> , 1824. Stipple; $3\frac{1}{8} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in. B.M.	"	"
123 Same; in rect. frame, lions' heads in 4 corners. Book illust. Pub. Geo. Smeeton, 1824. $2\frac{1}{4} \times 1\frac{3}{4}$ in.	[P. Lely?]	"
124 Port. of C. Medici Soc., 1910. $14\frac{1}{4} \times 12\frac{1}{8}$ in. Colored. Nat'l Port. Series, No. 5.	P. Lely	"
125 H. L.; looking to r.; oval in rect. From picture at Florence. Pl. in Gardiner's <i>Cromwell</i> , 1899. Photogravure; $8\frac{3}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$ in. B.M.	"	"
126 Same picture. Front. to Morley's <i>Oliver Cromwell</i> , 1900, p. 468.	"	"
127 Same picture [?] Front. to Firth's <i>Oliver Cromwell</i> , 1900, p. 326.	"	"
128 Same picture. $6\frac{1}{8} \times 5$ in. Process pl.	"	"
129 Same picture. Oval in orn. sq. background. $4\frac{5}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{8}$ in. Process pl.	"	"
130 Same picture [?] $7\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{3}{4}$ in. Process pl.	"	"
131 Same picture [?] '1653.' Below facs. signature [O. C.] and seal. $8\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{5}{8}$ in. Process pl.	"	"
132 Same picture [?] '1653.' Oval, cut down on sq. with facs. signature, 'O. Cromwell.' Process pl. $4\frac{5}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{8}$ in.	"	"
132a A portrait evidently "adapted" from some contemp. sources. 4×5 in. Frontis. to Sir J. Fortescue's <i>Six British Soldiers</i> .	G. Romney 'A. Van Dyck'	S.W. Reynolds, sc. F. Holl
133 Equestrian, in armour, holding truncheon, without page. (B. M. says copy after Lombart engr. See following.) Facs. signature, 'Oliver Cromwell.' Pub. Fisher, Son & Co., Lond.; H. Mandeville, Paris. Stipple and line; $6\frac{1}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M.		

	Painter	Engraver
134 Same. In Chasles, <i>Charles I, sa cour, son peuple</i> , p. 110. Roy. 8vo.	'A. Van Dyck'	F. Holl
135 W. L., in armour, on horseback, holding truncheon, a page carrying his helmet. In a border, arms and inscr. beneath. This pl. was subject to various alterations, for full account of wh. see B. M. Cat. Engr. Brit. Ports.; also G. S. Layard, <i>The Headless Horseman: Charles I or Cromwell</i> , Lond., 1922. Line; 20½ × 13¾ in. S.(5) Br. B.M.(5)	"	P. Lombart
136 Same. An 18th cent. copy.		
137 Same. In Foster, <i>The Stuarts</i> , 1902, vol. II, pl. 71.		
138 Bust, to l. looking front; armour and lace collar, wart. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwell.' Lith. de Longlumé. 6¼ × 5¼ in.	"	Maurin, <i>del.</i>
139 Same. In <i>The Green Bag</i> , 1899, XI, 311.	"	"
140 Same. Lith. by Longlumé of Maurin's engr. in Fellowes, <i>Hist. Sketches Chas. I</i> , 1828, p. 218.	"	"
141 Bust, to l.; in oval border. Engr. 1801.	"	F. W. Nettling
142 Fr. the N. P. G. port., without page. Outline figure, no frame. 3 × 2½ in.	R. Walker, <i>d. c. 1661</i>	J. Andrews
143 H. L., in armour, truncheon. Facing front, eyes to r. After an orig. family port. in poss. of H. W. Mortimer, Esq. Pub. by Mortimer, 1802. Stipple. 15⅝ × 13¾ in. S.(3) B.M.	"	F. Bartolozzi, 1730-1813
144 Same; pl. cut down. Pub. by Rayment and Barker. S. (Supp.).	"	"
145 W. L., in armour, sash and truncheon. Soldiers and ships in back. Proof without letters. Head and upper part of figure nearly finished, other parts outlined. S.	["]	["]
146 H. L., in armour, mantle over shoulder, to l. [Front.?] 5½ × 4 in.	R. Walker	H. Berthoud
147 Bust in armour, without round plate. Fr. half-length port. by Walker, 1655, owned by O. Cromwell, Esq. Pub. by Longman & Co., 1820. 4 × 4 in. S.	"	W. Bond
148 Head and ⅓ body, in arch. Armour, baton, scarf. Arms below. Latin inscr.: 'Oliverius Cromwell Anglicae Reip. Protector, ejusdemq. exercituum dux generalis . . .' 6⅜ × 4⅜ in.	[Walker]	F. Bouttats, <i>c. 1620-</i> L. Meyssens, <i>exc.</i>
149 Octagon. Arms. In border of columns and ornaments. 4to. S.(3)	"	F. Bouttats, <i>sculp.</i> T. v. Merlin, <i>exc.</i>
150 H. L., page tying sash. Private pl. Folio. S.(6)	"	[Burke, <i>sculp.</i>]

	Painter	Engraver
151 H. L., to r., in armour, with truncheon; l. hand on sword hilt. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwell.' Pub. Machell Stace, 1809. 7½ × 5¾ in. S.(4)	[Walker]	J. Caldwell, 1739-c. 1789
152 Bust, to right, in armour, with collar. Pub. by C. & H. Baldwyn. In <i>Hudibras</i> . 3 × 2½ in. S.(2).	R. Walker	R. Cooper
153 Another with truncheon. In <i>Waverley Portraits</i> . Same pub. 8vo. S.(2)	"	"
154 Same. Head more finished than rest. Pub. Baldwyn. 4¾ × 3½ in.	"	"
155 Same. In <i>Monarchy Revived</i> . 8vo.	"	"
156 Bust, to r., in armour, with band. Oval on sq. In Mrs. Hutchinson's <i>Memoirs of Col. Hutchinson</i> , Lond. (1885), II, 215. 4½ × 3¾ in.	"	Ben Damman, 1835-
157 Bust, to r., in armour. Battle in distance. Two masks, serpent, seals, truncheon and sword. Oval frame. Inscr. on pediment: 'Olivier Cromwel, protecteur.' Fr. painting by A. van der Werff [?]. Pl. to Larrey's <i>Hist. d'Angleterre</i> , 1707. Line; 11¾ × 6¾ in. S. Br. B.M.	"	P. Drevet, the Elder, 1664- 1739
158 Copy fr. the last [Drevet]: oval in sculp. frame. Dutch book illust. B.M.	"	Anon.
159 H. L., to r., looking to front, in armour, collar. Oval. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwel, Natus Ao. 1599. Denatus Ao. 1658.' 'J. Faber Fecit, 1707.' Sold by Jno. Faber. Later by Tho. Bakewell. Mezzo. 7¾ × 5¾ in. S. Br. B.M.	"	J. Faber, sen., d. 1721
160 Same. In oval cut down. Colored, no dates. 'Oliver Cromwel.' 6¾ × 4¾ in. Probably unique, hand-colored [proof?]. Reprod. in W. C. Abbott, <i>Conflicts with Oblivion</i> (1924).	"	"
161 Same picture [N. P. G.]; H. L., to l. Oval frame of laurel, with title, 'Olivarius Primus.' Pl. to L. de Gand's <i>Parallelum Olivae</i> , etc., 1656. Line; 5¾ × 3¾ in. S. B.M.	"	W. Faithorne
162 Same picture; bust, to r. Oval, with medallions of David, Solomon, Alexander and Caesar, in 4 corners. Long Latin inscr. Front. to Lamberton's <i>Aphorismi</i> , 1654. Line; 4¾ × 2¾ in. S.(3) Br. B.M.	"	"
163 H. L.; in armour; page tying his sash. In square border. Arms and cypher beneath. 'Sould by I. Overton,' etc. Etching; 13¾ × 10¾ in. S.(2) Br. B.M.	"	R. Gaywood, <i>fec.</i> , fl. c. 1660 P. Stent, <i>exc.</i>
164 Same picture; H. L. to l. Oval. Etching; 3 × 2¾ in. B.M.	"	"

	Painter	Engraver
165 Same picture; H. L., to l. Inscr.: 'His Excellencie, Oliver Cromwell . . .' R. G. <i>fecit</i> , Peter Stent <i>exc.</i> , 1653. Etching; $5\frac{1}{8} \times 4\frac{1}{4}$ in. S.(4) B.M.(3)	Walker	R. Gaywood, <i>fec.</i> P. Stent, <i>exc.</i>
166 Same picture. Oval, without a background. 'His Highness the Lord Protector.' S.(3). 12mo. Etching.	"	"
167 Same. In R. Gardiner's <i>England's Grievance Discovered in Relation to the Coal Trade</i> (1655) p. 114. Has dedication to 'his Highness Oliver Lord Protector . . .' See B.M.S.P. 893, p. 498.	"	"
168 With Gen. Lambert. Ovals. 4to. S.	["?]	"
169 A head. S.(2) 12mo.	["?]	["a]
170 T.Q.L., to r., with truncheon, and showing hand on sword hilt. Engr. for <i>Harper's Family Library</i> . $3\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in.	R. Walker	Gimber
171 Same picture. 4to. Br.	"	R. Godfrey, <i>fl. c.</i> 1760
172 Bust, front view; in armour w. band, no wart. Oval. Name on a tablet: 'Oliver Cromwell.' $6\frac{3}{8} \times 4$ in. S.	"	M. v. d. Gucht, 1660-1725
173 Same picture; H. L., to r.; oval frame. Pl. to Ward's <i>Hist. of the Rebellion</i> , 1713. Line; $6\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in. S. B.M.	"	"
174 Same. Another plate. $6 \times 3\frac{5}{8}$ in.	"	"
175 Same picture; H. L., to l. Oval resting on tablet; arms beneath. 'Olivier Cromwell' round the oval. Line; $5\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. S. B.M.	"	P. v. Gunst, <i>b.c.</i> 1667
176 H. L. Page tying sash. Drawing. Fol. S.	["?]	G. P. Harding
177 Same type; T.Q.L., to r., holding truncheon. Line; $4\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in. S. B.M.	[Walker]	F. H. v. Hove, <i>fl.</i> 1648-1692.
178 Same picture; bust, to l.; oval. Etching; $2\frac{3}{8} \times 2$ in. B.M.	Walker	[W. Hollar?] 1607-1677
179 Same picture; bust, to l. $5 \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in. S. Br. B.M. Etching.	"	T. Jenner, <i>fl.</i> 1650
180 Same picture; H. L., with page. Below, coat of arms with 'O. C.' in laurel wreath. Inscr.: 'Oliverius Cromwell.' $5\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in. S.	["]	Jan. Ladmiral, <i>b.c.</i> 1680
181 Same picture; H. L., to l.; Oval in rect. frame. Italian inscr.: 'Oliviero Cromvel Protettore di Inghilterra Anno 1654.' Line; $7\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{5}{8}$ in. S. B.M.	"	J. M. Lerch, <i>fl. c.</i> 1670
182 Engr. O. C. and page. Ded. to Protector. <i>Cp.</i> H. Walpole's <i>Anecdotes of Engravers</i> and Noble's <i>Mem. of Prot. Ho. C.</i> , I, 301.	"	Wm. Lodge, 1649?-1689?

	Painter	Engraver
183 Same composition; the Althorp version. Rect. frame, arms and cypher beneath. Latin inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwell Exercituum A— R— Dux Generalis,' etc. Line; $14 \times 10\frac{1}{4}$ in. 'T. Hinde excudit.' S.(3) Br. B.M.	R. Walker	P. Lombart, c. 1612—
184 Same, sm. 8vo engr. Front. to S. Carrington's <i>Hist. of Oliver Cromwell</i> .	"	"
185 Head, $\frac{3}{4}$ r., in armour. Oval with plain border line; u. r. h. arms, etc.; u. l. h. laurel wreath. French inscr.: 'Olivier Cromwell, Général des Armées de la République Anglaise,' etc. $6\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$ in.	[“]	Fr. Mazot, <i>exc.</i>
186 Same picture? H. L. to r.; oval. Fr. title. Line; $5\frac{1}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$ in. B.M.	"	"
187 H. L., to r., in armour, with cloak over left shoulder. Oval frame, cut-off. 'P. Pelham fecit & excud. 1723.' Sold by J. Bowles. Mezzo.; $13\frac{7}{8} \times 9\frac{1}{8}$ in. S.(2). Br. B.M.	"	P. Pelham, c. 1684—c. 1738
188 Same. Reproduction. 1727. $9\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{1}{2}$ in.	"	"
189 In armour and chain. In oval frame. 'Pelham fecit.' Mezzo. S.	"	"
190 Same picture [N. P. G.]; without page. Outline figure. Octagonal frame. $3\frac{7}{8} \times 2\frac{7}{8}$ in.	R. Walker	Phillbrown
191 Same picture; to l., in armour with band, scarf over shoulder. French inscr. Oval frame. 1724. Line; $7\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{3}{4}$ in. S. Br. B.M.	"	B. Picart, 1663—1733
192 Same picture. 1728. Dutch inscr. on pediment. $10 \times 6\frac{3}{4}$ in. S.	"	"
193 Same picture; with page. From the coll. of Earl Spencer. Pub. Harding & Lepard, 1835. (Identical with Scriven, 1828.) $4\frac{7}{8} \times 3\frac{7}{8}$ in. (5×4 in. frame.)	[“]	H. Robinson, c. 1755—1790
194 Same picture. Another copy, 1836.		
195 Same picture. Pub. J. Tallis & Co., Lond. & N. Y. (Identical with Scriven, etc., but has fancy border 1 in. wide.) $4\frac{7}{8} \times 3\frac{7}{8}$ in.	R. Walker	"
196 Same picture. In Wright's <i>Hist. of Ireland</i> , Vol. II.	"	"
197 Same picture. In Clarendon's <i>Hist. of the Great Rebellion</i> , II, 862. 1843.		"
198 Same picture. In Lodge's <i>Portraits</i> , 1835, vol. VII, pl. 9.		"
199 Same picture; without page. Battle in back. In oval frame on pediment. Inscr.: 'Olivier Cromwel Né en 1603 Mort à Londres le 13 Septembre 1658.' $5\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in. S.	"	Scotin l'Ainé, 1642—1718

	Painter	Engraver
200 Same picture [N. P. G.]. Pl. to fol. ed. Lodge's <i>Portraits</i> ; pub. Harding, etc., 1824. Stipple; $7\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.	R. Walker	E. Scriven, 1775-1841
201 Same picture; H. L., to r. Pl. to Knight's <i>Portrait Gallery</i> , 1835. $5\frac{1}{8} \times 4\frac{1}{8}$ in. Proof with engr.'s name only. Stipple. B.M.	"	"
202 Same picture; with page. From Earl Spencer's Coll. Drawn by Wm. Derby. Pub. Harding, Triphood & Lepard, 1824. $7\frac{3}{16} \times 5\frac{3}{8}$ in. Frame.	"	"
203 Another copy, with page. 'From Earl Spencer's Coll.' Harding & Lepard, 1828. $4\frac{7}{8} \times 3\frac{7}{8}$ in. Proof. Cp. Robinson, 1835.	"	"
204 From picture presented by C. to Col. Rich and bequeathed by his grandson to Brit. Mus. Pub. C. Knight. $4\frac{1}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{8}$ in. S.	"	"
205 From B. M. portrait bust, youthful face, C. in panel; no wart. Pub. by J. Carpenter & W. Miller, 1810. $2\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in. In Craik's <i>Pict. Hist. Eng.</i> (1849), III, 319.	"	"
206 Same picture in Taylor's <i>Pict. Hist. Scotland</i> , II, 677.	"	"
207 Same picture in <i>Portrait Gallery</i> (1853), II, 318.	"	"
208 Same picture in Knight's <i>Gallery of Ports.</i> (1835), IV, 11.	"	"
209 Oval. On stone. After Walker. 'T. Selb del.' Fol. S.	"	T. Selb, <i>del.</i>
210 T. Q. L. standing fig.; without page. Facs. signature below: 'Oliver P.' Pub. Adam & Chas. Black, Edinb., 1853. $4\frac{7}{8} \times 3\frac{7}{8}$ in.	[R. Walker]	G. B. Shaw
211 Same type; H. L., to l.; oval frame of leaves on pedestal, with arms and ornaments below. Line; $13\frac{1}{2} \times 10$ in. Br. S. B.M.	R. Walker	W. Sherwin, <i>fl.</i> 1670-1711
212 Same picture [N. P. G.]; without page. $4\frac{1}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in.	"	J. Smith, <i>fl.</i> c. 1700
213 Same. In Nugent's <i>Mem. of John Hampden</i> , 1874, p. 193.	"	"
214 Bust, to r., in armour, with collar, chain and scarf. Oval on sq. From orig. in coll. of Duke of Grafton. Pub. by Edm. Donell, 1814. $5\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{8}$ in. S.(3)	"	I. [or J.] Stow, c. 1770-c. 1803?
215 H. L. Page tying sash. Arms below. Folio. S.	["]	Wm. Trevillian, <i>fl.</i> c. 1659
216 Same picture [N. P. G.]; H. L., to r. Oval frame, with letters 'P. R. O. C.' within wreaths in the angles. 'R. van den Ho[e]ly[e?] exc.' $15\frac{3}{4} \times 12$ in. S. B.M. Stipple, line and aquatint. 2 impr. The aqua-tint background and frame are apparently 18th cent. additions. See B.M. 43.	R. Walker	J. van de Velde, c. 1595-

	Painter	Engraver
217 Another, similar in every way, except 'F. Carelse excudit.' 2 states. $16\frac{1}{2} \times 12\frac{5}{8}$ in.	R. Walker	J. van de Velde
218 Same. Pl. in J. Chaloner Smith's <i>Brit. Mezzo Port.</i> (1884), V, 32, pl. 1. $6\frac{1}{2} \times 5$ in.	"	"
219 Same. in <i>The Connoisseur</i> (1903), VI, 225.	"	"
220 Same picture [N. P. G.]; H. L. only, to l. Oval in frame on pedestal, arms below. 'Olivier Cromwel' around frame. Line; $8\frac{3}{8} \times 6$ in. S. B.M.	"	C. Vermeulen, b. 1644
221 Same. Engr. for Larrey's <i>Hist.</i>	"	"
222 Same. A copy slightly colored.		
223 Same type; H. L., to l., holding truncheon. Without page. Arms below. Latin inscr. 'J. Meyssens, excud.' Line; $5\frac{7}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$ in. S. Br. B.M.	[R. Walker]	C. Woumans, fl. 1642-
224 Same. In Hirth's <i>Les grands Illustrateurs</i> , IV, 1491.	R. Walker	"
225 Same picture [N. P. G.]; H. L., to l.; oval frame on pedestal. $5\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{7}{8}$ in. B.M. Line.	"	J. G. Wille, 1717-1807
226 Another. 'Lombart del. ad Vivam.' Battle scene in background. French inscr. on tablet: 'Olivier Cromwel né . . . mort . . .' À Paris chez Odieruvre, etc. $5\frac{5}{8} \times 4$ in.	"	"
227 Same. Another copy without pub.		
228 Same. In Dreux du Radier, <i>L'Europe illus.</i> (1777), vol. III.		
229 Same picture [N. P. G.] with page. Rect. frame of laurel. Line; $6\frac{3}{8} \times 4\frac{5}{8}$ in. B.M.	"	Anon.
230 Same picture. Front. to Carrington's <i>Hist.</i> of O. C. $6\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$ in.	[^a]	"
231 Same picture; bust, to l. Oval. Line; $3\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.	"	"
232 Same picture; T. Q. L., to r. $8 \times 6\frac{5}{8}$ in.	"	"
233 Same picture. No lettering. $7\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{5}{8}$ in.	"	"
234 Same picture; page tying sash. A drawing in bistre. 4to. S.	"	"
235 Same picture. No inscr. 5×4 in.	"	"
236 [Same picture]; with his page. Arms at top. Large 4to. Br.	"	"
237 [Same picture]; H. L.; page tying sash. In border. 4to. S.(2)	"	"
238 [Same picture]; H. L. Page tying his sash. Arms above. Camp in the back. Folio. S.(2)	"	"
239 In armour and sash, with truncheon. Army and camp in back. Front. to [?] <i>Life and History</i> . Pr. for J. Bradford. 8vo. S.	[R. Walker?]	"

	<i>Painter</i>	<i>Engraver</i>
240 H. L.; in armour and sash, with truncheon. Encampment in the back. 8vo; woodcut. S.	[R. Walker?]	Anon.
241 Same type; H. L., to l., holding sword in l. hand. 'Olivarius Cronvelius . . .' Line; $7\frac{5}{8} \times 5\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M.	R. Walker	"
242 Same picture. Repetition of the last. Line; $7 \times 5\frac{1}{2}$ in. B.M.	"	"
243 Same type; bust, to r.; broad oval frame, decorations of military weapons and amorini, 'H. Allardt exc.' $17\frac{3}{8} \times 14$ in. B.M.	"	"
244 Same type; W. L. on horseback, galloping to l. View of Dresden, with army in background (altered from John George, Elector of Saxony.) Line; $11\frac{1}{4} \times 10\frac{1}{2}$ in. B.M.	"	"
245 H. L., to l.; in armour. Oval. Mezzo; 4 impr. $10\frac{3}{4} \times 8\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M.	"	"
246 Same picture. Same pl. re-worked; coat substituted for armour.		
247 In black suit and band. Two Latin verses: 'Caveat successibus opto . . .' Sayer. Mezzo. S.	["?]	"
248 In black suit. Two Latin lines. Folio; mezzo. Evans coll.	["?]	"
249 In armour. Two Latin lines. Oval. Folio mezzo. Evans coll.	["?]	"
250 H. L.; in armour, baton; no page. Heads of Charles I and three others in l. l. h. and l. r. h. Inscr.: 'Oliverius Cromwell Exercituum Angliae Dux.' $6\frac{7}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$ in.	["]	"
251 Head; $\frac{1}{2}$ body; in armour, no scarf, baton, etc. In oval; arms at base. L. Boissevin, etc., Paris. Long inscr.: 'Olivier Cromwel Protecteur . . . En 1653 il prit le Souverain gouvernementat [<i>sic</i>] de l'Estat . . .' $7\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{4}$ in.	["]	"
252 No page or background. Inscr.: 'Cromwellius ducitur Unco Spectandus gaudent omnes quae lat . . . quis Illi Vultus erat . . .' $4\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in.	["]	"
253 Same picture. Another copy, diff. paper; worn, re-engraved.	"	"
254 H. L.; holding scroll. Inscr.: 'Cromwell.' No border. $5\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$ in. Modern — rather crude.	"	"
255 Part of hand and truncheon showing. $4\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in.	"	"
256 No lettering. [Proof?] $4\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in.	[?]	"
257 Octagon in outline. No lettering. Pub. G. Smeeton. $4\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in.	["?]	"
258 H. L., to r., in armour, with truncheon. [Front.?] L. Tallis, London. $4\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in.	["?]	"

	Painter	Engraver
259 Bust, to r., in armour. Inscr.: 'Cromwell.' [Proof?] $2\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ in.	R. Walker	Anon.
260 H. L.; in oval; directed toward l., looking to front; long hair, collar, armour, double chain. Latin lines: 'Caveat succibus opto, Quisquis ab eventu facta notanda putat.' Mezzo.; $11\frac{3}{8} \times 8\frac{7}{8}$ in. 3 states.	"	"
261 Similar. H. L.; in oval. Without chain. In corners at bottom, 'O. C.' $3\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in.	["?]	"
262 Short H. L.; dir. toward r. Unfinished $5\frac{7}{8} \times 5\frac{1}{8}$ in.	["?]	"
263 Short H. L.; corners oval; dir. toward and looking to left. Long hair, collar, armour. 5×4 in.	["?]	"
264 Large oval. 1748. [E. Luttrell?] Rare. Library of Congress.	Walker	"
265 An engr. port. of O. C. after Walker's painting in <i>Coll. of Engr. Ports.</i> , pl. 12.	"	"
266 Same picture [N. P. G.]; H. L., to r.; with truncheon, a halter descending from clouds and encircling his neck. Satirical Latin inscr. below. Line; $4\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M.	"	"
267 Same picture. H. L., to l. In circle. Gibbet in oblong, u. l. h. corner. Tower [?] with 3 heads above on poles u. r. h. Arms below. Inscr.: 'Oliverius Cromwell Rex Independentium Angliae Tyrannus.' $5\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$ in. Ob-longs: $2\frac{1}{8} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$ in. S.	"	"
268 T. Q. L., to r., standing, holding truncheon; a page adjusting his sash. From picture in N. P. G. Pub. by the <i>Art for Schools Assoc.</i> , 1898. Autotype; $19 \times 15\frac{1}{4}$ in. B.M.	"	"
269 After Walker portrait. In Balch's <i>Glimpses of Old Eng. Homes</i> (1890), p. 76.	"	
270 The N. P. G. picture. Pl. to Caw's <i>Scott Gallery</i> , 1903. Photogravure; $4\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.	"	
271 Same picture. In <i>Century Mag.</i> (1900), XXXVIII, 736.	"	
272 Same picture. In Cust's <i>Nat'l Port. Gall.</i> (1901). Photogravure.	"	
273 H. L., to r.; in armour. Oval. From Hinchinbroke port. Pl. to Gardiner's <i>Cromwell</i> (1899). Photogravure; $8\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.	"	
274 Bust, r. profile; oval. From the Duke of Devonshire's drawing. Headpiece to Gardiner's <i>Cromwell</i> , 1899. Photogravure; $3\frac{7}{8} \times 5\frac{5}{8}$ in. B.M.	"	

	Painter	Engraver
275 N. P. G. picture. In Gardiner's <i>Cromwell</i> (Goupil ed., Lond., 1899), title and p. 64.	R. Walker	
276 The Hinchinbroke portrait. In Green's <i>Short Hist. Eng. People</i> (1893), III, 1156.	"	
277 After print in Brit. Mus. (?). In <i>Mag. of Art</i> (1884), VII, 521.	"	
278 Gripsholm (Sweden) portrait (one of two). Reprod. as front. in W. Michael's <i>Cromwell</i> , vol. I (1906).	"	
279 The Brit. Mus. portrait (Rich?) in <i>Penny Mag.</i> (1839), VIII, 340.	"	
280 The Hinchinbrook portrait, at age 43-44. Reprod. in <i>Scribner's Mag.</i> (1900), vol. XXVII, front.	"	
281 Same picture, pub. by <i>The Arundel Society</i> .	"	
282 The Althorp portrait. In <i>Scribner's Mag.</i> (1900), XXVII, 537.	"	
283 A Walker portrait. In Wheatley's <i>Hist. Ports.</i> (1897), p. 170.	"	
284 A Walker portrait. In Wright's <i>Hist. of Ireland</i> (1848-52), vol. II.	"	
285 A Walker portrait. In <i>Zeitsch. f. bildende Kunst</i> (1904), n.s., XV, 78.	"	
286 Bust, to r., in armour, band. Outline. Inscr.: 'Olivier Cromwel.' In Larrey's <i>Hist. d'Angleterre</i> . 3 $\frac{3}{8}$ $\times$ 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ in.	A. van der Werff [?], 1659-1722	Landon, <i>direxit</i> .
287 Same picture. In <i>Galerie Hist. Universelle</i> 1786-89, pt. 3.	"	A. D. J. Pujol
288 Same picture? Folio.	"	G. Vertue
289 Head, in armour. Oval; plain line border. Dark clouds in back. Latin titles: 'Oliverius Cromwell Exercituum Angliae Reipublicae Dux Generalis . . .' 6 $\frac{1}{8}$ $\times$ 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (J. Hartgers exc.) S. Br.	"	P. Aubry, <i>exc.</i> , c. 1596-c. 1666
290 Another, similar. Folio. S.		"
291 In hat and feather. Very neat oval. Proof. 'B. fecit.' 12mo. S.		B. fecit.
292 On horseback, looking toward right; in armour. An angel crowning him with laurel; Fame flying before him. Page standing by with helmet. Battle-scene in background. Latin verses below: 'Serenissimus ac Potentissimus Oliver Cromwell . . .' 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\times$ 14 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. S. Br. (Figures of C., page and horse closely copied fr. <i>Lombart</i> .) S. Suppl.		C. V. W. B. M. K., <i>del</i> .
293 In armour. 8vo. S.		[F. ?] Barlow c. 1626

- | | <i>Painter</i> | <i>Engraver</i> |
|--|----------------|--|
| 294 Mezzo. Br. | | J. Becket |
| 295 Bust, to l., in armour. Inscr. below: 'Cromwel (Olivier).' $1\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{4}$ in. In script on mount: 'gravé par P. Bellefond 1811.' | | P. Bellefond |
| 296 Bust, to r., in armour, band, curly hair. Oval. Inscr.: 'Olivier Cromwel.' Book illust.? $3\frac{1}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ in. | | C. Berthet |
| 297 To r., in armour. Oval on architect. background with ornaments. Inscr. on tablet: 'O. Cromwell.' Front. to Banks' <i>Short Critical Review</i> . . . O. C. $6\frac{1}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. S. | | G. Bickham, jun.,
<i>d.</i> 1849. |
| 298 W. L., in armour. 4to. | | L. Boissevin,
<i>fl. c.</i> 1648
F. Bolt |
| 299 Bust, to r. Oval. 1797. | | (Wm.) Bond,
<i>fl.</i> 1799 |
| 300 Cromwell Protector. 4to.
<i>See</i> J. R. Smith's Sales Cat., 1883. Not otherwise identified. | | F. Bonneville,
<i>del.</i>
Booth |
| 301 Bust, to l., in armour with band. Oval; stipple background. $4\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. | | J. Boyd |
| 302 Port. of O. C. "Booth 1817." 8vo.
<i>See</i> J. R. Smith's Sales Cat., 1883. Not otherwise identified. | | " |
| 303 Bust, to l., in armour with band, no wart. $3\frac{1}{2} \times 3$ in. [Book illust.?]] | | C. L. Brunard, <i>fecit</i> |
| 304 Same picture, to r. Oval. [Book illust.?] $3\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ in. | | J. Byfield,
<i>fl.</i> 1830 |
| 305 In armour, with truncheon. Arms beneath. 'F. Demasso ex.' Folio. S. | | J. Caldwell,
1739- <i>c.</i> 1789 |
| 306 H. L., to r.; in armour, cloak, and sword; leaning on pillar. Curtain looped back, showing view of houses. Woodcut; $6\frac{3}{8} \times 5$ in. S. | | " |
| 307 W. L., standing, in robes; crown, sceptre, and orb. Inscr.: 'His Highness Effigies standing in state.' Contemp. print. $4\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in. S. | | " |
| 308 Same picture. Engr. by J. Caldwell from original print in the coll. of John Towneley, Esq. S.(2) | | " |
| 309 Same picture. In <i>Cromwelliana</i> , 1810. | | " |
| 310 Cromwell lying in state. Account of his life and family in italic print above. 'Oliver Cromwell . . . 20 June, 1658.' $6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$ in. [1658?] | | " |
| 311 Same picture. Copied by J. Caldwell from print in coll. of John Towneley, Esq., same size, without acc't of life. S.(2) | | " |
| 312 Same picture in <i>Cromwelliana</i> , 1810. | | " |
| 313 On horseback at Worcester. 4to. | | " |

- | | <i>Painter</i> | <i>Engraver</i> |
|--|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| 314 H. L., in armour. Oval on base. 'Olivier Cromwelt' on oval; arms on base. Front. to Leti's <i>Vie d'Olivier Cromwell</i> , Amst. (Desbordes), 1696. $4\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ in. (Gunst port. apparently substituted later as in 1720 ed.) | | F. Cars, le père,
<i>fecit</i> |
| 315 Head, in profile. An etching. By 'Tim Bob' [pseud.]. 'No. 3, 1770.' 4to. S. | | [J.?] Collyer
[1748-1827] |
| 316 Resting on a truncheon. Octagon; in outline. Proof, without letters, unfinished. Touched by engr. Engr. for <i>Hudibras</i> , but rejected. Supposed to be the only impr. taken. 8vo. S. | | [Cooper] |
| 317 In square border. Pub. by Smeeton. 12mo. S. | | ["?] |
| 318 O. C. 8vo. See J. R. Smith's Sales Cat., 1883. Not otherwise identified. | | Day |
| 319 H. L., in armour and sash. Helmet on table. 'C. Dankertz <i>ex.</i> ' Originally Frederick Henry Prince of Orange; and in 3rd state used for Count Wrangel. S. | | C. Dankerts,
<i>exc.</i> |
| 320 An engr. port. O. C. 8vo. 1652. | | P. Daret,
<i>c.</i> 1610-1678 |
| 321 Profile, to r.; in armour and band. Oval. An etching. Proof, without letters. $2\frac{1}{2} \times 2$ in. S.(2) | | [David Den-
char, <i>fecit</i> ?] |
| 322 Bust, to r., in armour, band. Oval in arch. frame resting on pediment. Inscr. on scroll: 'Olivier Cromwel . . . né . . . À Paris, chez Petit.' French verses: 'Pour séduire à son gré la superbe Angleterre' . . . $5\frac{3}{4} \times 4$ in. S. | | [E. J.?] Desrochers
[1661-1741] |
| 323 Same picture. Another copy without name of Desrochers, pub. 'À Paris chez Daumont.' | | |
| 324 Engraving. 'O. C. P. R.' in corners of print. Noble I, 305. Stepping, <i>sculp.</i> | | Dotting? |
| 325 Same picture. Anon. Br. | | |
| 326 W. L., on horseback, in complete armour, looking to r. Battle in background. Inscr.: 'Olivarius Britannicus Heros.' Pl. to L. de Gand's <i>Parallelum Olivae</i> , . . . 1656. Line; $6\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$ in. Br. B.M. | | W. Faithorne,
1616-1691 |
| 327 Same picture. Modern copy from the last. $6\frac{3}{8} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$ in. Unfin. proof. B.M. Line. | | " |
| 328 Same picture. Folio engr. in <i>Parallelum Olivae</i> . . . Br. | | " |
| 329 On horseback, in armour and helmet. 'Olivarius Primus.' 'G. Faithorne <i>fecit.</i> ' 4to. S.(5) | | " |

- | | <i>Painter</i> | <i>Engraver</i> |
|--|----------------|--|
| 330 W. L., standing between two pillars with various emblematical devices: 'The Emblem of England's Distractions . . . per H. M., 1658.' (Afterwards altered to W ^m III.) Line; 22 $\frac{1}{8}$ $\times$ 16 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. S.(2) Br. B.M. | | [W. Faithorne] |
| 331 Copy of preceding with the emblems, but without inscriptions. Pub. Smeeton. Stipple and etching; 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\times$ 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. B.M. S.(3) Br. | | " Cooper, sculp. |
| 332 Another copy; the figure only; vignette. Pub. by R. Bentley, 1849. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\times$ 5 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. B.M. | | J. Brown |
| 333 Same picture, in R. Bell's <i>Mem. of Civil War</i> , Lond., 1849, vol. II, front. | | " |
| 334 W. L., between pillars. Copy after Faithorne. Turner <i>fecit</i> . Mezzo; 13 $\frac{1}{4}$ $\times$ 9 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. S.(4) | | C. Turner, 1773-1857 |
| 335 W. L.; between pillars. Without lettering. (Preliminary etching.) Pub. Woodburne. 13 $\frac{1}{4}$ $\times$ 9 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. | | After Faithorne, C. Turner, <i>fecit</i> |
| 336 Same picture. In Earlom and others, <i>Fifteen ports. of royal personages</i> , 1816, pl. 8. | | |
| 337 In armour. Square. 12mo. S. | | [Gardner] |
| 338 W. L., standing, facing front, in cloak and hat. In orn. frame; arms and crown beneath. 'S. Wale del.' Pl. to Raymond's <i>Hist. of Eng.</i> Line; 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\times$ 4 in. S. B.M. | | C. Grignon |
| 339 Copy of the last. Rect. frame. Pub. H. D. Symonds, 1796. Line. B.M. | | " |
| 340 W. L., on horseback. Army in background. | | [S. Grimes] |
| 341 Bust, to r.; in armour with band. Oval frame on masonry, curtain draped over frame. German inscr. on orn. ped.: 'Olivier Cromwele der Engländischen Republick Protector.' 7 $\frac{1}{8}$ $\times$ 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. | | G.A.Gründler, sc. Halae |
| 342 Bust, to r.; in armour with band. Large oval on rect. framed in laurel. Inscr. on pediment: 'O. Cromwel D. G. Angl. Scot. Franc. et Hib. Protector.' Pub. Amsterdam, 'Amstel,' etc. 22 $\times$ 16 in. | | P. v. Gunst, c. 1667-1724 |
| 343 Bust, to l., looking front, large scarf tied on r. sh. Very large nose. Dutch inscr.: 'Olivier Cromwel. Luÿtenant Generael, van de Armee van't Parlement van Engelandt.' 'Fo. 53.' [Book illus.] 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\times$ 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. Br. | | Joost Hartgers, exc. |
| 344 Similar, but no name. Inscr. same. 'Fo. 149.' [Pub. 1655?] 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ $\times$ 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. | | ["?] |
| 345 Bust, to l., in armour with band. A plain oval. 4 $\times$ 3 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. S.(2) | | J. Heath, 1757-1834 |

- | | <i>Painter</i> | <i>Engraver</i> |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| 346 In armour. A narrow oval. 12mo. S. (Suppl.) | | J. Heath |
| 347 Small octagon, with ovals of Charles II, James II, and William and Mary. Ornaments. 8vo. S. | | R. Hicks |
| 348 W. L., on horseback, moving to r. London in background. Line; 22 × 17 in. S. Br. B.M. Originally Haelwig's plate of Christian IV of Denmark, altered and reworked. B.M. | | R. v. den Hoëye, <i>exc.</i> |
| 349 H. L., to r., in armour, collar. Oval frame, with titles round it: 'Oliverius Cromwell, Angliae, Scot., et Hib., Protector.' Cypher 'I. C. R.' in background. Verse below: 'Made Nations Bow . . .' [Fr. <i>Gent. Mag.</i> , Apr. 1790.] 3½ × 3 in. Woodcut. | | F. Hoffman, <i>fl. c. 1711</i> |
| 350 Similar. 8vo. S. (Suppl.) Copied fr. Hoffman, in Malcolm's <i>Londinum Redivivum</i> , 1802. | | " |
| 351 Similar. No verses. Pr. in blue ink. Small fol. [Cut in wood by F. Hoffman, aged 63.] S. | | " |
| 352 W. L., on horseback, to r., in armour, holding truncheon. Army marching in background. Sold by P. Stent. 11 × 8½ in. S. B.M. Etching. (Altered fr. Earl of Arundel.) | | W. Hollar, 1607-77 |
| 353 On horseback, to r., holding truncheon. Army and fleet in background. Sold by T. Jenner. Etching; 11¾ × 8½ in. B.M. | | " |
| 354 Print of O. C.'s investiture. (See Noble, I, 310, n. Quotes Granger.) | | " |
| 355 H. L., to r., r. hand on book [Bible?]. In buff coat. Oval. Dutch inscr.: 'Olivarius Cronnvel, Luytenant Generael van't Parlement . . .' Line; 5 × 3¼ in. S. B.M. | | P. Huybrechts |
| 356 Same picture. In Woodburn's <i>Gallery</i> (1816), vol. I, pl. 38. | | " |
| 357 Bust, to r., Dutch or German face; in plain clothes, collar and cuffs; book in hand. Oval on square in frame; decapitated heads below. Rocks in background. Inscr. round frame: 'Sat Doctus Versare Dolos, Oliverius Cromwel Vice Generalis Exercituus Parlam ^{ti} Anglia.' Latin verses below. 6½ × 5 in. S.(2) Br. | | [Pet. de Jode] 1606-c. 1659 |
| 358 In armour and cloak, with truncheon. A small oval, with figures, emblems, and verses. Inscr.: 'Parlament Haer Testament.' 'Cl. de Jonghe exc.' 9¾ × 7¾ in. S.(2) | | Cl. de Jonghe, <i>exc.</i> |
| 359 Bust, to l. Engr. 1832 (3 st.). | | J. F. Joubert, 1810-1884 |

- | | <i>Painter</i> | <i>Engraver</i> |
|--|----------------|--|
| 360 On stone. In <i>Galérie Universelle</i> . Folio. S. | | [B. R.] Julien, <i>del.</i>
1802-1871 |
| 361 H. L., in armour. Oval in oblong. Inscr. in fancy letters: 'Oliver Cromwell. Protector Angliae.' Oval, $8\frac{3}{4} \times 6\frac{3}{4}$ in. Oblong. 12×7 in. S. | | W. P. Kilian,
1654-1732 |
| 362 Bust, to l., in armour with band. Small circle in frame. Headpiece? <i>Life of C.</i> $1\frac{5}{8}$ in. diam. | | T. Kitchin,
<i>fl. c.</i> 1750. |
| 363 Bust, to r., in oval border. | | Kraus |
| 364 On horseback; in armour and scarf, with truncheon. A city in back, with battle and shipping. Moncornet & V. Merlin ex. S. Br. | | E. Kysel, <i>fecit</i> ,
<i>fl. c.</i> 1650 |
| 365 Bust, to r., in oval border. | | J. F. L. |
| 366 Engr. pr. O. C. Folio. | | Marellan La Case |
| 367 Bust, to r., in armour with band. Oval in frame on square. Inscr. on pediment: 'Oliver Cromwell.' Book illust. 'Tom I—p. 198.' $5\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{8}$ in. | | I. [Ian] Lamsvelt,
<i>fecit, c.</i> 1660— |
| 368 Another, similar; without inscr. | | ["?] |
| 369 In armour. Ornaments and emblems beneath. 'Pr. on River Thames, Jan. 26, 1739/40.' Folio. S. | | Jo. Lightbody |
| 370 H. L., to r., in robes, with sceptre. A small head in an ornamented initial letter 'O' in facs. of patent of nobility granted to Edmund Dunch. Pl. to Noble's <i>Memoirs of the House of Cromwell</i> , 1787. 12mo. S. B.M. Line. | | Longmate |
| 371 Bust, to l.; in armour with band. Oval in octagon; flags below. Inscr. on tablet: 'Cromwell.' $3\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in. S. | | Mackenzie |
| 372 Same picture in Hume's <i>History</i> . Pub. by Oddy. [S. Suppl.] | | |
| 373 In armour. Oval, in plain border of lines. Latin titles on a tablet. Chez Masson. Folio. S. Br. | | Masson |
| 374 W. L., standing, full face; 'in the military costume of 1646.' Etching. B.M. | | W. Matthews |
| 375 On horseback; buff coat and hat with feathers, long cane. View of London in background, arms below. Inscr.: 'O. C. Exercituum Angliae Reipublicae Dux Generalis . . .' 8 Latin verses. 22×17 in. S.(3) (Similar to one in B.M. desc. as Haelwig's pl. of Christian IV of Denmark, altered. 'R. v. d. Hoëye exc.') | | F. Mazot, <i>exc.</i> |
| 376 Same picture. 4to. S. | | " |
| 377 Same picture. In Henderson's <i>Side Lights of Eng. Hist.</i> (1900), p. 92. | | " |

Painter

Engraver

- 378 Profile facing right, in armour with band. Simple frame. Inscr.: 'Cromwel.'
3¼ × 3¼ in.
- 379 T. Q. L., standing, with Gen. Lambert. C. on left, direct towards r., look. front, in armour, cloak, long hair, truncheon in r. hand. Pub. M. Ford, Dublin, 1745. Mezzo; 2 impr. 16⅞ × 22⅜ in. S.(2) B.M.
- 380 Engr. after [?] port. in Gavard's *Versailles, Gal. Hist.* (1838), X, 2169.
- 381 W. L., on rearing horse, to r., holding truncheon; a flying amorino holding armorial shield. Pub. in Paris. Line; 6¼ × 5¼ in. S.(2) B.M. Br.
- 382 With view of battle. Hagens [pub.?]. Lib. of C.
- 383 Oval in square. Battle in back. 8vo. S.
- 384 W. L., in cloak and hat. In wide sq. border; arms and crown above. [Wale del?] Inscr. below: 'Oliver Cromwell' with oak-leaves. Engr. for Barnard's *Hist. Eng.* 6⅝ × 4⅜ in. S.
- 385 Same picture. 'Wale del.' In plain line and border. 5½ × 4 in. Pub. Alex. Hogg & Co., 1808.
- 386 Same picture in orn. frame. Pub. H. D. Symonds, 170-? 5 × 4 in.
- 387 With a wide scarf. 8vo. S.
- 388 W. L. standing, to r.; r. hand on hip, l. on truncheon. Part armour, boots and sword. In orn. border. 'R. Pyle, delin.' Engr. for Seymour's *Hist. Eng.* 5¼ × 3¼ in.
- 389 Left profile. Circle in simple frame. 3¼ in. diam. Inscr.: 'Cromwel.'
- 390 Similar. No name. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwell.'
- 391 — In Smollett's *Hist. of Eng.* 8vo. S.(7)
- 392 In armour. An oval. With seal and autograph. 8vo. S.
- 393 Small oval, tiger, sceptre, etc. 8vo. 1824. S.
- 394 W. L.; in buff coat, truncheon. Hat with feather on a table. 1817. 4to. S.
- 395 Same picture. Facs. autograph 'O. Cromwell.' 'From original drawing on copper in possession of publisher.' Pub. C. G. Dyer, Soho, 1817. 6⅝ × 4¼ in.
- Miller
- A. Miller,
d. 1763
- D. A. Millin
- B. Moncornet,
exc., 1630-1670
- [J. S.?] Müller
- J. Mynde, fl. c.
1760.
Noble
- ["?]
- "
- Arent Pieters, exc.
R. Pranker
- S. F. Ravenet,
1706-1774
["?]
- [Also engr. by
Miller and Sher-
lock.]
- B. Reading,
fl. 1770-1790
- J. Rogers
- J. Romney,
1786-1863
"

- | | <i>Painter</i> | <i>Engraver</i> |
|---|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 396 Bust, to r.; in armour with band. Inscr.: 'Cromwel.' Pub. T. & J. Allman. $3\frac{1}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ in. | | J. Romney |
| 397 Another copy, without pub. | | " |
| 398 Similar. Oval on checked background. Arms below: 'Pax Quaeritur Bello.' Inscr.: 'Olivier Cromwell.' $4\frac{1}{8} \times 4\frac{1}{8}$ in. | | " |
| 399 Bust, to r., in armour, collar. Etching; $6\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$ in. [Copyright 1902, Lea Bros. & Co.] | | Albert Rosenthal |
| 400 Profile, in square. Unfinished. Mezzo. S. | | (Prince Rupert?) |
| 401 Bust, to l., in armour, with band and scarf. Inscr. below: 'The Religious succesful and truly Valliant Lieut. Generall Cromwell.' $3\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in. | | R. S. |
| 402 Another copy. Coloured print. | | " |
| 403 Another copy. Oval in frame of leaves. Inscr. above: 'Ol. Cromwell, Esq. G. of the Horse.' | | " |
| 404 Head, front view; in armour. Inscr.: 'Cromwell (Olivier) Protecteur d'Angleterre. . . . †1658.' In <i>Galerie Hist. Versailles</i> : '2169 Tableau du temps.' $4\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. | | Sandoz dessiné |
| 405 Bust, to left. Oval on pedestal. | | J. de Sandrart, 1606-1688 |
| 406 Small engr. in Ricraft's <i>Survey</i> , 1649. Br. | | S. Savry, c. 1601- |
| 407 Bust, to r., in oval border. | | Schleven |
| 408 In armour, front view. Oval. $5\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. | | G. Schouten [or <i>in</i>] |
| 409 Similar. Oval, with arms. 'Olivier Cromwell' on the frame. 8vo. S. | | " |
| 410 H. L., turned and looking to l., in armour. Oval frame with German inscr. on scroll: 'Oliver Cromwel der Kön . . . Engel . . . Schött. u. Irland Protector.' Line; $7\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{8}$ in. [$6\frac{3}{4} \times 5$ in. B.M.] | | C. N. Schurtz, fl. c. 1670 |
| 411 Same. In Henderson's <i>Side Lights Eng. Hist.</i> , 1900, p. 104. | | |
| 412 With arms. Ships in back. O. C. P. R. at the corners. 4to. S.(3) | | " |
| 413 Same picture. 2d state; facing opp. way. 'Usurpator Regni.' Kraus scul. | | |
| 414 Same picture, 3d state: the same (as 1st state), the hair altered, and drapery in background crossed. N.B. The plates of this set were, in a worn state, used in <i>Das Neu-Beharnischte Gross Britannien</i> , 1690. S. Suppl. | | |
| 415 H. L.; in armour. 4to. S.(2) | | G. Scott |

- | | <i>Painter</i> | <i>Engraver</i> |
|--|----------------|--|
| 416 Bust, to r., in armour with band. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwell.' 'Harding del.'
6¾ × 5¼ in. | | G. Scott |
| 417 Another. In Woodburn's <i>Gallery</i> (1816), I, pl. 39. | | |
| 418 Octagon. 8vo. S. In Grammont's <i>Memoirs</i> . Pub. by Baldwin. | | Scriven |
| 419 In armour. Without line around plate. 8vo. 1827. S. | | M. U. Sears |
| 420 Bust, to l., in armour with band. Oval in plain frame on sq. background, pediment with sculpt. vignette below. Fr. orig. picture in poss. of R. Daltin, Esq. Pub. by T. Cadell, Strand . . . 1789. 8¾ × 4¼ in. S.(2) | | W. Sharp,
1749-1824 |
| 421 Head, to r., in armour with band. Round, in frame on rect. elaborately orn. with arms and mottoes above and below. Inscr. round frame: 'Oliverius Cromwell D. G. R. P. Ang. Sco. et Hib. etc. Pro.' In u. l. h. corner, 'Obiit Sep 3 1658 aetatis 60.' 5 × 3 in. | | C. W. Sherborn |
| 422 Same. Unfinished proof. Background partly filled in black. Lond., 1881, P. & D. Colnaghi & Co. 4 × 3 in. | | " |
| 423 Left profile, bust. Circle. 3¾ in diam. In Smollett's <i>Hist. Eng.</i> , VII, 416. | | <i>After</i> Ravenet;
[W. M.?] Sherlock, <i>fl. c.</i> 1760 |
| 424 'Vera effigies.' C. on horseback, in armour and hat, truncheon in hand, with scarf. C. turned to r.; horse galloping. 'Psalm 91; verse 13.' Latin inscr. below: 'Illus . . . ampliss . . . Herois Oliveri Cromwelli . . .'
7¾ × 6½ in. | | P. Stent, <i>exc.</i> ,
<i>fl.</i> 1640-1663 |
| 425 Sh. engr. port.; O. C. P. R. at corners. [Chiefly engr. by Stepping or Dotting, q. v. Noble, I, 305.] ['Anon.' Bromley] | | Stepping? |
| 426 W. L., standing with hand outstretched; in plain dress, hat and cloak. In orn. frame; arms below with palms. Inscr. above in scroll: 'Cromwell.' 'Wale del.'
6¾ × 4¾ in. | | [T.?] Taylor,
<i>fl. c.</i> 1735 |
| 427 Crowned with laurel; in a wreath, with ornaments. A medallion, with trophies, etc. A headpiece. Oblong. 12mo. S. | | " |
| 428 On horseback. In square; with Latin mottoes in circles. 'J. Thaysses inv. & scul. 1671.' Pl. 4¾ × 2¾ in. C. 1¾ × 1¾ in. S. | | J. Thaysses |
| 429 Large sh. engr. O. C. on horseback. Br. (Noble, I, 305.) | | S. Tielmans, <i>exc.</i> |

- | | <i>Painter</i> | <i>Engraver</i> |
|---|----------------|--|
| 430 Bust, face in profile to r.; oval fr. inscr. 'The Lord of Hosts' Fr. medal by Simon. 1801. Etching; $3\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. S. B.M. | | Chas. Townley,
<i>fecit</i> , 1746-c. 1800 |
| 431 Profile, in armour, in circle. From medal. $3\frac{3}{4}$ in. diam. S. | | " |
| 432 Right profile, in armour; in circle with lined frame. Inscr.: 'Cromwell.' $3\frac{3}{8}$ in diam. | | G. Townley |
| 433 W. L. standing, directed to l., looking to l.; hat with plume, cloak, boots, cane; r. arm extended. Inscr.: 'Ollivier Cromwell.' Fr. 'Angleterre (République) 120.' $5 \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in. | | Ch. Vernier, <i>del.</i>
Lemaître, <i>direxit</i> |
| 434 On horseback. Br. | | C. Visscher,
c. 1610-1670 |
| 435 Left profile, in armour. Inscr. on tablet: 'Cromwell.' Pub. J. Stratford, 1803. | | A. W. Warren,
<i>d.</i> 1823 |
| Pl. $6\frac{7}{8} \times 5\frac{1}{8}$ in. C. $2\frac{7}{8} \times 1\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M. | | G. Vertue, <i>del.</i> |
| 436 In armour. Octagon, bet. columns. 1803. 4to. S. | | A. W. Warren |
| 437 In a sq. border of trophies and ornaments. 4to. S. | | J. G. Wille |

PAINTER AND ENGRAVER NOT ASCERTAINED

Arranged in groups: equestrian, whole length, half length, etc.

- 438 W. L., on a rearing horse, in hat, holding truncheon, the words 'Duce et Auspice Christo' issuing from his mouth. Line; $7\frac{3}{8} \times 5\frac{7}{8}$ in. S. B.M.
[Originally Grey, Earl of Stamford. S.]
- 439 On horseback. 'Duce et auspice Christo.' Ships, camp, etc. in back. 'Oliverius Dom. Cromwell.' Impensis P. P. 4to. S.
- 440 On horseback. Skirmish and sea fight in distance. Angel above, with memorial shield. 4to. 'Rare.'
- 441 On horseback; in armour, long sword; pointing with a truncheon. View of Dresden. Folio. S.
[Originally John George, Elector of Saxony; subsequently used for Richard Cromwell. S.]
- 442 On horseback; with hat and feathers. 'The late Usurper.' In the background view of London. An etching. Folio. S.
- 443 On horseback; in complete armour. Inscr. 'Olivarius Britannicus Heros.' $6\frac{3}{8} \times 5\frac{3}{8}$ in.
[Face not C.'s.]
- 444 Another copy cut down.
- 445 On horseback; complete armour. Battle-scene in distance. $7 \times 5\frac{1}{2}$ in.
[Face altered.]

- 446 On horseback; Battle-scene in background
Latin inscr. 'Psalm 91, verse 13.'
 $4\frac{5}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in.
[Similar to one "P. Stent excudit." q.v.]
- 447 On horseback. Inscr. 'My Lord Protecteur.' Br.
- 448 Same [?]. Inscr.: 'Milord protecteur,' etc.
(See Noble, I, 305.)
- 449 On horseback. Inscr.: 'The late protector.' 4to. (See Noble I, 305.)
- 450 'On horseback, with some indifferent lines under it; publicly sold at Paris.' (See Noble, I, 305.)
- 451 Same [?]. With arms. A Paris, chez Boissevin. Folio. S. Br.
- 452 Small W. L., standing, looking to r., in armour, holding truncheon. 'His Highness Oliver . . .' Line; 3×2 in. B.M.
- 453 W. L., standing, in armour, scarf, staff in hand, sword, boots, spurs. In simple line border. Inscr.: 'His Highness Oliver Lord Protector . . .' 3×2 in. Contemporary print.
- 454 Another copy.
- 455 W. L., in armour, with truncheon. 12mo. S.(2)
- 456 W. L., cloak and hat. 'Lord Protector of England . . .' 8vo. S.
- 457 W. L., in short cloak, truncheon. Etching; 4to. S. Suppl. and in *Teatro Belgico*.
- 458 W. L., buff coat, low boots, spurs, hat and gloves in hand. Face after Houbraken[?]. $7\frac{1}{2} \times 5$ in.
- 459 W. L., standing, to l., hand inside doublet; plumed hat, boots, sword. Inscr.: 'Cromwell Born . . .' [Fr. port. in B.M.] Book illust. Pub. W. S. Ford, Lond., 1842. $6 \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in.
- 460 W. L., standing, to r.; hat with feathers, cloak, boots, gauntlets; r. hand resting on sword. Inscr. upper r. h. corner 'Cromwell'; heraldic shields in lower l. h. corner. $5\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in.
- 461 W. L., with crown on his head. 'Before his character.' [?] 12mo. (See Noble, I, 306.)
- 462 T. Q. L., to l., standing; in hat with feathers; r. hand resting on truncheon. Latin title. Line; $6\frac{7}{8} \times 5\frac{1}{4}$ in. B.M.
- 463 T. Q. L., to l.; in courtier's dress, sceptre in hand. Book-illust. 'Par. II, Pag. 399.' $4\frac{3}{4} \times 4$ in.

- 464 H. L., to r.; holding Bible; oval frame with severed heads of Charles I and others. Dutch inscr. Line; $6\frac{1}{4} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.
[Similar to P. de Jode's pl. with Latin inscr.]
- 465 H. L., to l., in doublet. Oval on sq. with severed heads below. Inscr. round half of frame, 'Oliverius Cromwel Vice Generalis Exercitus Parlamt in Angliae.' $4\frac{1}{8} \times 3$ in.
[Also resembles de Jode's pl., but diff. size.]
- 466 H. L., in armour, truncheon. Head of King, etc., at side. 'Exercituum Angliae Dux.' $4\frac{5}{8} \times 6\frac{5}{8}$ in.] 4to. S.
- 467 [Same picture?]. H. L., to l., in armour with part of truncheon in hand. Severed heads below. Column of masonry back of figure. Inscr.: 'Oliverius Cromwell Exercituum Angliae Dux.' $7 \times 4\frac{3}{4}$ in.
- 468 H. L., in armour. Crowned heads beside him.
- 469 With heads of Charles and many others. Oval, with inscr. round one side only. Back in octagon above, in square below. Inscr.: 'Novae anglicanae reipublicae ejusque militiae legatus generalis . . .' 12mo. S.
- 470 H. L., in armour, scarf on body and arm; sword in hollow of l. arm. Naval and land battles in background. Inscr.: 'Olivarius Cronvelius, Reipublicae Magnae Britanniae Protector.' $7\frac{1}{8} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$ in.
- 471 H. L., in armour with truncheon. Battle in the back. Dutch. 4to. S.(2)
- 472 H. L., in armour, sash and sword. Dutch. Folio. S.(2)
- 473 H. L., to r., holding truncheon. Oval, with various satirical emblems and title 'Parlament haer Testament.' $9\frac{3}{4} \times 7\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.
[This is C. Visscher's pl. of D. R. Camphuysen altered thro'out. B.M.]
- 474 H. L., to r., in ermine mantle. 'Ollever Lord Protector . . .' Line; $3\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M.
- 475 H. L., to l., in cuirass and sash. 'Olivier Cromwel Luytenant Generael . . .' Dutch book illust. 'Fo. 114.' Line; $4\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in. B.M.
- 476 Same plate with title altered to 'Protector van Engelandt,' etc., 'Fol. 32.'
- 477 Same plate with reference altered to 'Fo. 297.'
- 478 Similar to the preceding; 'Olivier Cromwel Luytenant Generael.' Line; $5\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M.

- 479 H. L., to r., in armour. Octag. frame inscribed 'Oliviero Cromwel.' Line; $5\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M.
- 480 H. L., to r., in armour. Octagon on sq. Ships and view of city in background. Inscr. round frame; 'Oliviero Cromwel.' Fr. Italian book, *Elogii Capitani Illustri*, p. 308. $5\frac{3}{8} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$ in. S.
- 481 H. L., to r., in armour. Oval frame of laurel. Line; $17\frac{1}{4} \times 15\frac{1}{2}$ in. B.M. Clipped impr.
- 482 H. L., to l., in curious dress. Oval in laurel frame cut-off at sides. Book illust. 'Part I. Page 241.' $4\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in.
- 483 Short H. L., to l., in armour. Oval; underneath, 'O. C. P. R. fe.' $4\frac{7}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in. S. [S. Coll. attributes it to Prince Rupert. See J. Chaloner Smith, p. 1774: "Not likely to be Prince Rupert, a bitter enemy. He signed always R. p. = Rupertus Princeps. The P. R. in corners mean *Protector Regni*, a title no royalist ever gave O. C.]
- 484 H. L., to r., heavy Ger. or Dutch face; in doublet with buttons; r. hand resting on table; Bible. Landscape in back. Contemporary broadsheet. In *Coll. Engr. Ports. Exhib. by late J. A. Rose, in London, 1872*. Pub. 1894.
- 485 H. L., to l., in armour. 'The Religious, successfull and truly Valiant Lieutenant Generall Cromwell.' Line; $3\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in. B.M. Cp. 401, 406, and below. Contemporary
- 486 Same. In Ricraft's *Survey*. 12mo. S.(2)
- 487 Same. S. 2d st.: — Modern copy of Ricraft print. In Rodd's *Reprint*. 'R. S[awyer] sc.' [added in MS.].
- 488 Q. L., in armour, broad collar, mustache and goatee. 'The Religious successful and truly Valliant Lieutenant Generall Cromwell.' (Ricraft?) $3\frac{5}{16} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in. Contemporary
- 489 Same, colored.
- 490 Same face etc., but re-engr. in oval border. Inscr. above head in oval: 'Ol. Cromwell Esq. G. of the Horse.'
- 491 [Same picture?] In a wreath. 12mo. S.(3).
- 492 Same picture; 2d state. Modern copy.
- 493 Same picture; 3d state. *Proof*. Letters faintly etched.
- 494 Bust, to l., in armour. Oval, with letters 'O. C.' in lower corners. Mezzo; $3\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. S. B.M.

- 495 Bust, to r., in armour. Oval frame, with vignette of C.'s proclamation below. Title 'Het Leven en de Dood van Olivier,' etc. Line; $4\frac{5}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.
- 496 Bust, to r., in scroll with laurels, etc. Dutch inscr. 'Het Leven en de Dood van syn Doorluchtige Hoogheyt Olivier Gewesen Protecteur.' Street scene below. Fr. Leti's *Life of C.*, ed. 1719. $5 \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in.
- 497 Bust, to r. Oval in octagon. Book illust. 'P. I., pag. 469.' Line; $4\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M.
- 498 Bust, to r., in doublet, band, strap across shoulder. Latin inscr. 'Oliverius Cromwel Novae Anglicanae Reipublicae Ejusque militiae Legatus Generalis . . .' Book illust. 'P. I. pag. 469.' [In pencil — 1654]. $3\frac{1}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{8}$ in.
- 499 Bust, facing front; in armour. Oval in orn. frame. Latin inscr. same as preceding. 'fol. 567' at top. $5\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{8}$ in.
- 500 Bust, in armour and band. 'Had a genius and capacity for government,' etc. 8vo. S.
- 501 Bust, to l., in armour. Oval in plain frame on square lined background. Inscr. on scroll below: 'Gen. Leut. Cromwel der Parlements in London.' 4to. S.
- 502 Head, to r. Oval. 'Cromwell' in box beneath. Oval $2\frac{1}{4} \times 1\frac{1}{8}$ in.; oblong $3\frac{1}{2} \times 2$ in.
- 503 Head, to r., in armour. In nearly circular oval; pikes and flags on either side; cannon below. Inscr. on scroll above: 'Oliverius Cromwell Angliae Dux.' [17th century?] Oval $4\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{4}$ in.; oblong $6\frac{7}{8} \times 4\frac{1}{8}$ in.
- 504 Bust, to l., in armour, band. Circle in sq., oak-leaves below. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwell.' [Front. to ?] $2\frac{1}{8}$ in. diam.
- 505 Bust, to r., in armour, band. Octagon in sq. In Rapin's *Hist. of Eng.* Pub. J. Gundee, Albion Press, Lond., 1816. $9\frac{1}{2} \times 8$ in.
- 506 Bust, to r., in plain buttoned suit, with band, mantle over shoulder. No inscr. Oval in frame of laurels, resting on pediment. Book illust. 'Par. I, Page 252.' $4\frac{3}{4} \times 3$ in.
- 507 Bust. to l., in armour. Background left plain. Inscr.: 'Olivier Cromwel, Luten. Generalis Exercituum Parlamenti Anglicani.' 'Fol. 88' in upper l. h. corner.
- 508 Bust, to l., in armour, band, strap over shoulder. Oval on sq., cut off at sides. German inscr.: 'Olivier Cromwel . . .' '30' in u. r. h. corner. $3\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ in.

- 509 Bust, to r., in armour, band. Dutch inscr. Oval in two-line border. 'Fol. 127' at top. $3\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ in.
- 510 Bust, to r., in armour, band. Oval in frame, resting on tablet; curtain looped back showing battle-scene. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwell L^d Protector,' etc. $5\frac{1}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in.
- 511 Bust, to l., in armour, band. Oval. Inscr.: 'His Highness Oliver Lord Protector,' etc. $4\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{8}$ in.
- 512 Similar. Same inscr. $4 \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in. Book illust.
- 513 Bust, front view, in armour, band. Oval on sq. Inscr. around oval: 'Olivier Cromwel Angliae, Scotiae et Hiberniae, Protector.' $2\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in.
- 514 Bust, to l., in armour, band. Inscr. above, 'Cromwel.' $3\frac{1}{16} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in.
- 515 Bust, to r., in armour, band. In plain line border. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwell.' Book illust. $3\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in.
- 516 Bust, to r., in armour, band. Inscr.: 'Oliver Lord Protector of the Commonwealth, . . . Sould by P. Stent.' Stipple background. $5\frac{7}{16} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$ in. Br.
- 517 Another? 'H. sh. with engr. border.' See Noble, I, 306.
- 518 Bust. Oval. Inscr.: 'Olivier Cromwel, Luytenant Generael van de Armee van't Parlement van Engelandt.' [Huge, fat, crooked 'Dutch' nose.] $3\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in. [N. & Q. Ser. 9, II, 202.]
- 519 Head only, looking front. Frontispiece to J. Drinkwater's *O. C.* 1927. $2\frac{1}{2}$ in. sq. Woodcut [?].
- 520 Bust, in profile. An etching. In a sheet of letter-press, 'O . . . C . . . 's Ghost,' 'To the right hon^{bl} D— of C—.' On the subject of the injuries permitted (by the navy) to the commerce of the country. 4to. S.(2) B.M. [Similar to Worlidge's head of C. but larger. See No. 70.]
- 521 Same picture, without letter-press; sold by Bowles and Carver. (Suppl. S.)
- 522 Profile, bust. With inscr. 8vo. Etching. (Evans coll.)
- 523 Profile (left), laurel wreath on head; in armour, band. Circle on elaborate background. Headpiece in Dryden's *Heroic Stanzas on Death of O. C.* $1\frac{5}{8}$ in. diam.
- 524 Profile, to l., laurel wreath on head, in armour, band. Oval, in frame, flags below. Inscr. above, 'Oliver Cromwell.' $3 \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ in.

Contemporary

- 525 Same picture; 2 other copies; simply profile in oval, with line. One fr. Mackenzie & Dent's *Select Biography*.
- 526 Profile, to l., H. L., in armour, band. Oval in plain frame on sq., with herring-bone lines. Inscr. on tablet below: 'Cromwell.' $6\frac{1}{2} \times 4$ in.
- 527 Profile, in armour, band. Oblong oval. 12mo. S.
[Coarse plate.]
- 528 Profile, in armour, band. In a narrow oval, on a dark background. Without a line round it. 12mo. S.
- 529 Profile, in armour, band. In a wider oval, on a dark background. Inscr.: 'Cromwell,' above. 12mo. S.
- 530 Profile, in armour, band. Oval, in plain frame on a dark sq. background. Inscr.: 'Oliver Cromwel.' 4to. S.
- 531 In armour and band. Square. Etching. *Proof*, without letters. 4to. S.
- 532 In armour and band. A wreath hanging over the frame. Name on a tablet. 8vo. S.
- 533 In armour. An etching. *Proof* without letters. 8vo. S.
- 534 Oval. In armour. *Proof* without letters. 8vo. S.
- 535 Oval. In armour. *Proof* without letters. 8vo. S.
- 536 In armour. In a plain border, with arms. [Oval, resting on a tablet, and not a *modern* plate.] 8vo. S. Suppl.
- 537 In armour. Oval. With dates of birth and death. Drawn on stone. 8vo. S.
- 538 In armour and band. Large head, in sq. 8vo. S.
- 539 In armour and band. Oval. On dark background. An etching. 8vo. S.(3)
- 540 In armour. Sq. 'Lord Protector, ob. 1658.' 8vo. S.
- 541 In armour. Titles around oval; arms beneath. 8vo. S.
- 542 In armour. In a small circle; names and dates round it. 12mo. S.
- 543 In armour and band. Etching in a very ill-shaped oval. An ancient pl. with modern inscr.: 'His Highness Oliver,' etc. 12mo. S.
- 544 In robe, with sceptre. With autograph. In *Gent. Mag.*, 1790. 12mo. S.

- 545 In oval frame. In armour. Carr. Bowles ex. Mezzo. S.
- 546 With allegorical ornaments. Proof without letters. 8vo. S.(2) Suppl.
- 547 Same picture, 2d state. The finished pl. Pub. by Cadell.
- 548 In Clarendon *Characters*. Pub. by Herbert. 12mo. S.(5)
- 549 — 5th state. Pub. by Rodd. S. Suppl.
- 550 Square. Pub. by R. Phillips. 12mo. S.
- 551 Square. Arms beneath. Sold by Peter Stent. 4to S.(3)
- 552 'Lord General of Ireland.' Dublin in the back. P. Stent ex. 8vo. S.
- 553 Small oval. Inscr. 'O. C.' Mezzo. Br.
- 554 Engr. inscr. 'Oliver lord protector: began his government . . .' 4to. [See Noble, I, 304.]
- 555 In a circular wreath. A vignette below. Front. to a Dutch History. 8vo. S.(2).
- 556 Oval. 'Luten-Generalis,' etc. 12mo. S.(2)
- 557 Same picture, 2d state. In armour. 'General Lieutenant.'
[Both are in diff. eds. of *Theatrum Tragicum*. S. Suppl.]
- 558 Large oval, with ornaments, etc. Inscr. 'Protecteur van Engeland . . .' Sh. Br.
- 559 A long scarf tied on shoulder. Sq. 'Leutenant der Parlementeschen Armée.' 4to. S.
- 560 The scarf tied on shoulder. 'Protector von Engelandt.' 12mo. S.
- 561 In armour and band. In plain border, without inscr. 8vo. S.
[Not a modern pl.; resembles Gunst's, but faces opp. way. S. Suppl.]
- 562 In armour. In ornamented frame. 'Oliverius Cromwell.' Dutch. 12mo. S.
- 563 Oval, with trophies and ornaments. 'Oliverius Primus Exercituum Angliae Dux.' A head-piece. 4to. S.
- 564 Oval, in square. Latin titles round the oval. No inscr. below. 12mo. S.
- 565 In armour. 'Natus 1599.' 'Denatus 1658.' 12mo. S.
- 566 French engr. inscr.: 'My lord protecteur . . .' 4to. Br. [See Noble, I, 306.]
- 567 Contemp. Fr. pr. [Geoffroy?] Tangye Coll. ('No value,' W. C. A.)

- 568 In armour. A plain oval. 'Olivier Cromwel.' 12mo. S.
- 569 With arms and verses: 'Sans doute il est divin . . .' 4to. S.
- 570 In armour. Oval, with arms. 'Olivier Cromwell' on a tablet. A French book plate. 8vo. S.(2).
- 571 Oval, on a background. Arms and coronet in a circle below. 'Olivier Cromwel' on a tablet. A Fr. book plate. 8vo. S. [Suppl.]
- 572 A half oval, in sq. Verses: 'Mon coeur fut grand . . .' 12mo. S.
[B.M. — Cooper, *pinx.* Anon. *sculp.*]
- 573 Bust, to r., in armour, with scarf. Oval in frame on sq., arms below. Inscr. on frame: 'Olivier Cromwel.' Below, text begins: 'Par son esprit et son courage,' etc. Chez Crépy, Paris. $5\frac{7}{8} \times 4$ in.
- 574 Bust, to l., in armour, with band. Oval, in sq. Ornaments; arms below. Long acc't in French of principal events in C.'s life. À Paris chez F. Jollain. $6 \times 5\frac{3}{8}$ in. S.
- 575 Same picture, in oval with simple frame. Acc't of C.'s life in French much shortened. Pub. À Paris chez L. Boissevin, etc.
- 576 Oval, bust, in armour, with six other ports. of rulers of Gt. Brit. fr. James I to William III. Book illust. Pub. Jno Tallis & Co., Lond. & N. Y. $1\frac{3}{4} \times 1\frac{1}{4}$ in. [After Walker?]
- 577 Profile (right) in armour, hook-nose. Oval. Inscr. above, 'Oliver,' below, '1653.' With eleven other ports. of rulers of Eng. fr. Charles I to George III. In ? *Hist. Eng.* pl. 25, p. 202 $1\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{5}{8}$ in.
- 578 Bust, to r., in armour, with band. Circle. Ports. Charles I, Elizabeth, James I, Charles II, in other circles. $1\frac{5}{8}$ in. diam.
- 579 Small oval, with ovals of ten other regicides. A frontispiece? 8vo. S.
- 580 With his son Richard, Gen. Monk, and Kings of Eng. Small heads. Map of Gt. Brit. below. A frontispiece. 8vo. S.
- 581 Profile (left) in armour, band. Oval, with three other ports. of kings: Matthias, Ferdinand II, Karl I. Book illust. $2\frac{3}{8} \times 1\frac{7}{8}$ in.
- 582 Bust, to r., cloak over armour. With five other engr. ports. Schiller, Bossuet, Carl I, etc. Book illust. Pub. Verlag v. C. A. Hartleben in Pesth; Carl Mayer, Nürnberg. $1\frac{3}{8} \times 1\frac{3}{4}$ in.

- 583 'Oliver (by the grace of God) Lord Protector,' etc. Port. in frame surrounded by scenes fr. his life. (1) Instalment; (2) In Council; (3) Riding into City; (4) Lying in State (copied? fr. other print); (5) Hearse. $7\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ in. [1658?]
- 584 Enthroned. With figures and emblems. Wood-cut. Frontispiece. 4to. S.
- 585 Enthroned. With figures and vignettes. Wood-cut. Frontispiece. 8vo. S.
- 586 Wood engraving [?] 3×3 in. Frontispiece to Drinkwater's *Cromwell*. Copies usually smaller.

GROUPS

Arranged in alphabetical order of painters and engravers so far as possible.

- | | <i>Painter</i> | <i>Engraver</i> |
|--|--|---|
| 587 C. dissolving Parl't. No inscr. Colored pl. $8\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{7}{8}$ in. | | Bramati, <i>inc.</i> |
| 588 Another. $6\frac{5}{8} \times 4\frac{5}{8}$ in. | | |
| 589 Same picture, not colored. Inscr. in Italian: 'Cromwel che scioglié il Parlamento.' Book illust., 'vol. VII tav. 13.' | | Giarré e St: <i>inc.</i> |
| 590 C. on his farm. (Painting in Manchester City Art Gallery). Engr. [?]. In <i>Mag. of Art</i> 1903, XXVIII, 43. | Ford Madox Brown,
1821-1893 | |
| 591 Same picture reprod. in <i>Rev. of Rev.</i> (N. Y., June 1899), XIX, 690; <i>Century</i> ; Morley's <i>Life</i> , q.v. | " | |
| 592 C. viewing the body of Charles I. 'A shadow moved across his forehead!' Pub. Peter Jackson, Lond.; H. Mandeville, Paris. $4\frac{3}{8} \times 6\frac{3}{8}$ in. | G. Cattermole,
1830-1868 | L. Stocks,
1812-1892 |
| 593 O. C. conferring with lawyers, etc. 8vo. (See J. R. Smith's Sales Cat., 1883.) | " | |
| 594 C. and Lady Falconberg. Pub. by Fisher & Son, Lond. $5 \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in. | A. Chisholme,
1793-1847 | P. Lightfoot |
| 595 O. C. discovering Mr. Jeremiah White, his chaplain, on his knees before Lady Frances, his daughter. Oblong oval. Small. Sh. S.(2) | J. B. Cipriano,
<i>del. c.</i> 1728-1785. | F. Bartolozzi,
<i>sc.</i> 1730-1813. |
| 596 Same picture, 1787. Oblong folio. Br. [?] | " | " |
| 597 Same picture; Pub. acc. to Act of Parl., 1803, by A. Moteno. | " | " |
| 598 C. before the port. of Charles I. From Scott's <i>Woodstock</i> . Pub. Dobbs & Co. $5\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{1}{8}$ in. Also in <i>Coll. of Engr. Ports</i> , pl. 13 [n. d.]; in <i>Lady's Mag.</i> (1833), III, 57. | [F.?] Colin,
1798-1864 | Rogers |

	Painter	Engraver
599 C. at the battle of Marston Moor. Leading a charge after being wounded in his right arm. C. mounted on white horse in centre of group of fighting men. Pub. Blackie & Son, Lond., Glasgow, Edin. $4\frac{3}{4} \times 7$ in.	A. Cooper, R.A., 1787-1868	J. J. Crew
600 C. at Marston Moor. 4to. Mezzo. [Listed in J. R. Smith's Sales Cat., 1883.]	"	Jno. Bromley, 1795-1839
601 Same picture. From a sketch by unknown artist. Book illust. Pr. by Wilkinson. $3 \times 4\frac{1}{8}$ in.	"	W. Greatbach
602 Charles I demanding the five impeached members. Picture now in Pub. Lib., Boston, repr. scene in H. of C., 3 Jan., 1642, and incl. authentic ports of O. C., etc. Pub. W. Roldands, Bost., 1888. $11\frac{3}{8} \times 15\frac{1}{2}$ in. B.M. Heliogravure.	J. S. Copley, 1737-1815	Anon.
603 C. at Marston Moor. C. on horseback, on knoll, troops marching in road. From picture in coll. of Jno. Rhodes, Leeds. $9\frac{3}{4} \times 7\frac{1}{2}$ in. Repr. in <i>Rev. of Rev.</i> (N. Y., June, 1899), XIX, 692.	E. Crofts	Wm. French
604 C. at the Bootham Bar. (Orig. paint. owned by J. Dole?) Reprod. in <i>Rev. of Rev.</i> , N. Y., June, 1899, XIX, 697.	"	
605 C. and Ireton intercept Chas. I's letter to Queen. Fr. orig. drawing of period in poss. of J. West, Esq. Impr. de Ducarme. $8 \times 11\frac{1}{4}$ in.		Delaporte
606 C. looking at the dead King in his coffin: [original painting, 1831, in the Museum at Nismes]. Fancy port. O. C.; W. L., standing, directed to l., with armoured collar, buckled belt over r. sh., curled moustache, wart, flaring hat with large feathers. Inscr.: 'Olivier Cromwell 30 janvier, 1649.' Pub. Paris, par Rittner & Goupil; Lond., Chas. Tilt. $12\frac{1}{4} \times 15\frac{3}{8}$ in.	P. Delaroche, 1797-1856	Dupont
607 Same picture. From Fournel's <i>Les Artistes Français Contemporains</i> (1884), p. 169. 4×4 in.	"	"
608 Same picture. Pub. Paris, Rittner et Goupil $6\frac{3}{4} \times 8$ in.	"	Maile
609 Same picture. Vignette below: Charles II hiding in oak-tree. $4\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{3}{4}$ in.	"	J. Rogers
610 Head fr. same picture. 8×5 in.	"	Darodes, sc. Marckt, del.
611 Another copy from <i>Les Quatre Stuarts</i> . Pub. F. Pourrat, à Paris.	"	"
612 Head from same picture. In <i>Encyc. Militaire et Maritime</i> , Paris, 1864. $1\frac{3}{4} \times 1\frac{3}{8}$ in.	"	J. Duvaux

	Painter	Engraver
613 Bust from same picture. Pub. Furne, Paris. $5\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in.	P. Delaroche	Geoffroy
614 Same. Frontispiece to Carlyle's <i>Works</i> , Centen. ed., 1897, vol. VI.	"	["?]
615 Head from same picture. Inscr.: 'Cromwel (Olivier) né à H . . .' etc. Pub. Blaisot, 1832. Book illust.	"	[J. F.] Joubert, 1810-1884
616 Head from same picture. Lith. de Loux. $4 \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in.	"	Schubert, <i>lith.</i>
617 Head from same picture. Pub. Dufour, Mulat et Boulanger, Paris. Book illust.	"	Walter, <i>del.</i> & <i>sculp.</i>
618 Head from same picture. Madrid, Gaspar y Roig, editores. Book illust. $4\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in.	"	Anon.
619 Head from same picture. In <i>La Mosaïque</i> , p. 47; Article on O. C. Paris, Impr. de Rignoux et Cie. $3 \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in.	"	"
620 Head from same picture. Publié par Lier frères à la Haye. Book illust.	"	"
621 Head from same picture. Inscr.: 'Le chef des étrangleurs.' Book illust.	"	"
622 Head from same picture. From <i>L'Artiste</i> . Lith. de Bicheois (?). $4\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{7}{8}$ in.	"	"
623 C. Dissolving the Parl't. Folio. S.(2)	Anon.	Delaunay
624 C. before port. of King Charles I. Front [?] to <i>Woodstock</i> . $3\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in.	A. Desenne, <i>del.</i> , 1765-1827	J. T. Wedgwood, 1783-1856
625 O. C. with J. Lambert. In Gilbert, <i>Hist. City Dublin</i> , II App., p. 4. [See <i>N. & Q.</i> Ser. 2, VII, 131.]	Dobson, <i>pinx.</i>	M. Ford, <i>fl.</i> 1747
626 C. discovering his chaplain with his daughter. 'Pl. XXVI.' $2\frac{5}{8} \times 3\frac{5}{8}$ in.	[A. Egg?] 1816-1863	Anon.
627 La famille de C. implorant la grâce du Roi. $6 \times 4\frac{1}{2}$ in.	Elmerick, <i>del.</i>	Lechard, <i>sc.</i>
628 C. pointing to Magna Charta. Group of three courtiers offering him petition. $1\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ in.	Anon.	F. Engleheart, 1775-1849
629 Sitting by table in arm-chair. Hat on floor with a letter. Sword and corslet on table. $7\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{3}{4}$ in.	"	S. Fleischman
630 C. defying Lord Lesley. Front. to ' <i>Olivier Cromwell</i> ,' Historical Drama, verse, 5 acts. By Léon Bertrand, Paris, 1841. $4\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in.	E. Giraud	J. Gugion
631 C. dissolving the Long Parl't. Oval on orn. sq.; oak-leaves, crown, etc., above. Engr. for Cooke's Pocket ed. Hume's <i>England</i> . Pr. for C. Cooke, 1793. $4\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ in.	Anon.	W. Grainger
632 Same subject. Sh. engr. S.	"	(J.) Nusbiegel, 1740-1818
633 C. with his wife Elizabeth, and his son Richard. Ovals. Stipple; $2\frac{1}{4} \times 2$ in. B.M. [after Walker.]	"	R. Hancock, <i>fl. c.</i> 1785

	Painter	Engraver
634 Same picture; Ovals, with ornaments of foliage. In Noble's <i>Memoirs</i> , 1787. 4to. S.(2)	Anon.	R. Hancock
635 C. taking Tredagh by storm, frame with emblems above, figures below. $9\frac{3}{8} \times 6\frac{1}{8}$ in.	"	[J.] Hulett, d. 1771
636 C. Sa famille intercède auprès de lui, en faveur de Charles 1 ^{er} . Pub. Furne, Paris. $17\frac{1}{8} \times 14\frac{1}{2}$ in.	A. Johannot, 1800-1837	Z. Prévost, c. 1797-1861
637 Family of C. interceding for life of King. (Fig. C. seated, without hat, differing from above pict.) Book illust. $5\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$ in.	"	J. Sartain, 1808-1897
638 Same picture [C. seated; has plumed hat]. Paris. In <i>Les Quatre Stuarts</i> . Pub. Furne, $4\frac{1}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{16}$ in.	"	Tavernier
639 C. embracing Lady Falconberg. [From?]. Acte II, Scène III. $4\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in.	Tony Johannot, 1803-1852	W. et E. Finden, sc., 1787-1852: 1792-1857
640 Le Départ de Cromwel Empêché. Book illust. $3\frac{3}{8} \times 5\frac{3}{8}$ in.	"	Revel
641 C. and his daughter contemplating port. of King Charles I. $4\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{4}$ in.	T. M. Joy, 1812-1866	Anon.
642 C. at Naseby, 1645. 4×7 in. Suppl. to <i>Bookman</i> , Dec., 1921.	C. Landseer, 1799-1879	"
643 C. at Ripley Castle. An etching from modern oil painting. In <i>Art Journal</i> (1893), XLV, 253. Reprod. in <i>Illus. Lond. News</i> , 30 July, 1892.	R. Lehmann, 1814-1882	G. Wooliscraft
644 O. C. refuse le titre de Roi, et accepte celui de Protecteur. Book illust. 'Tom. II.' $5\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in.	Le Jeune, dessiné	David, gravé
645 C. and Milton. From the orig. painting in the Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C. $7\frac{3}{8} \times 10\frac{1}{2}$ in.	E. Leutze, 1816-1868	Goupil & Co., Gravure
646 C. refusing the Crown. W. L. figure, seated in arm-chair; plain clothes and high boots, wart and moustache. Petition on floor. Sword on table. 1858. $17\frac{1}{2} \times 13\frac{1}{2}$ in.	C. Lucy, 1814-1873	R. Graves, 1798-1873
647 C.'s last interview with his favorite daughter. Book illust. $5\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{3}{8}$ in.	"	J. Heath, 1751-1834
648 C. refusing the Crown of England, 1657. Engraving [see note in N. & Q. Ser. 10, VIII, 375].	T. H. Maguire	[S. Billings?]
649 Same picture. Engr. front. in <i>Ecl. Mag.</i> (1865), LXIV, 129.	"	J. Sartain
650 C. dissolving Parl't. Book illust. $6\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in.		I. M. Mettenleiter, del. & sculp.
651 Same subject, differently depicted. Inscr.: 'C. hebet das Rumpf Parlament auf.' Book illust. 'III' Fecit 1797. $3\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ in.		"

- | | <i>Painter</i> | <i>Engraver</i> |
|--|--|---|
| 652 C. dissolving Parl't. Oval on sq. Engr. for J. Parsons, 1794. In Parson's Genuine ed. of Hume's <i>England</i> , IX, 160. $4\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ in. | Anon. | White, <i>sculp.</i> |
| 653 Same picture; pub. Rich. Evans, 1814. $6\frac{5}{8} \times 5\frac{3}{8}$ in. | " | [C. M.] Metz, <i>del.</i> & [<i>sculp.</i>], 1755-1827. |
| 654 Another copy. Pub. T. Kelly & Co., Lond. | " | " |
| 655 O. C. visits John Milton. Wood-cut fr. painting. In Allen's <i>Masterpieces</i> , 1884, I, 139. Reprod. in <i>Graphic</i> . Lond., Nov. 21, 1885. Another, $6\frac{5}{8} \times 7\frac{3}{8}$ in., process. | D. Neal, 1837- | R. Hoskin, <i>sc.</i> |
| 656 The Protector dictating the letter to the Duke of Savoy to stop the persecution of the Protestants in Piedmont, 1655. Engr. [fr. painting] in <i>Eclectic Mag.</i> (1854), XXXII, 1. | F. Newenham, 1807-1859 | J. Sartain |
| 657 C. before the battle of Dunbar. (C. beneath tree preaching to Army leaders.) From orig. painting in Coll. of Museum, Königsburg, Prussia. In <i>Sartain's Magazine</i> . $4\frac{3}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{4}$ in. | Schorn | J. Serz |
| 658 C. at Whitehall (contemplating port. of King). $4\frac{1}{8} \times 6$ in. | J. Schrader, 1815- | Anon. |
| 659 C. on horseback; lady firing pistol from balcony. Inscr.: 'C. in Gefahr von der Hand einer Dame zu sterben.' Book illust. 'p. 10.' $3 \times 2\frac{1}{4}$ in. | | Schubert, <i>del.</i>
Riep [?] <i>sculp.</i> |
| 660 O. C. suppressing the Mutiny in the Army. Pub. by R. Bowyer, 1801. One of a series. $12\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2}$ in. | R. Smirke, 1752-1845 | Jas. Thompson |
| 661 Same picture. Engr. for prize copies of Lib. Ed. Hume's <i>England</i> , vol. IV, chap. 59, $4\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in. Pub. E. Littell, Phila. | " | G. B. Ellis |
| 662 C. sitting by table on which he rests his elbow. Bible and books on table. Wears hat, high boots, etc. Corslet and sword on floor. Pistol on wall. Imp. Simonen & Tooney. A. Tessaro, Editeur. $7 \times 5\frac{3}{8}$ in. | L. Somers, 1813-1880 | Ch. Billoin, <i>lith.</i> |
| 663 C. devant le portrait de Charles 1 ^{er} . Dumoulin (Tableau), <i>Revue des Peintres</i> . $7\frac{5}{8} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$ in. | [C. J.] Travies, <i>del.</i> , 1804-1859 | D'Aubert et de Junca [<i>sc.</i>] |
| 664 The Emigration of C. prevented. Pub. by R. Bowyer, 1798. One of a series. $12\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2}$ in. Engr. in Hume & Smollett, <i>Hist. Eng.</i> , Lond., 1803. Reduction of same in the same work, Cabinet Series, 1834. | H. Tresham, 1749-1814 | C. Jagger, 1770-1827 |
| | " | ? |
| 665 Entrée triomphante d'Olivier Cromwell . . . à Londres. $4\frac{3}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{4}$ in. | Trichon [<i>pinx.</i> or <i>sc.</i> ?] | |
| 666 The Dissolution of the Long Parl't, 1653. In orn. frame. Pub. Alex. Hogg, Lond. $7 \times 4\frac{5}{8}$ in. Another, 6×4 in. | Anon. | [Sam'l?] Wale, <i>delin.</i> , d. 1786
Goldar, <i>sculp.</i> |

	<i>Painter</i>	<i>Engraver</i>
667 The Inauguration of O. C. In orn. frame. Engr. for Russel's <i>Hist. Eng.</i> $7\frac{1}{8} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$ in.	Anon.	Wale, <i>delin.</i> (Chas.) White, <i>sculp.</i> 1751-85
668 C. dissolving the Long Parl't, with several other portraits. Pub. April 5, 1789, by B. West., Lond. Line; $17 \times 23\frac{1}{2}$ in. S.(2) Br.	B. West, 1738-1820	Jno. Hall, 1739-1797
669 Le Long Parlement dissous par C. (d'après le tableau de West). In <i>Magasin Pittoresque</i> . $5\frac{3}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{8}$ in.	"	J. Jackson, 1801-1848
670 Same picture. $4\frac{1}{8} \times 6\frac{1}{8}$ in. Reprod. in <i>Eng. painters of Georgian era</i> , 1876, 30; also in <i>Book Buyer</i> (1900), XXI, 391.	"	J. Sartain
671 C. at Marston Moor. In <i>Harper's Mag.</i> (1890), LXXXI, 363.	R. Caton Wood- ville, <i>del.</i>	
672 The daughter of C. urging him to repen- tance. Port. of Chas. I in background. Pub. by R. Bowyer 1797. One of a series. $11\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2}$ in.	Anon.	Anon.
673 C. and his daughter contemplating port. of Chas. I. $4\frac{1}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in.	"	"
674 C. at Marston Moor. C. on white horse in midst of fray; view of city and cathedral in distance. $6 \times 7\frac{1}{8}$ in. [Proof?]	"	"
675 C. at battle of Naseby. C. on white horse in foreground. $3\frac{3}{8} \times 5\frac{1}{4}$ in.	"	"
676 C. refusing petition, which lies torn up on floor. Group of four courtiers. Book illus. [French?] 'p. 10.' $3\frac{1}{8} \times 2$ in.	"	"
677 C. refusing the crown. Pub. Johnson Fry & Co., N. Y., 1869. $5\frac{1}{4} \times 7\frac{3}{8}$ in.	"	"
678 C. dissolving the Long Parl't. Book illus. $3\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ in.	"	"
679 C. on throne. Scenes from his life. Inscr.: at top: 'Den Heer Protector Oliver.' $6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$ in.	"	"
680 C. Receiving from the Speaker the robe, sceptre, Bible, etc., voted to him by House of Commons. 8vo. S.(2)	"	"
681 Cromwell Family. O. C., his son Richard, his daughter Mary, his wife Elizabeth, his daughter Elizabeth, and his son Henry. Six miniatures at Montagu House. B.M. Pl. to Gardiner's <i>Life of Cromwell</i> , 1899. Photogravure.	"	"
682 O. C., his wife Elizabeth, and his son Richard; three ovals connected by garlands of flowers. Stipple; $2\frac{1}{4}$ in. each oval. B.M. (S.(2) and B.M. have similar print under R. Hancock, <i>sculp.</i>)	"	"

	Painter	Engraver
683 The Regicides Executed in 1660. Port. O. C. surrounded by ten small ovals of regicides. Front. to <i>Regicides no Saints</i> , 1660. Line; $5\frac{3}{8} \times 3$ in. B.M.	Anon.	Anon.
684 Charles I and His Opponents. W. L. fig. of King standing on two monsters which represent Usurpation and Rebellion, and surrounded by oval medallions of O. C., J. Bradshaw, Henry Ireton, etc. Line; $6\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M.	"	"
685 C. dictating the reply to the Spanish Ambassador. $3\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{3}{4}$ in. Reprod. in <i>Rev. of Rev.</i> (N. Y. June, 1899), XIX, 700.	"	"

FALSE PORTRAITS OF CROMWELL

686 H. L., looking to l., in armour, lace collar, large mantle, left hand holding folds. Vente de la Galerie du Comte d'Espagnac. $5\frac{3}{8} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$ in.	Cuyp	[J. Ettlon?] H. Linton
687 H. L., to l., in armour, with large white collar. 'H. Grévedon del.' Pl. to <i>Galerie du Palais Royal</i> . Lith.; $10\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2}$ in. B.M.		C. Moitte, lith.
688 Head, in armour, lace collar, Van Dyck beard, double chin. Inscr.: 'Olivier Cromwel.' Tiré du Cabinet du Prince Joseph Poniatowski. Lith.; $14\frac{1}{2} \times 10\frac{3}{8}$ in.	Subtermans	J. Tubino
689 W. L., standing, to r., holding truncheon, in dress and attitude of Philip II of Spain. 'Oliviero . . .' Etching; $6\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{4}$ in. B.M.		
690 W. L., standing, in armour, jack-boots, with walking-stick and plumed hat. Soldiers in background. 9×6 in.		T. H. Nicholson
691 W. L., standing, in doublet, boots, feathered hat, with sword. Turned to r., hand to face. Tents, etc. in background. Inscr.: 'Cromwel,' Book illust. $5\frac{3}{8} \times 4\frac{1}{4}$ in. (Figure from Delacroix. The rest from imagination.)		[H. Guerin?] [A. Pollet?]
692 W. L. to r., looking r., standing fig., boots, sword sealed document in hand. Suppl. <i>Bookman</i> , Dec., 1900. $6\frac{3}{8} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$ in.		
693 W. L., standing, to l., long mantle, boots, staff in r. hand, helmet and gloves on floor. Inscr.: 'Ollivier Cromwel Protecteur et generalissime des armées d'Angleterre,' etc. À Paris, chez Duflos. $11 \times 6\frac{3}{8}$ in. Hand-colored; gold border.		Fonsé or Fousé
694 Another copy, plain. Inscr.: 'Cromwel (Olivier),' etc.		

- | | <i>Painter</i> | <i>Engraver</i> |
|---|----------------|--|
| 695 Bust, looking to r., in armour. Inscr.: 'Portrait de Cromwel.' Pl. to <i>Galerie Napoléon</i> . Attrib. to Lely. Line; $4\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M. S. | | A. Massard,
P. F. Trézel,
<i>dessiné</i> ,
1782-1855. |
| 696 Engr. head and bust, in armour; face like Milton. C.? | | Hopwood |
| 697 W. L. standing, in large hat and cloak, leaning against wall. Inscr.: 'Cromwel avant le Protectorat.' $4\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in. | | Mme. Mathieu,
<i>sculp.</i>
Farcy, <i>del.</i> |

CHILD PORTRAITS

- | | | |
|---|----------|------------------------|
| 698 C's daughter entreats him to refuse the crown. $6\frac{3}{8} \times 7\frac{1}{8}$ in., process. | Schrader | Boug &
Honemann XA. |
| 699 C. dissolving the Long Parl't.
$12\frac{1}{4} \times 8\frac{1}{4}$ in. | Stothard | Collyer |
| 700 When a child, aged two; H. L., to r. From picture at Chequers. Pl. to Gardiner's <i>Cromwell</i> , 1899. Photogravure. $8 \times 6\frac{1}{4}$ in. B.M. Reprod. in <i>Century</i> , 1899, XXXVII, 814, 879. | | |
| 701 Child Portrait in So. Kensington Museum. In <i>Nat. Hist. Port.</i> , vol. II, pl. 92. | | |
| 702 When a child, aged five, fr. Hinchinbrook portrait. In <i>Academy</i> , 1899, LVI, 504. | | |

SATIRICAL PRINTS

From English and Dutch sources, now in the British Museum, Sutherland, and other collections; arranged chronologically when possible.

- 1 **Englands Miraculous Preservation Emblematically Described, etc.** [1646]
By John Lecester. London.
An ark in which are H. of L., without King or judges; H. of C. and "Asembly" buffeted by waves; in the water are the heads of King, Queen, and other Royalists. Around are six other medallion ports. of Essex . . . and "Leiut. Gen: Cromwell." The ark represents the Commonwealth . . . the six medallions are the ports. of the "noble champions guarding th' assaulted Union." 12 × 8¾ in. B.M.S.P. 660.
- 2 **"The Royall Oake of Brittainye."** [Jan. 30, 1649]
C. standing on a "slippery place" over mouth of Hell, directing various persons employed in scene. The royal oak represents King Charles I; as fruit it bears Magna Charta, etc. Persons repres. the Army are cutting it down. Copies fr. this print vary slightly in size and in details of the engraving. In Walker's *Hist. of Independency*, Part 2, 1649. Also in the illust. copy of Whitelock's *Historical Memorials*, vol. II, no. 80. 9 × 6½ in. S.(2) B.M.S.P. 737, 738, 739.
- 3 **"Uytbeeldinge van de Hoogmoedige Republijk van Engelandt . . ."**
(Portrait of the Haughty Republic of England . . .) C. van de Pas. [Jan. 30, 1649]
Dutch broadside w. four columns of verses. C. wearing triple crown, w. peacock's feathers . . . stands disemboweling a Dutchman; a Scot under his feet; an Irishman between his legs; a Frenchman under his arm. Execution of the King in back. 9¼ × 8¼ in. S. B.M.S.P. 741.
- 4 **"De Bloedighe t'Samen-spraak, van Fairfax en Cromwel."** [Jan. 30, 1649]
(Bloody Conversation of Fairfax and Cromwell.)
Dutch broadside, surmounted by ports. of C. and Fairfax. H.L. fig. C. standing before a table on wh. lies "De Bibel." C. wears a corslet, gorget, belt, buff-coat and sash; his face is turned to our left, eyes to the front; over his shoulder appears a fox; a castle on a hill in state of siege in background. Below three columns of Dutch verse in form of dialogue between the generals. Each port. 5 × 6¼ in. S. B.M.S.P. 742.
- 5 — Copy w. added port. Charles I appeared 1650. 11 × 6¼ in. B.M.S.P. 784.
- 6 **Cromwell's Car.** [Jan. 30, 1649]
C. in armour, w. wolf-like hands and legs, seated in car drawn by griffins breathing flames, and driven by Devil . . . Bodies of King, head off, and Justice, crushed beneath wheels . . . Fronts. "A true copy of the Journal of the High Court of Justice for the Tryal of K. Chas. I, by J. Nalson," 1684.
An impr. in illus. copy Whitelock's *Hist. Memorials*, vol. II, no. 12. 11 × 7 in. S.(2) B.M.S.P. 743.
- 7 **"Preek-Heer" and "Beul."** (The Preacher and the Headsman.) [Jan. 30, 1649]
Dutch broadside, w. ports. of Cromwell and Fairfax. Preek-Heer is C., w. short hair, skull-cap, doublet and cloak; stands by table, points to book 'Opera Mariana,' and holds (as mask) false beard and moustache. Dutch verse under each fig. Under all, two columns Dutch verse. 5¾ × 6½ in. (each pr.) B.M.S.P. 744.
- 8 **Oliver seeking God, whil the King is murdered by his order.** [Jan. 30, 1649]
O. C. kneels, w. two others, in prayer . . . distant view of decapitation . . . This engr. faces p. 25 of T. May's *Epitomy of Eng. Hist.*, 3rd ed., 1690.
1¾ × 2 in. S. B.M.S.P. 753.

- 9 Coronation of O. C., etc. Rombout van den Hoeijn [Romeyn de Hooghe] *exc.*

[Jan. 30, 1649]

Dutch print to wh. a letter-press descr. was orig. attached. W. L. fig. C., in armour, ermine robe, crowned, and holding orb and sword of Justice. Execution of King and other scenes fill background. Ten vignettes in middle of pr. and below; satirical representations of C. as a King in so many stages of his coronation. Fig. of Justice stands nearby weighing the head of King, etc. Dutch verses.

15 $\frac{3}{4}$ $\times$ 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. S. B.M.S.P. 754.

NOTE. S. states "orig. James I and his Queen; afterwards (and before it became C.) the K. & Q. of Bohemia."

- 10 "Oliver Cromwells Cabinet Councell Discovered." [1649]

"Councell" seated around table. The individuals are thus descr. in a ref.-table below: "A. The Divell," "B. Olevier Cromwell," "C. 10: Bradshaw, Pres." etc. Title engr. on label held over heads by what may have been intended for two furies. Arms of Commonwealth in centre. $3\frac{1}{4}$ $\times$ 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. S. B.M.S.P. 769.

- 11 "Het Loos Bedrog van Engelandt." (The Cunning Deceit of England.) [1649]

Dutch broadside, w. verses below an engr. showing Dutch lion sleeping in cradle, rocked . . . by Spanish fox . . . C. stands aside . . . Also an ape (C. or the Republic) on throne wearing peacock's feather in triple crown . . . three masks indicat. C's hypocrisy; one a likeness of Protector. 11 $\frac{5}{8}$ $\times$ 9 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M.S.P. 770.

- 12 Oliver Cromwell Preaching.

[Sept. 3, 1651?]

Dutch print repr. interior Church [Worcester Cathedral?], the Protector in pulpit, wearing triple crown, plume of peacock's feather; over his head flies an owl; a large tail, prob. intended for C's, rises behind. There was orig. a letter-press acc't and Dutch verses attached to print. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\times$ 7 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. S. B.M.S.P. 818.

- 13 Genealogy of O. C. "The true Emblem of AntiChrist: or Schism Display'd . . ."

[1651]

Port. O. C. in medallion placed upon scroll w. inscr. "O. C. . . , the Chief Head of the Fanaticks and their Vices supported by Devils." At side of wood-cut are two winged devils surm. verses descriptive of the genealogy and others upon "Oliver's Virtues" etc. 7 $\frac{3}{8}$ $\times$ 9 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. S. B.M.S.P. 819.

- 14 "A Genealogie of Anti-Christ." G. Bickham, *sculp.*

[1651]

Medallion port. C. w. rondels inscr. "Anti-Christ, Pontiff of Hell, Married . . ." etc. Genealogy supported by four devils. 7 $\frac{1}{4}$ $\times$ 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. S. B.M.S.P. 820.

- 15 "t Wonderlik Verkeer-Spel. By gelegentheyd gepast op d'Engelsche en Nederlandsche Oorlogh . . ."

(The Curious Game of Backgammon on the Occasion of the War between England and Holland . . .)

[Aug. 22, 1652]

Dutch broadside with print representing men playing backgammon: C. seated, with collar of death's heads and crossed bones; his remarks on his hat and sash. Other players representing Holland, France, Spain, Denmark, Ireland, Portugal, etc. Fairfax is introd. as C's favorite blood-hound. Below is the text in Dutch verse.

11 $\frac{3}{8}$ $\times$ 9 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. S. B.M.S.P. 844.

- 16 "Krachteloose Staat-sucht: Leevendig vertoont in de tegenwoordige regeringe van't verherde Engelland."

(Impotent ambition shewn to the life in the present government of obdurate England.)

[1652]

Dutch broadside with print representing C., seated in state, trampling on "A broken treaty," while Hugh Peters is blowing into his ear with a pair of bellows, decor. with three crowns, etc. 11 $\frac{1}{8}$ $\times$ 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. S. B.M.S.P. 849.

- 17 "Leeuw en Honden Geveght." (The Lion and Dog Fight.) [1652]
Dutch broadside representing the lion of the United Provinces slumbering on a cushion; Spain endeavors to soothe him by playing upon violoncello; England (O. C.) tickles his ear, etc. Beneath, a dialogue in Dutch. $10\frac{7}{8} \times 8\frac{5}{8}$ in. S. B.M.S.P. 850.
- 18 "Der Löw und die Hindestreitten." (The Lion and Dog Fight.) [1652]
This is a German copy from Dutch broadside with same name. Pub. in Hamburg. $10\frac{3}{4} \times 8\frac{5}{8}$ in. B.M.S.P. 851.
- 19 "Op't vernietegen van't genaemde Engels Parlement door Olivier Cromwell hun Generael." (On the dissolution of the so-called English Parliament by Oliver Cromwell, their General.) [Apr. 20, 1653]
Dutch broadside, with print of C. wearing a lion's skin as Hercules with the mace instead of club, breaking cask filled with money. Through the door is seen C. dismissing Parl't, etc. Below is a dialogue in verse. $7\frac{7}{8} \times 5\frac{3}{8}$ in. S. B.M.S.P. 857.
- 20 Oliver the Protector Dissolving the Long Parliament. [April 20, 1653]
"G. O. Cromwel," attended by Lambert, Cooper and Strickland . . . in H. of C., saying, "Be gone you rogues you have sate long enough." C. again represented near chair, with mace, and driving out goose (?) with peacock's tail, etc. Beneath is Dutch hist. of transaction. $12\frac{7}{8} \times 9\frac{1}{4}$ in. S.(3) B.M.S.P. 858.
- 21 Copy of the above-described print. Differs in being inferior and does not contain speech of Protector, the goose or inscr. on walls. $11 \times 8\frac{7}{8}$ in. B.M.S.P. 859.
- 22 Tyrannus Cromwell between Perfidia and Crudelitas. [Dec. 16, 1653]
An illus. to Perrinchief's *The Syracusan Tyrant or the Life of Agathocles*, 1661. Between "Contents" and begin. of text . . . is a print representing C, "Tyrannus" standing between "Perfidia," who holds a dagger, and "Crudelitas," who is naked and holds a torch; by these C. is crowned with wreath of serpents, etc. There is an impr. in illus. copy of Whitelock's *Hist. Memorials*, vol. II, 139.
 $6\frac{1}{8} \times 5\frac{3}{8}$ in. S. B.M.S.P. 865.
- 23 "Degehoonde Vryheyt, door Cromwels af-keer vande Nederlandsche Vrede." (Liberty outraged by Cromwell's aversion to the Dutch Peace.) [July ? 1653]
Dutch broadside. Above text is emblematical engr. representing the rejection of offer of peace to the Protector and Eng. Parl't. C. addresses Parl't; an evil spirit whispers in his ear. A dragon with crown flies above, and is about to place it on C.'s head. In background is a picture of naval battle [Plymouth].
 $11\frac{5}{8} \times 9$ in. B.M.S.P. 863.
- 24 Another impression of this plate, with changes in inscr., etc.
- 25 "'t Hovaerdigh Engelandt," etc. (The Dutch offer C. peace.) [1653?]
In a sheet of Dutch and German verses. Many figures, historical, allegorical, and satirical. View of Westminster and the Savoy on a scroll in the back. Folio. S.
- 26 Olivier Cromwel. "Proteckteur Geeweast" [Geweest]. [Dec. 16, 1653]
H. L., fig. to r.; broad-brimmed hat with feather . . . pipe in mouth, spectacles on nose. Owl on shoulder. "Sieje nu wel Cromwel." This was orig. an ordinary port. of C.; by adding pipe, etc., it has become satirical. Several modern reprints.
 $5 \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in. Oval. S.(3) B.M.S.P. 866.
- 27 "Den Engelschen Koort-Dansser." (The English Rope Dancer.) Rol. Stoop, *sculp.* [1653]
The Protector dancing upon the tight-rope, a courtier and Fairfax acting as clowns, a Dutch deputy holding an olive branch; the enraged lion of Holland is descending from platform as if to attack. Beneath is a description.
 $9\frac{1}{2} \times 11\frac{1}{4}$. B.M.S.P. 874.

- 28 "Verkondinghe van de Vreede, unie ende Confoederatie den 15 Aprilis 1654."

(Proclamation of the Peace, April 15, 1654.)

Dutch broadside with engr. of C. in front of negotiators, exchanging sealed treaties with Holland, etc. An explan. descr. in Dutch beneath. Resembles that which commemorates rejection by C. of peace proposed by Holland [see 'Liberty outraged,' 1653], but alterations to suit altered circumstances.

11 $\frac{3}{4}$ $\times$ 9 in. S. B.M.S.P. 877.

- 29 "The Differance of Times Between Those Times and These Times." [1655]

This print represents a medallion, which was struck *c.* 1655, in order to ridicule the subservience of the French and Spanish kings to the English Protector. Obverse: Bust of C., crowned with laurel, in profile (right), in armour. Inscr.: "Olivar. D. G. RP. Ang. Sco. Hiberniae. Protector." Reverse: C., on his knees, resting his head on the lap of Britannia. Over medallion, a ribbon with "Tempora mutantur, et Nos mutamur in illis." Below, the above title. Beneath are verses, the 2nd of which reads:

She Sitts in pompous State you see,
And bears His Head upon her knee;
Whilst two Ambassadors contend,
Which first shall kiss his nether end.

An impression is in the illust. copy of Whitelock's *Hist. Memorials*, vol. II, 131.

A 2nd state of this print, with title, "The Naked Truth," was pub. by John Brett, 1739.

5 $\frac{1}{4}$ $\times$ 10 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. S.(2) B.M.S.P. 894.

- 30 A Dutch Medal Representing the French and Spanish Ambassadors Contending Which Shall Salute Oliver the Protector. [F.] Barlow, *sculp.* [1655]

This engr. is No. 12 in Pl. XXII, Pinkerton's *Medallist Hist. of Eng.*, 1790. [See *above*, No. 29.] Each circle, 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.S.P. 895.

- 31 Dutch Medal of Oliver Cromwell. [1655]

Obverse: Bust C., in profile (left); legend, his name and titles. Reverse: the same design as described above (No. 29). See also G. Van Loon's *Histoire Médallique des Pays-Bas*, 1732, Pt. 2, Bk. V, p. 395. Each circle, 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.S.P. 896.

- 32 A Dutch Satire on O. C. describing him as probably Antichrist, or the forerunner of Antichrist. [Feb. 10, 1656]

This 'print faces p. 3 of tract entitled "Kort Beworp vande dry Teghenwoordighe aenmerckenswaardighe Wonderheden des Wereldts," etc. By I. van den Bosch. Represents C. with hair dressed like a woman, in armour, holding sword of fire, mounted on seven-headed Beast, etc. 6 $\times$ 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.S.P. 897.

- 33 The Frontispiece to "The Diuine Right and Originall of the ciuill Magistrate from God, Illustrated and Vindicated." By Edward Gee. [July, 1658]

At top, an empty throne, with crown, orb, etc.; in front, an uncovered multitude. At one side is "Αὐτοχειραρχία," or "gov't by one's own hand," represented by armed warrior (Cromwell) drawing his sword. At other side is a King, etc.

3 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\times$ 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. B.M.S.P. 914.

- 34 A Dutch Medal on Cromwell and Massaniello. Barlow, *sculp.* [1658]

Obverse, C.'s head, with two soldiers holding laurel wreath over it; beneath, inscr.: "Olivar Cromwel Protector Van Engel. Schotl. Yrlan. 1658." Reverse, head of Massaniello, with two fishermen holding crown over it; inscr. beneath: "Massaniello Visscier en Coninck V. Naples, 1647." Each circle 2 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M.S.P. 915.

- 35 A Dutch Medal on Cromwell and Massaniello. Barlow, *sculp.* [1658]

Obverse, C.'s head laureated, with legend, "Olivar, D.G.R.R.P. Ang. Sco. El. Hib. & Pro." Reverse, head of M. with legend, "Thomas Aniello De Amalphi." Each circle 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.S.P. 916.

NOTE. These engravings are Nos. 10 and 11 in Pl. XXII, Pinkerton's *Medallist Hist. of Eng.*, 1790.

- 36 "Den afgrysckliken Start-man: Gepast op den teegen woordijgen Staat van Engelandt."

(The Horrible Tail-Man: applied to the Bragadocio State of England.) [1658]

"Cromweel" rec. three crowns fr. Fairfax . . . From C. issues a long serpent's tail filled with coins of the Commonwealth . . . Beneath is a descr. dialogue in Dutch verse between C., Fairfax and Blake. $13\frac{3}{8} \times 10\frac{1}{4}$ in. S. B.M.S.P. 918.

- 37 "Dogg'en Leeuwen-dans." (The Dog and Lion Dance.) [1658?]

C., leading two countrymen in chains and holding leg of his dog, tramples upon royal standard, crown, sceptre, etc . . . Before him the Dutch lion and two persons dancing . . . Above three scenes are depicted. In center, the Dutch lion and three persons are assaulting C. . . Fifteen stanzas verse beneath.

$14\frac{1}{2} \times 11\frac{1}{4}$ in. B.M.S.P. 919.

- 38 The World in a Maize, or Oliver's Ghost. ["May 21," 1659]

On title-page of this tract is same wood-cut which was used for No. 1 in "A Dialogue Betwixt the Ghosts of Charles the I, Late King of England: and Oliver the late Usurping Protector" June 9, 1659. Text consists of a dialogue between ghost of O. C. and his son Richard. $2\frac{5}{8} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in. B.M.S.P. 923.

- 39 A Dialogue Betwixt the Ghosts of Charls the I, Late King of England: and Oliver The Late Usurping Protector. ["June 9," 1659]

On frontispiece of this tract are two wood-cuts, representing two ghosts . . . (same fig. used in above Tract; also in one following). Text represents indignation of Charles' ghost on meeting that of the Protector, and the entreaties of the latter for pardon, etc. No. 1: $2\frac{5}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in. No. 2: $2\frac{5}{8} \times 3$ in. B.M.S.P. 924.

- 40 The Court Career, Death Shaddow'd to Life or Shadowes of Life and Death. A Pasquil Dialogue Seriously perused and highly approved by the clearest Judgments. ["July 16," 1659]

On title-page of this tract are two wood-cuts representing in figures to the knees, two ghosts . . . That on left, intended for Charles I with crown and a nimbus . . . That on right, probably intended for O. C., is surrounded by flames in a cave.

$4\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ in. B.M.S.P. 927.

- 41 A New Meeting of Ghosts at Tyburn. Being a Discourse of O. C., J. Bradshaw, H. Ireton, and Hugh Peters, the Divells Chaplain. ["March 18," 1660]

On back of title of this tract are two wood-cuts, representing ghosts. Above one on our left is written: "Here is Cromwell a Traytor bold—Which by no man could be controld, . . ." Each cut $2\frac{5}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ in. B.M.S.P. 947.

- 42 Frontispiece to "The Case is Altered, Or, Dreadful news from Hell. In a discourse between the Ghost of this grand Traytor and Tyrant Oliver Croomwel and Sir reverence my Lady Joan his wife, etc. With his Epitaph written in hell, on all the grand Traytors now in the Tower." ["Aug. 6, 1660"]

Front. consists of two heads, cut off at neck: No. 1, O. C.; No. 2, his wife. A dialogue between them. No. 1: $3\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in. No. 2: $2\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$ in. B.M.S.P. 952.

- 43 Portrait of Oliver the Protector (No. 1). [Jan. 30, 1661]

T. Q. L., to right, looking to front; in armour, holding a truncheon; with these verses below:

Cromwellus ducitur Unco Spectandus, gaudent omnes quae labra quis Illi

Vultus erat — nunquam mihi credis amavi Hunc hominem . . . Inv sat.

$3\frac{3}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{8}$ in. S. B.M.S.P. 1001.

- 44 Portrait of Oliver the Protector (No. 2). [Jan. 30, 1661]

Copy of above (No. 1, 1661), with addition of clouds, whence issues a halter which encircles the neck of C. This refers to execution of orders of both Houses of Parlt., Dec. 8, 1660, when corpse of Protector was disinterred, etc.

$3\frac{3}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{8}$ in. S. B.M.S.P. 1002.

NOTE. B.M. Cat. Engr. Ports. gives this as "*after Walker.*"

- 45 Portrait of Oliver the Protector (No. 3). [Jan. 30, 1661]
T. Q. L., to left, eyes to front; in armour, holding truncheon. Below, his arms, with helmet and crest. At top, two views; in one, a man's body, probably C.'s, suspended from gallows; in other, Whitehall; on top, three pikes with heads, *i.e.*, those of C., Ireton, and Bradshaw. $5\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.S.P. 1003.
- 46 "T' Radt van Avontveren." ("The Wheel of Fortune.") Jan Zoet, Amsterdam. [Jan. 30, 1661]
A wheel inscr. on its rim: "Daer Syn Fortvyn Haer Gaeven Mis. Opt Hooft Waer Dat Geen Haer En Is"; *i.e.*, the Gifts of Fortune are worthless to the Old. In centre of wheel, a design representing death-bed of Charles X of Sweden. Four designs in angles of plate. 2d, "Kromwel's Graft," representing hanging of C.'s body, with Ireton, etc., on gibbet. Below are four verses referring to event. 20×13 in. B.M.S.P. 1004.
— Another copy with diff. verses and "Hugo Albert, excudit."
- 47 The Atchievement of the Rumpers, 1661. [1661]
This print is on back of t.-p. of *Montelion*, 1661; or *The Prophetical Almanack*, etc. A descr. of "The arms of the 'Rumpers,'" and "Cromwels in an Eschutchion of Pretence," *viz.* Sables, a Lion Rampant Argent; supported by a man in full armour, with "Oliver" inscr. across fig., and Bradshaw, a monstrous demi-Devil, holding down in his paws a "scroule" to "Oliver," with this motto: "Kill and take Possession."
 $2\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M.S.P. 1007.
- 48 "De bedroogen hoop aan Vreedelievende Hollanders." ("The Deceived Hope of the Peace-Loving Dutch.") [1665]
A wheel, propelled by Dutch lion, crowned with laurel and trampling on axe and halter. At top, C. astride, and vomiting crowns, sceptre, mitre, chalice, patern, coins, etc. Dutch inscr. on the picture. Beneath three columns verse.
 $11\frac{3}{4} \times 9\frac{3}{4}$ in. S. B.M.S.P. 1027.
A NOTE on this in *B.M.S.P. Cat.*: 'Probably intended for a warning to English in retrospection of what was *said* to have happened to them in wars during the Commonwealth.'
- SATIRES, undated
- 49 "Politicus sine exemplo." J. Sandraart, *sculp.*
Small bust; supported by a lion in robes, as Tyranny, and a fox in armour, as Cruelty. Arms above. Frontispiece. 8vo. S.
- 50 "'t Moordadigh trevtertoned."
H. L., a fox resting on C.'s shoulder; his hand on "Mariana's Work." With Fairfax, also H. L., under a gibbet, holding the head of the King; a tiger's head behind him. In a sheet of Dutch verses. Folio. S.
- 51 "My deare Noll art com, Weele nere part company."
In armour, under a gibbet, with a rope suspended from it. Head of a monster at side vomiting flames. 12mo. S.
- 52 "As stout, be merciful."
W. L., in buff coat and belt, with large hat, sword and club, cutting a man in pieces. Army in flight in back. Cut close. Frontispiece? 12mo. S.
- 53 "Jeroboam. 'Lo this is the man that took not God for his strength.'"
W. L., turning a wheel. Frontispiece. Sold at the Greyhound, St. Paul's. 4to. S.
- 54 "Let's kill and take possession."
W. L., stealing the crown; his foot on the Bible. Execution of the King in background. 8vo. S.

- 55 "Killing no Murder." From treatise by Col. Titus [under assumed name of Wm. Allen].
W. L., in armour, standing reading petition, surrounded by figures; troops in background. Inscr.: "C. whose Name made all Europe tremble, Himself trembling in ye midst of his Guards, upon reading ye paper." $4\frac{1}{4} \times 7\frac{1}{8}$ in.
- 56 "Take away that bauble." J. Leech (1817-1864).
Coloured satirical print in *Comic Hist. of Eng.* $4\frac{3}{8} \times 6\frac{5}{8}$ in.
- 57 In immense hat and feathers. Proclaimed Protector by Lambert and others. Whitehall, Westminster, and Court of Chancery in back. With letter-press. Folio. S.
- 58 Curious caricature of O. C. in flames [in Hell?]; also an account of what he did there. $4\frac{1}{8} \times 11\frac{1}{8}$ in.
- 59 His ghost appearing in the H. of C. A title-page vignette. Pub. by Kearsley, 1772. 8vo. S.
- 60 His head, as placed on top of Westminster Hall. With allegorical ornaments. R. Grave (jun.) *sculp.* 8vo. S.
- 61 Same print. Pub. by I. Caulfield, 1825. $2\frac{7}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$ in.
- 62 Pack of Cavalier Playing Cards (with Explanatory Notes).
Title-page reads: "Explanatory Notes of a Pack of Cavalier Playing Cards temp. Charles II. Forming a complete political satire of the Commonwealth. By Edmund Goldsmid, F.R.H.S.; F.S.A. (Scot.);" Edinburgh, E. & G. Goldsmid, 1886. 13 plates; engr. pictures on cards measure on the average $2\frac{3}{8} \times 2$ in.

BUSTS

- 1 Marble bust, ascribed to Bernini [but questioned], now in the H. of C. corridor. Bought by Mr. Chas. Wertheimer from Lord Revelstoke's collection and presented to the nation, 1899, in recognition of C.'s treatment of the Jews.
Photogravure, $4 \times 5\frac{3}{4}$ in. B.M. Headpiece in Gardiner's *Cromwell*, 1899. Front. of Firth's *Oliver Cromwell* (1900), p. 312. In *Mag. of Art.* (1898), XXIII, 48.
- 2 Marble bust by Edward Pierce, jun. (d. 1698), owned by E. J. Stanley, Quantock Lodge, Somerset. Terra-cotta model of this is in N. P. G., bought 1861.
Engr. fr. same by Thomas (?). Profile, with very curly hair. Mezzo, $8\frac{1}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{4}$. Reprod. in Cust's *N. P. G.*, p. 132; *Scribner's Mag.* (1896), XX, 324; *Harper's Mag.* (1884), LXIX, 863.
- 3 Marble bust, *sculp.* unknown, owned by the Earl of Wemyss and formerly by the Byron family at Newstead Abbey.
- 4 Bronze bust identical with above fine marble bust. In N. P. G., purchased 1877. Reprod. in Cust's *N. P. G.*, pl. No. 438.
- 5 Another bust fr. death-mask, in N. P. G. Reprod. in Cust's *N. P. G.*
- 6 Marble bust in Tangey Collection. 'Doubtful value.'
- 7 Col. terra-cotta bust in Museo Nazionale, Florence.
- 8 Cast fr. same in N. P. G., bought 1899.

MASKS

Life Masks

- 1 Wax mask owned by Russell family, supposed to have been taken when C. was living. (Noble, I, 304.)
- 2 Plaster mask in collection of Mrs. Frankland-Russell-Astley at Chequers Court. (Cp. Morley's *Oliver Cromwell* (1900), front.; p. 332.)

- 3 The same, r. profile; in Gardiner's *Cromwell*, 1899. Photogravure, $4\frac{1}{4}$ in. diameter. B.M.

Death Masks

- 4 One in Harvard University Library, once the property of Carlyle. Many of these, Carlyle says, "commonly sold in the shops." See index to this bibliography.
- 5 "A fine plaster cast taken a few minutes after C.'s death, got by Tuscan resident and in Gallery at Florence, of bronze with brassy hue." (Noble, I, 302, 303.) Lord Cork and Bp. of Peterborough who saw it believed it life-mask; Granger, a death-mask; Noble, who saw it, a life-mask. Gives engr. of it from bust owned by Duke of Grafton, "an exact likeness of that at Florence," as the Duke and the Bishop both observed. The Grafton bust is plaster, colored to represent brass.
- 6 Wm. Bates says he has plaster death-mask said to have been made from one at present in Tower of London. (See *N. & Q.* Ser. 2, II, 32.) [None in Tower.] In Hutton's *Port. in Plaster*, 1894, p. 207.

MEDALS

See also items listed in Index under *Medals*, etc.

- 1 Medal. With medals of Fairfax and others in a border. G. Vertue, *sculp.* Folio. S.
- 2 Eight different heads, from medals. In a border of trophies. G. Vertue, *sculp.* Folio. S.
- 3 Medal. With medals of Fairfax and others. In a square. G. Vertue, *sculp.* Border of ornaments. 4to. S.
- 4 Eight heads, from medals of different sizes. In a square border of ornaments. G. Vertue, *sculp.* 4to. S.(2)
- 5 Medal. Obverse: Profile, with laurel wreath on head. Inscr.: 'Olivar D. G. RP. Ang. Sco. Hiberniae Protector.' Reverse: Tree, with shepherd and sheep. Inscr.: 'Non Deficient Oliva.' 'Sept. 3, 1658.' $1\frac{1}{16}$ in., on pl. $4\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{8}$ in.
- 6 Medal. Reverse: Shepherd with his flock, etc. Upright. 12mo. S.
- 7 Medal struck to commemorate C.'s victory at Dunbar. By Thomas Simon. Oval. With the word at Dunbar, "The Lord of Hosts is with us." Obverse: Profile port. of C. Reverse: H. of C. sitting. 12mo. S.(3)
- 8 Same medal, in a circle. J. Hulett *del. & sculp.* In Peck's *Memoirs of the Life and Actions of O. Cromwell* (added in MS.). 12mo.
- 9 Same medal as 1st state, the background crossed. This plate is upright. (S. suppl.) 12mo. Reprod. in Firth's *Cromwell*, 1900, p. 279.
- 10 Dunbar medal. Oval. Obverse: Profile (left); 'Lord of Hosts.' Dunbar in background. Reverse: H. of C. J. Hulett, *del. & sculp.* $1\frac{3}{8} \times 1\frac{1}{8}$ in., oval; pl. $1\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ in.
- 11 Same medal. Oval. In (Leti?) '2 d.-p. 219.' (Hulett? *sculp.*) $2\frac{3}{8} \times 1\frac{3}{4}$ in., oval; po. $5 \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ in.
- 12 Same medal. Oval. 'Par. II, P. 187.' (Hulett? *sculp.*) $2\frac{3}{8} \times 1\frac{3}{4}$ in., oval; pl. $4\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ in.
- 13 Same medal. Obverse only. Hulett. $1\frac{1}{4} \times 1\frac{1}{16}$ in., oval; pl. $2\frac{3}{8} \times 1\frac{3}{4}$ in.
- 14 Medal. The reverse: a lion supporting a shield of arms. J. Hulett *del. & sculp.* Oblong. In Peck's *Memoirs of Cromwell's Life and Actions* (in MS.). 12mo. S.

- 15 Medal. The reverse: a lion, etc. Upright. 12mo. S.
- 16 Medal. Obverse: Profile (left); 'Oliverus Dei Gr. Reipub. Angliae. Sco. et Hib. Protector.' Reverse: Lion with shields. 'Pax Quaeritur Bello.' 1 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. diameter.
- 17 Same medal. (London, 1740.) I. Hulett *del. & sculp.* 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter.
- 18 Medal of C. as Lord General of the Army. By Thomas Simon. In Firth's *Cromwell*, p. 279.
- 19 Vienna medal. Equestrian fig. of C. In W. Michael, *Cromwell*, 1900, frontis., vol. II.
- 20 Seal of the Protector after impr. in Vienna Archives. In *Ibid.*, vol. II.

There are also noted in *Proc. Lond. Soc. Antiq.* a medallion of bronze gilt; and the original from which No. 29 of the Satirical Prints was engraved. See also J. E. Hodgkin, *Rariora* 1, p. 48 ff. (1902).

STATUES

- 1 Manchester statue by M. Noble, erected by Elizabeth S. Heywood, 1875. W. L., standing; r. hand on sword. Stipple engr. by H. Balding. Pl. to *Art Journal* (1876) XXVIII, 108. B.M. Repr. (D. Appleton & Co., N. Y.), 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. h.; in Tangye Collection, p. 119. Wood-cut in *Harper's Weekly* (1876), XX, 73.
- 2 St. Ives statue by F. W. Pomeroy [?] Reprod. in *Roy. Acad. Pict.*, 1901, p. 144.
- 3 Westminster Hall statue by W. H. Thornycroft. Reprod. in *Century* (1900), XXXVIII, 879; *Critic* (1900), XXXVI, 45; *Mag. of Art.* (1899), XXIV, 39; *Zeitsch. f. Bildende Kunst* (1903), N.S., XIV, 82.

PLAQUES, ETC.

- 1 Contemporary silver plaque, with equestrian portrait, owned by Sir Richard Tangye.
- 2 Small onyx portrait-gem, profile. By Simon. Owned by Misses Cromwell, Hampstead. (Noble, I, 307.)
- 3 Port. on an ancient iron tobacco box owned by Noble, which he believed was given by C. to a relative. Engr. "port. No. 2," in Noble, I, 306.

MISCELLANEOUS DRAWINGS, ETC., *not* ENGRAVINGS

- | | |
|--|------------|
| 1 In armour. Titles round the oval. Drawing on vellum, in pencil, by J. Faber. | J. Faber |
| 2 H. L., in armour and cloak with sword. A drawing by Bulfinch. | Bulfinch |
| 3 In armour. Oval. Ornaments and trophies; arms and crown below. A drawing in pencil by W. N. 1771. Folio. | W. N. |
| 4 In armour and band. A slight drawing in water colours. 8vo. | Anon. |
| 5 From a bust. A free sketch in pen and ink. By Richardson, 29 July, 1739. 4to. | Richardson |
| 6 A finished drawing in pencil, from the sketch. 4to. | " |
| 7 A sketch similar to the former, but of a smaller size. 4to. | " |
| 8 A finished drawing from the small sketch. 4to. | " |
| 9 C. and Ireton intercepting King Charles's letter to the Queen. An original drawing of the period [?], in poss. of J. West, Esq. (See Delaporte <i>sculp.</i> [?] Imprimerie de Ducarme.) | |

- 10 Dissolving Parliament. Drawing in India ink, by (Riley). Upright. [Riley]
4to. S.
- 11 C. at Marston Moor. A sketch by an unknown artist. [A. Cooper painted his picture from this?]
- 12 Said to have been one drawn by Lambert in ale-house night before Naseby. (See *N. & Q.* Ser. 2, II, 468.) "Probably a fake."
- 13 H. L., to r., in armour, holding sword, l. hand on helmet. Copy in India ink, from a picture formerly at Major Cromwell's house in Gray's Inn Lane. [Size not given.] B.M.
- 14 Port. embroidered in outline on white silk, once owned by Miss Cromwell of Cheshunt. Noted in *Proc. Lond. Soc. Antiq.* IV, 254.

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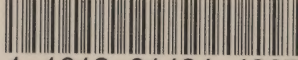
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